OrderManager

A Database for Managing Products and Orders - JDBC

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https://github.ccs.neu.edu/seantanty/cs5200_OrderManager_Project_Yongliang_ Tan_and_Yuzhou_Wu

Agenda

- 1. Design(Data Definition Language)
 - Requirements
 - Decisions and assumptions
 - Specific design issues
- Functions
 - Data Manipulate Language
 - Data Query Language
- Testing
- ► Top Level Document
- ► Future: Issues and Improvements

- Requirements

- Background: This is project is a database portion of a an application for managing products, product inventory, and customer orders for an online store.
- Database system used: JDBC Derby.
- Key aspects:
 - manage information about products that can be sold to customers
 - track current inventories of products
 - process orders for products from customers

- Requirements

- Product: SKU is a 12-character value of the form AA-NNNNNN-CC where A is an upper-case letter, N is a digit from 0-9, and C is either a digit or an upper case letter. For example, "AB-123456-0N"
- InventoryRecord: price per unit for the current inventory is a positive number with 2 digits after the decimal place
- Customer: payment information is not part of this database
- Order:
 - shipment date(date format, null means not shipped yet)
 - ▶ All items must be available in a single transaction to place an order**
- OrderRecord: the item must be available and the inventory is automatically reduced when an order record is created for an order

- Decisions and assumptions

Table Relations

Product

SKU(primary key)

Name

Desciption

ProductOrder

OrderId(primary key)

CustomerId

OrderDate

ShipmentDate

Status

RecordCount

Customer

CustomerId(primary key)

FirstName

LastName

Address

City

On delete cascade

State

Country

PostalCode

On delete cascade

InventoryRecord

SKU(primary key)

Number(stock)

UnitPrice

On delete cascade

On delete cascade

OrderId(primary key)

SKU(primary key)

OrderRecord

Number

UnitPrice

Status

Decisions and assumptions
 Data type and stored functions

Product					
SKU(primary key) check (isSKU(SKU))					
Name varchar(32) not null					
Desciption varchar(512) not null					

```
//create stored function isSKU
String createFunction_isSKU =
    "CREATE FUNCTION isSKU("
    + "    SKU varchar(12)"
    + " ) RETURNS BOOLEAN"
    + " PARAMETER STYLE JAVA"
    + " LANGUAGE JAVA"
    + " DETERMINISTIC"
    + " NO SQL"
    + " EXTERNAL NAME"
    + " 'OrderManager.isSKU'";
stmt.executeUpdate(createFunction_isSKU);
```

Decisions and assumptions Data type and stored functions

InventoryRecord			
SKU(primary key)	varchar(12) not null		
Number(stock) int not null, check (Number >= 0)			
	decimal(18,2) not null,		
UnitPrice	check (isUnitPrice(UnitPrice)		

Unit price: default in USD

```
/**
  * Determines whether unitPrice is a valid unitPrice.
  *
  * @param unitPrice the unitPrice
  * @return true if unitPrice is a valid unitPrice
  */
public static boolean isUnitPrice(BigDecimal unitPrice) {
      //The UnitPrice is a positive number with 2 digits after the decimal place
      //boolean fail = (BigDecimal.valueOf(unitPrice).scale() > 2);
      //return (unitPrice > 0) && fail;
      boolean fail = unitPrice.scale() > 2;
      return (unitPrice.doubleValue() > 0.0) && (!fail);
}
```

Decisions and assumptions Data type and stored functions

Customer				
CustomerId(primary key)	int not null			
FirstName	varchar(32) not null			
LastName	varchar(32) not null			
Address	varchar(128) not null			
City	varchar(32) not null			
State	varchar(32), check (isValidStateOrNull(State))			
Country	varchar(32) not null, check (isValidCountry(Country))			
PostalCode	int not null			

```
//state enum to support isValidStateOrNull function
enum State{
        AL,AK,AZ,AR,CA,CO,CT,DE,FL,GA,HI,ID,IL,IN,IA,KS,KY,LA,ME,MD,MA,MI,MN,MS,MO,MT,NE
        ,NV,NH,NJ,NM,NY,NC,ND,OH,OK,OR,PA,RI,SC,SD,TN,TX,UT,VT,VA,WA,WV,WI,WY,DC;
 * Determines whether state is a valid state or null.
 * @param state the state
 * @return true if state is a valid state or null
public static boolean isValidStateOrNull(String state) {
       if (state == null) {
                return true;
       } else {
                for(State s: State.values()) {
                       if(s.name().equals(state)) {
                                return true;
                return false;
```

