

# Air layer drainage under an impacting hydrogel droplet

## Description

When a liquid droplet impacts on a solid substrate, the air layer between the droplet and the substrate is squeezed radially outward. For Newtonian liquids, this drainage phenomenon is well characterized through state-of-the-art experimental measurements and numerical computations (as shown in Fig. 1). However, there is still a lack of fundamental insight on the air drainage behavior when the liquid is non-Newtonian, e.g. a hydrogel. Hydrogels are an interesting class of non-Newtonian liquids that can serve as a model system for a variety of complex real-world scenarios, such as the inks in inkjet printing. In this work, we will experimentally and/or numerically investigate how the air layer drains when a hydrogel droplets impacts on a solid substrate. The work is part of an academic-industrial collaboration, and provides the opportunity to study interesting, complex physics that can be directly applied to solve real-world problems.

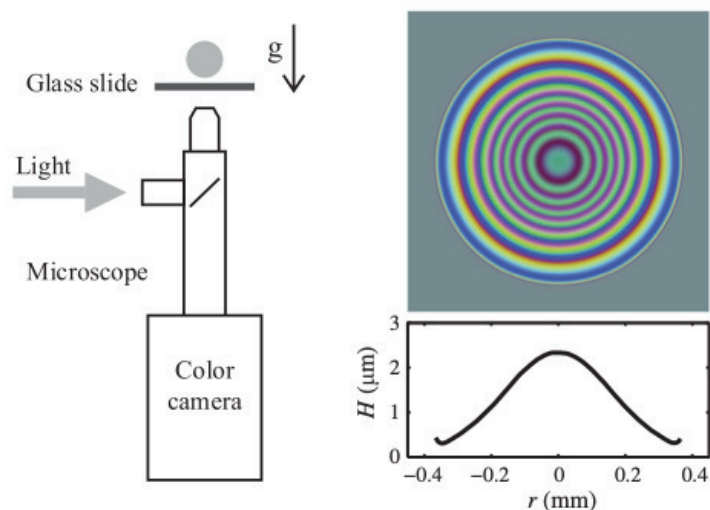


Figure 1: Air layer thickness under an impacting Newtonian droplet (adapted from [1]).

## What you will do and what you will learn?

In the Physics of Fluids group, we are looking for enthusiastic students to join our newly established project on the air layer drainage under an impacting hydrogel droplet.

1. You will learn about non-Newtonian liquids, viscoplasticity, interferometric measurements, and lubrication flows.
2. You will work with experimentalists and/or numericists, and our industrial collaborators at Canon Production Printing.
3. You will get hands-on experience on experiments involving state-of-the-art high-speed imaging.
4. You will learn about the Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) fundamentals, and use the free software program Basilisk C (<http://basilisk.dalembert.upmc.fr>).
5. You will learn how to do basic and advanced scientific data analysis.

For any questions, please feel free to contact Udo (experiments) or Vatsal (numerics); details below:

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## References

- [1] W. Bouwhuis, R. C. A. van der Veen, T. Tran, D. L. Keij, K. G. Winkels, I. R. Peters, D. van der Meer, C. Sun, J. H. Snoeijer, and D. Lohse. Maximal air bubble entrainment at liquid-drop impact. *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 109:264501, 2012.