

# Vatsal Sanjay

Thermal Engineering, Senior Year

Department of Mechanical and  
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*Seeking doctorate position to continue the quest in the world of multi-phase flows*

## Research Interests

- Two-phase flow**
  - Liquid jets & their interactions
  - Computational multi-fluid dynamics
  - Droplets & bubbles dynamics
- Fire**
  - Compartmental fire
  - Liquid Sheets (curtains) formation & stability
  - Interface reconstruction
  - Boiling heat transfer
  - Fire propagation and soot flow

## Education

### Undergraduate

2013

2018

**Integrated Dual Degree: B.Tech (Mechanical Engineering) and M.Tech (Thermal Engineering), Indian Institute of Technology Roorkee**, Uttarakhand, India

**Thesis** Understanding of mutual interactions between liquid jets: Entrainment and sheet formation.

**CGPA** 8.98/10

### High School

2013

**AISSE, CBSE, Jesus and Mary Academy**, Darbhanga, Bihar, India

Graduated with **96.4%** marks and a percentile score of **99.73%**

2011

**AISSE, CBSE, DAV Public School MTPS Kanti**, Muzaffarpur, Bihar, India

**CGPA** 10/10

## Research Experience

### Research Scholar

2014

**Two-phase and micro-fluidics group**, Indian Institute of Technology Roorkee, Uttarakhand, India

**Supervisor:** Prof. Arup Kumar Das

### Research Intern

2016

**Laboratoire de Mécanique des Fluides et d'Acoustique - UMR 5509**, Université Claude Bernard, Lyon1, France

**Supervisors:** Prof. J. John Soundar, Prof. Jean-Philippe Matas, Prof. Mickaël Bourgoïn

## Journal Publications

2017

**Sanjay, V** and Das, A. K. "On air entrainment in a water pool by impingement of a jet". In: *AICHE Journal*. ISSN: 1547-5905. DOI: 10.1002/aic.15828

2017

**Sanjay, V** and Das, A. K. "Numerical Assessment of Hazard in Compartmental Fire Having Steady Heat Release Rate from the Source". In: *Building Simulation (In Press)*

2017

**Sanjay, V** and Das, A. K. "Liquid Chain Genesis by Collision of Two Laminar Jets". In: *Physics of Fluids (Under Review)*

2017

Jain, A., **Sanjay, V**, and Das, A. K. "On the inception and Interaction of bubble clusters formed by impingement of plunging liquid jets onto a pool". In: *Working Paper*

2017

Soni, A., **Sanjay, V**, and Das, A. K. "On the mutual interactions of liquid jets". In: *Working Paper*

2017

Rathia, S. K., **Sanjay, V**, and Das, A. K. "Investigation of the fire propagation across the patterned obstructions with single and two point ignitions". In: *Working Paper*

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## Technical Skills

**CFD:** Gerris, LAMMPS-SPH, Fire Dynamics Simulator, Paris Simulator, OpenFOAM, ANSYS-Fluent, Basilisk C

**Lab based:** LabView: Voltage module, Conductivity & Optical probes

**Languages:** C, C++, MATLAB, Python, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

**Others:** Octave, SolidWorks, AutoCAD

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## Research Description

### Two-phase flows

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2015

#### Bubble entrainment by plunging liquid jets on pool

Supervisor: Prof. Arup Kumar Das

- Captured the instance of pinch-off of first annular bubble to mark the entrainment inception.
- Studied the asymmetry arising in the inception stage and bubble cluster due to inclined jet impingement.
- Studied the interaction between bubble clusters formed by impact of two liquid jets onto pool surface.

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2016

#### Collision of liquid jets

Supervisor: Prof. Arup Kumar Das

- Conducted full-scaled numerical simulations to explore the physics of liquid jet collision.
- Establishment of analogy between impact of liquid jets with colliding train of fluid quanta.
- Investigated the formation of finger like projections as a result of Plateau-Rayleigh instability.
- Studied effects of inertia induced asymmetries in the collision of liquid jets.
- Characterized atomization by collision of liquid jets: a result of Kelvin-Helmholtz instability.

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2016

#### Multi-scale simulations

Supervisor: Prof. Arup Kumar Das

- Working on coupling of the Volume of Fluid (VOF) - Lagrangian Point Particle (LPP) methodology.
- Used the hybrid method to study the multi-scale phenomena, like jet atomization & bubble bursting.

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2016

#### Numerical simulation of the drainage of kitchen sink

Supervisor: Prof. Arup Kumar Das

- Studied the mutual interplay of body forces and surface forces on the drainage of reservoir.
- Higher surface tension tries to retain the shape of the pool while drainage.
- Viscous forces hinder the drainage of liquid, making it harder to flow.

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2016

#### Numerical investigation of the Landau film entrainment and rotary entrainment

Supervisors: Prof. J. John Soundar, Prof. Jean-Philippe Matas, Prof. Mickaël Bourgoïn

- Understanding of the classical Landau-Levich film entrainment problem.
- Studied the film characteristics using the perturbation theory.
- Conducted numerical simulations to understand the assumptions taken in the analytical analysis.
- Established the ground work for numerical simulation of rotary entrainment.

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2017

#### Phase change heat transfer

Supervisor: Prof. Arup Kumar Das

- Understanding of the phase-change model incorporated in [LAMMPS-SPH multiphase](#) solver.
- Investigating preferential bubble pinch-off from staggered cylindrical arrangement.
- Future endeavor: simulation of nucleate boiling with dynamic contact angle.

