

L1M1Checkpoint

Checkpoint L1:

$$\begin{aligned}
 f_x(x|\alpha, \beta) &= \frac{\beta^\alpha}{\Gamma(\alpha)} x^{\alpha-1} e^{-\beta x} \\
 &= \frac{\beta^\alpha}{\Gamma(\alpha)} x_1^{\alpha-1} e^{-\beta x_1} \cdot \frac{\beta^\alpha}{\Gamma(\alpha)} x_2^{\alpha-1} e^{-\beta x_2} \cdots \frac{\beta^\alpha}{\Gamma(\alpha)} x_n^{\alpha-1} e^{-\beta x_n} \\
 &\Rightarrow \left(\frac{\beta^\alpha}{\Gamma(\alpha)} \right)^n \cdot \left(\prod_{i=1}^n x_i \right)^{\alpha-1} \cdot e^{-\sum_{k=1}^n \beta x_k} \\
 &= \left(\frac{\beta^\alpha}{\Gamma(\alpha)} \right)^n \left(\prod_{i=1}^n x_i \right)^{\alpha-1} \cdot e^{-\beta n \bar{x}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Figure 1: L1 Checkpoint

M1 Checkpoint:

Here, we will use $\beta = 4$ to produce the simulation.

```
paretobar<-rep(0,1000)
for(i in 1:1000){u<-runif(225);
  pareto<-1/(1-u)^(1/4);
  paretobar[i]<-mean(pareto)}
betahat<-paretobar/(paretobar-1)
mean(betahat)
```

```
## [1] 4.017911
```

```
sd(betahat)
```

```
## [1] 0.288513
```

