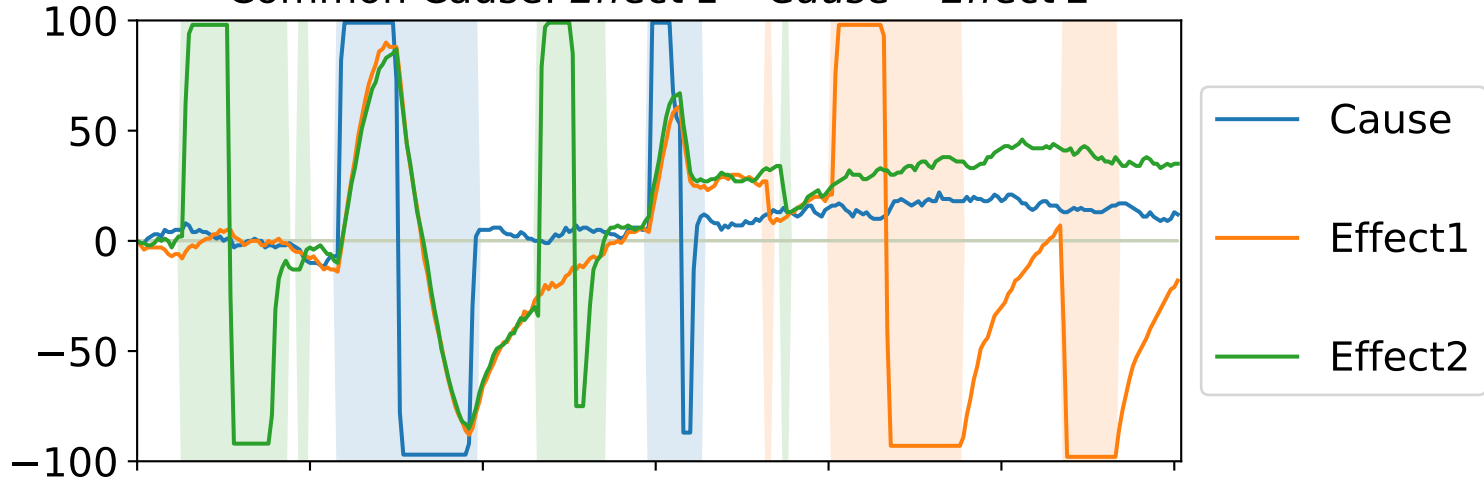


Common Cause: $Effect\ 1 \leftarrow Cause \rightarrow Effect\ 2$



Chain: $One \rightarrow Two \rightarrow Three$