### Fire dynamics

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2014

#### Study of flame propagation

Supervisor: Prof. Arup Kumar Das

- Investigated compartmental fire in presence of furniture through numerical simulations.
- Simulated fire inside real-life modeled railway compartments to establish the critical spots.
- Studied fire propagation behavior in presence of patterned flammable obstructions.

## Scholastic achievements

- AIR 2988 in Graduate Aptitude Test in Engineering - 2017 (Mechanical) among 190648 candidates.
- Received Summer Undergraduate Research Award in summers of 2015 at IIT Roorkee.
- Cleared IIT-JEE Advance (2013) with All India rank 1512 (in top 1% of the total appearing students) and JEE Mains (2013) with All India rank 765 and state rank 11 (Percentile score of 99.8%).

## Extra-Curricular

### Teaching Assistant (TA)

2017

#### Engineering Drawing (MIN-108)

- Conducting practical classes in the Autumn semester of 2017-18.

### Mentor

2015  
2016

#### Mechanical and Industrial Engineering Students' Society, IIT Roorkee

- Demonstrated advanced image processing techniques using MATLAB.

2015  
2017

#### Academic Reinforcement Program, IIT Roorkee

- Taught Mechanics (PHN-001) and Mathematics (MAN-001) to the freshmen batch in the weekend classes.

2016  
2017

#### Student Mentorship Program, IIT Roorkee

- Guided freshmen year students through the first year of college life.

2014

#### Mechanical & Industrial Engineering Students' Society, IIT Roorkee

##### President

- Joined as **Executive Member** in 2014-15 and served as **Joint Secretary** in the year 2015-16.
- Organized departmental social events and vocational workshops.

#### National Service Scheme, IIT Roorkee

2013  
2014

##### Volunteer

- Participation in street plays on campus and villages nearby for awareness on socio-political issues.

## Peer-reviewed conference proceedings

2017

**Sanjay, V**, Darshan, M. B., Kumar, P., and Das, A. K. "Spatial preference of film growth in boiling and localized suppression of bubble release". In: *Paper ID: IHMTC-2017-09-1283, 24th National and 2nd International ISHMT-ASTFE Heat and Mass Transfer Conference*

2017

Soni, A., **Sanjay, V**, and Das, A. K. "Fingering instability of liquid sheet formation by oblique collision of jets". In: *Paper ID: IHMTC2017-13-0806, 24th National and 2nd International ISHMT-ASTFE Heat and Mass Transfer Conference*

2017

Soni, A., **Sanjay, V**, and Das, A. K. "Consequences of interaction between asymmetric liquid jets". In: *Paper ID: 64, 44th National Conference on Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power*

2017

Jain, A., **Sanjay, V**, and Das, A. K. "Asymmetry in air entrainment inside liquid pool due to impingement of an inclined jet". In: *Paper ID: IHMTC2017-13-0828; 24th National and 2nd International ISHMT-ASTFE Heat and Mass Transfer Conference*

2017

Jain, A., **Sanjay, V**, and Das, A. K. "Interaction of bubble clusters formed due to adjacent impingement of liquid jets in a pool". In: *Paper ID: 68, 44th National Conference on Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power*

2017

Rathia, S. K., **Sanjay, V**, and Das, A. K. "Study of fire propagation in the presence of patterned flammable obstructions". In: *Paper ID: IHMTC2017-04-0814, 24th National and 2nd International ISHMT-ASTFE Heat and Mass Transfer Conference*

2017

Rathia, S. K., **Sanjay, V**, and Das, A. K. “Extent of fire spread during interaction of two ignition points”. In: *Paper ID: 65; 44th National Conference on Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power*

2016

**Sanjay, V** and Das, A. K. “On the gas-liquid entrainment by impingement of liquid jet onto a pool”. In: *Reference #50, 9th International Conference on Multiphase Flow*

2016

Agarwal, A., Sarda, M., Kaushik, J., **Sanjay, V**, and Das, A. K. “Investigation of flame and soot Propagation in non-air conditioned railway locomotives”. In: *International Journal of Computer, Electrical, Automation, Control and Information Engineering* 10.9, pp. 1433–1441

2016

Kaushik, J., Agarwal, A., Sarda, M., **Sanjay, V**, and Das, A. K. “Study of fire propagation and soot flow in a pantry car of railway locomotive”. In: *International Journal of Mechanical, Aerospace, Industrial, Mechatronic and Manufacturing Engineering* 10.9, pp. 1617–1622

2016

Sarda, M., Agarwal, A., Kaushik, J., **Sanjay, V**, and Das, A. K. “Numerical simulations of fire in typical air conditioned railway coach”. In: *International Journal of Computer, Electrical, Automation, Control and Information Engineering* 10.9, pp. 1520–1527

2016

**Sanjay, V** and Das, A. K. “On the numerical simulations of kitchen sink vortex”. In: *Paper ID: 217, 6th International and 43rd National Conference on Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power*

2016

Datta, S., **Sanjay, V**, Kumar, P., and Das, A. K. “Investigation of jet atomization - a multi-scale approach”. In: *Paper ID: 218, 6th International and 43rd National Conference on Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power*

2016

Aggarwal, A., **Sanjay, V**, Kumar, P., and Das, A. K. “Generation of a liquid sheet by an oblique impingement of interacting jets: a numerical investigation”. In: *Paper ID: 267, Proceedings of CHEMCON*

2015

**Sanjay, V** and Das, A. K. “Bubble life cycle during entrainment by Jet impingement in liquid pool”. In: *ID FM-052, Proceedings of CHEMCON*

2015

**Sanjay, V** and Das, A. K. “Building fire safety: numerical simulation and evacuation planning”. In: *Proceedings of 14th International Conference of the International Building Performance Simulation Association*, pp. 897–904

## References

### Prof. Arup Kumar Das

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