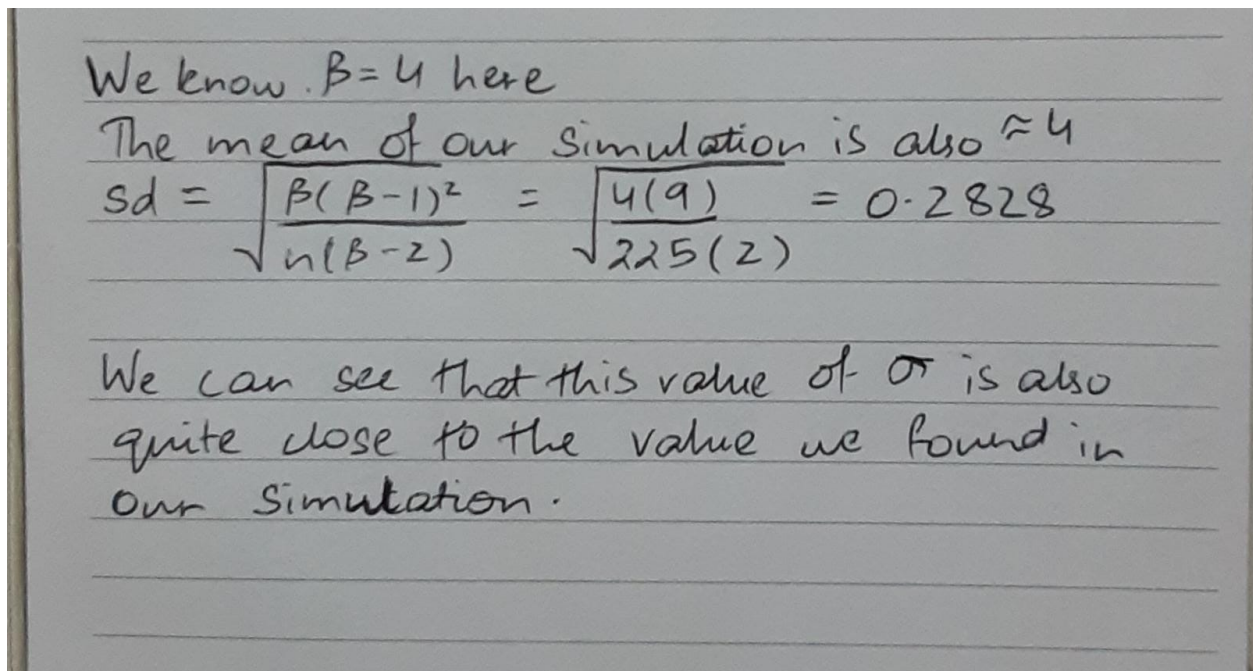


Figure 2: b4

Here, we will use $\beta = 5$ to produce the simulation.

```
paretobar<-rep(0,1000)
for(i in 1:1000){u<-runif(225);
  pareto<-1/(1-u)^(1/5);
  paretobar[i]<-mean(pareto)}
betahat<-paretobar/(paretobar-1)
mean(betahat)
```

```
## [1] 5.031454
```

```
sd(betahat)
```

```
## [1] 0.3384557
```

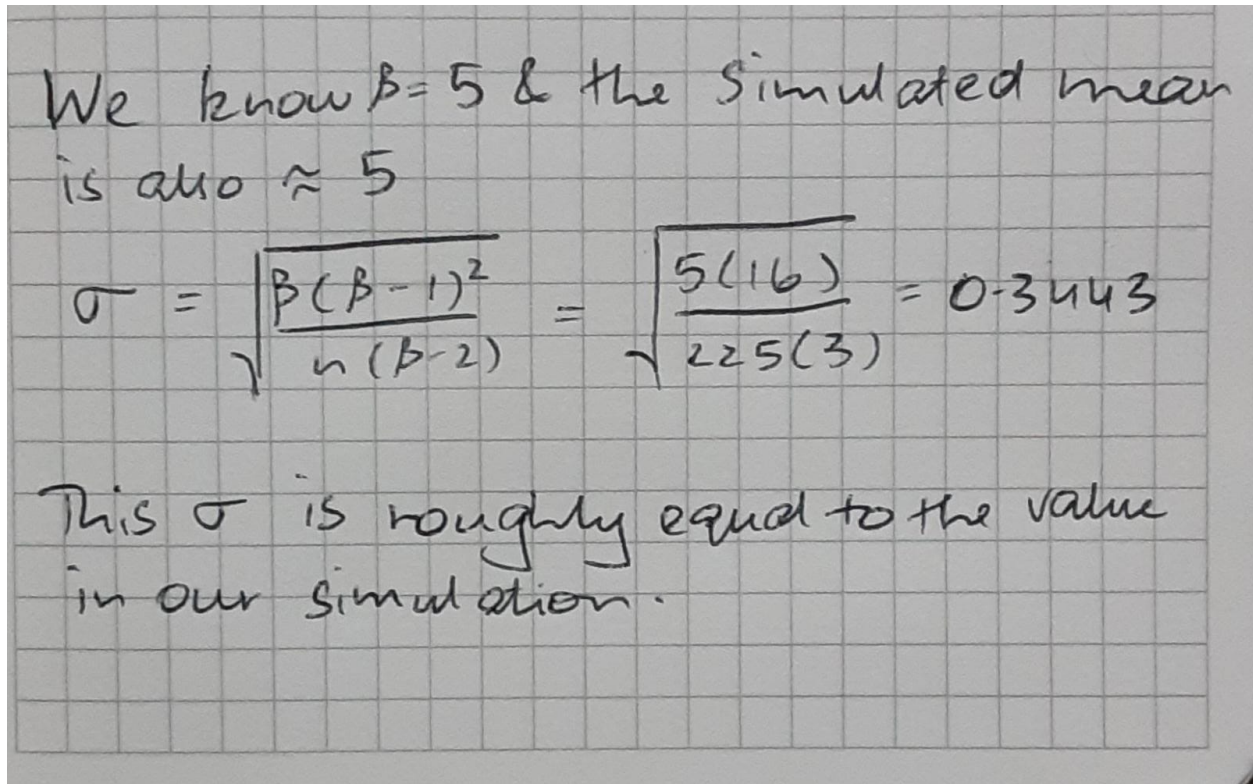


Figure 3: b5