Decisions and assumptions
 Data type and stored functions

https://github.com/TakahikoKawasaki/nv-i18n

```
/**
 * Determines whether country is a valid country name.
 *
 * @param country the country
 * @return true if country is a valid country name
 */
public static boolean isValidCountry(String country) {
    for(CountryCode c: CountryCode.values()) {
        if(c.getName().equals(country)) {
            return true;
        }
    }
    return false;
}
```

Decisions and assumptionsData type and stored functions

ProductOrder				
OrderId(primary key)	int not null			
CustomerId	int not null			
OrderDate	date not null			
ShipmentDate	date			
Status	int default 0 (0 pending, -1 incomplete, 1 complete)			
RecordCount	int not null			

Decisions and assumptions Data type and stored functions

OrderRecord				
OrderId(primary key)	int not null			
SKU(primary key)	varchar(12) not null			
Number int not null, check (Number >= 0				
decimal(18,2) not null,				
UnitPrice	<pre>check (isUnitPrice(UnitPrice))</pre>			
Status	int not null default 0			

```
/**
 * Determines whether unitPrice is a valid unitPrice.
 *
 * @param unitPrice the unitPrice
 * @return true if unitPrice is a valid unitPrice
 */
public static boolean isUnitPrice(BigDecimal unitPrice) {
      //The UnitPrice is a positive number with 2 digits after the decimal place
      //boolean fail = (BigDecimal.valueOf(unitPrice).scale() > 2);
      //return (unitPrice > 0) && fail;
      boolean fail = unitPrice.scale() > 2;
      return (unitPrice.doubleValue() > 0.0) && (!fail);
}
```

- Decisions and assumptions

Triggers & Stored procedure

https://db.apache.org/derby/docs/10.2/ref/

- Decisions and assumptions

Triggers & Stored procedure

- Specific design issues

- Restrictions:
 - Deleting of Products, Inventory, and Customer should be strictly restricted
- Order: All items must be available in a single transaction to place an order
 - Decided to add status field instead, let customer could order the products with sufficient inventory
 - The orderrecords which exceed current inventory stock will store in system, but that order will be marked as incompelte
 - Could add an email notification function later to enhance the sale

- Data Manipulate Language

Product aspect

- addProduct: Insert data into table 'Product'
- addInventory: Insert data into table 'InventoryRecord'
- updateInventory: Update data in the table 'InventoryRecord' eg. Change price, add inventory number

- Data Manipulate Language

Product aspect

```
static public int checkInventoryExistence(PreparedStatement selectRow_InventoryRecord, String SKU) throws SQLException{
   ResultSet rs;
   int count = -1;
   selectRow_InventoryRecord.setString(1, SKU);
   rs = selectRow_InventoryRecord.executeQuery();
   if(rs.next()) count = rs.getInt(1);
   return count;
}
```

checkInventoryExistence

```
// check number of some product in InventoryRecord
PreparedStatement selectRow_InventoryRecord = conn.prepareStatement(
    "select Number from InventoryRecord where SKU = ?");
```

Three types of return

- -1: means there is no record in inventory record before, so we should insert
- 0: means it was in the inventory record but it is now out of store

Other: the count of number present in the inventory record.

- Data Manipulate Language

Customer aspect

addCustomer

updateCustomer

FirstName		
LastName		
Address		
City		
State		
Country		
Postalcode		
CustomerId		

- Data Manipulate Language

Order aspect

```
static public void addOrder(PreparedStatement stmt_Order, int CustomerId,
    int OrderId, int Count) throws SQLException {

long millis=System.currentTimeMillis();
    Date orderDate=new java.sql.Date(millis);

stmt_Order.setInt(1,CustomerId);
    stmt_Order.setInt(2,OrderId);
    stmt_Order.setDate(3, orderDate);
    stmt_Order.setDate(4, null);
    stmt_Order.setInt(5, 0);
    stmt_Order.setInt(6, Count);

stmt_Order.execute();
    System.out.printf("%s added to Order\n", OrderId);
}
```

CustomerId OrderId OrderDate ShipmentDate Status Count

addOrder

Add data to table 'ProductOrder'
First set shipmentDate to null and status to 0 (pending)
These two parameter will change after we load all OrderRecord

Count: the number of orderRecords related to this order

- Data Manipulate Language

Order aspect

addOrderRecord

Orderld

SKU

Number

UnitPrice

Status

```
static public void addOrderRecord(Connection conn, PreparedStatement stmt_OrderRecord, int OrderId, String SKU,
    int Number, double UnitPrice) throws SQLException {
    stmt_OrderRecord.setInt(1, OrderId);
    stmt_OrderRecord.setString(2, SKU);
    stmt_OrderRecord.setInt(3, Number);
    stmt_OrderRecord.setDouble(4, UnitPrice);;

PreparedStatement checkInventoryNumber = conn.prepareStatement("select number from InventoryRecord where SKU = ?");
    checkInventoryNumber.setString(1, SKU);
    ResultSet rs = checkInventoryNumber.executeQuery();
    int InventoryNumber = 0;
    if(rs.next()) InventoryNumber = rs.getInt(1);
    if(InventoryNumber >= Number) stmt_OrderRecord.setInt(5, 1);
    else stmt_OrderRecord.setInt(5, 0);

    stmt_OrderRecord.execute();
    System.out.printf("OrderId %s with SKU %s added to OrderRecord\n", OrderId, SKU);
}
```

Status: if number is larger than the inventory number, Status will be 0 (fail). Otherwise, status will be 1(success).

