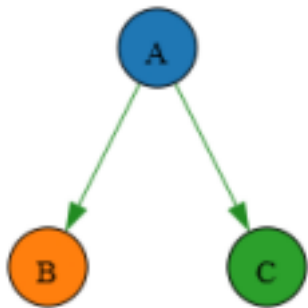
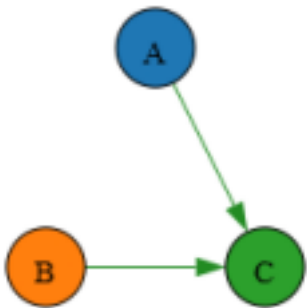


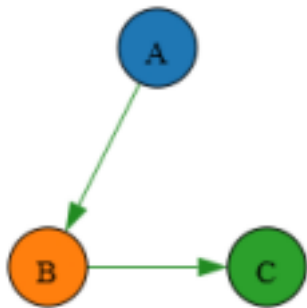
Common cause, N=177



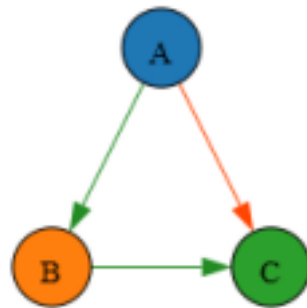
Collider, N=177



Chain, N=237



Damped, N=239



Confound, N=66

