

→ linked list (insertion)

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
struct Node {
    int data;
    struct Node* next;
};
```

```
struct Node* createNode(int value) {
    struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*) malloc(sizeof(
        struct Node));
    newNode->data = value;
    newNode->next = NULL;
    return newNode;
}
```

```
void displaylist(struct Node* head) {
    struct Node* current = head;
    while (current != NULL) {
        printf("%d -> ", current->data);
        current = current->next;
    }
    printf("NULL\n");
}
```

```
void insertAtBeg(struct Node* head, int value) {
    struct Node* newNode = createNode(value);
    newNode->next = head;
    return newNode;
}
```

```

void insertatpos (struct Node* head, int value, int pos) {
    struct Node* newNode = createNode (value);
    struct Node* current = head;
    for (int i = 1; i < pos - 1 && current != NULL; i++) {
        current = current -> next;
    }
    if (current != NULL) {
        newNode -> next = current -> next;
        current -> next = newNode;
    } else {
        printf("Invalid position\n");
    }
}

```

```

void insertatend (struct Node* head, int value) {
    struct Node* newNode = createNode (value);
    struct Node* current = head;
    while (current -> next != NULL) {
        current = current -> next;
    }
    current -> next = newNode;
}

```

```

int main () {
    struct Node* head = NULL;
    head = insertatBeg (head, 1);
    insertatEnd (head, 3);
    insertatpos (head, 2, 2);
    displayList (head);
    return 0;
}

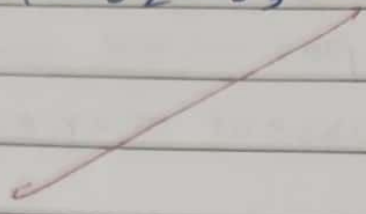
```

Q/P

Linked list : $1 \rightarrow \text{NULL}$

linked list : $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow \text{NULL}$

Linked list : $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow \text{NULL}$



→ Linked list (Deletion)

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
struct Node {
    int data;
    struct Node* next;
};
```

```
struct Node* createNode (int data) {
    struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*) malloc (sizeof(
        struct Node));
    newNode->data = data;
    newNode->next = NULL;
    return newNode;
}
```

```
struct Node* deleteFirst (struct Node* head) {
    if (head == NULL) {
        printf ("List Empty");
        return NULL;
    }
    struct Node* temp = head;
    head = head->next;
    free(temp);
    return head;
}
```

```

struct Node* deleteElement (struct Node* head, int value) {
    if (head == NULL)
        return head;
    struct Node* current = head;
    struct Node* p = NULL;
    while (current != NULL && current->data != value) {
        p = current;
        current = current->next;
    }

```

```

    if (current != NULL) {
        if (p == NULL) {
            head = head->next;
        } else {
            p->next = current->next;
        }
        free(current);
    } else {
        printf("Element not found", value);
    }
    return head;
}

```

```

struct Node* deleteLast (struct Node* head) {
    if (head == NULL)
        return head;
    if (head->next == NULL) {
        free(head);
        return NULL;
    }
    struct Node* current = head;
    struct Node* p = NULL;

```

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```

while (current->next != NULL) {
    p = current;
    current = current->next;
}
free (current);
p->next = NULL;
return head;
}
}

```

```

void display_list (struct Node* head) {
    printf ("linked list : ");
    while (head != NULL) {
        printf ("%d -> ", head->data);
        head = head->next;
    }
    printf ("NULL\n");
}

```

```

int main () {
    struct Node* head = NULL;
    head = insert delete first (head);
    display_list (head);
    head = delete Element (head, 2);
    display_list (head);
    head = delete last (head);
    display_list (head);
    return 0;
}

```


Q/P

Linked list: $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow \text{NULL}$

Linked list: $2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow \text{NULL}$

Linked list: $3 \rightarrow \text{NULL}$

Linked list: NULL

~~Ans~~
22/01/24