- Data Manipulate Language

Order aspect

Get number of records whose status is 1 for a specific order



```
**
  * DML function to get number of complete orderRecords
  * @param conn SQL connection to pass in
  * @param OrderId order id
  * @throws SQLException Potential SQL exception
  */
static public int checkOrder(Connection conn, int OrderId) throws SQLException {
    PreparedStatement checkStatus = conn.prepareStatement("Select Status from OrderRecord where OrderId = ?");
    checkStatus.setInt(1, OrderId);
    int RecordCount = 0;
    ResultSet rs = checkStatus.executeQuery();
    while(rs.next())
        if(rs.getInt(1) == 1)RecordCount++;
    return RecordCount;
}
```

CancelOrder

After we load all order records, we scan Order for another time. We will compare attribute 'Count' to this number of complete records. If not equal, we will cancel it.

PlaceOrder

Then for the rest orders, it means that they are all complete and we should place these orders. So we need to set the 'status' in table 'Order' to 1(complete).

- Data Manipulate Language

Order aspect

```
int status, int OrderId) throws SQLException {
  updateRow_Order.setInt(1, status);
  updateRow_Order.setInt(2, OrderId);

  updateRow_Order.execute();
  System.out.printf("Order %d cancelled.\n", OrderId);
}

static public void PlaceOrder(PreparedStatement updateRow_Order,
        int status, int oldStatus) throws SQLException {
    updateRow_Order.setInt(1, status);
    long millis=System.currentTimeMillis();
    Date shipmentDate=new java.sql.Date(millis);
    updateRow_Order.setDate(2, shipmentDate);
    updateRow_Order.setInt(3, oldStatus);

    updateRow_Order.setInt(3, oldStatus);
```

static public void CancelOrder(PreparedStatement updateRow_Order,

- Data Manipulate Language

Order aspect

- Data Query Language

Print all table

```
static void printProducts(Connection conn) throws SQLException {...
static void printInventoryRecord(Connection conn) throws SQLException {...
static void printCustomer(Connection conn) throws SQLException {...
static void printOrder(Connection conn) throws SQLException {...
static void printOrderRecord(Connection conn) throws SQLException {...
```

- Data Query Language

Example: Xiaomi 10

Another Chinese brand

Show the information about product & show customer information

Example:

YUZHOU WU

5805 Charlotte Dr, San Jose, CA, United States

- Data Query Language

Check shipment date

Example:

```
Order 1 shipping time is: 2019-06-20
Order 2 shipping time is: 2019-06-30
Order 7 pending, not shipped.
```

Testing

Inventory count: 7

Product and product inventory information before processing order

```
Product:
SKU
                Name
                                Description
AA-000000-0A
               iPhone XR
                                All-screen design...
               iPhone XS
AA-000000-0B
                                super Retina in two sizes...
                                No description
AA-000000-0C
               iphone 8
AA-000000-0D
                                No description
               iphone 7
AA-000000-0E
               iphone 6
                                No description
               HUAWEI P9
                                Chinese brand
CN-000000-0A
CN-000000-0B
                                Another Chinese brand
               Xiaomi 10
Product count: 7
InventoryRecord:
               Number unitprice
sku
AA-000000-0A
               100
                        749.000000
AA-000000-0B
                        999.000000
                100
AA-000000-0C
                100
                        599.000000
AA-000000-0D
               100
                        449.000000
                        399.000000
AA-000000-0E
                200
                        399.250000
CN-000000-0A
                200
CN-000000-0B
                400
                        300.050000
```

Testing

Order count: 8

Customer and order information before processing order

Customer:								
FirstName	LastName	Address		City	State	Country	PostalCode	CustomerId
LINYI	GAO	5805 Charlotte	e Dr	San Jose	CA	United States	95123	4
SEAN	TAN	5805 Charlotte	e Dr	San Jose	CA	United States	95123	2
YUZHOU	WU	5805 Charlotte	e Dr	San Jose	CA	United States	95123	1
ZHONG	ZHUANG	5805 Charlotte	e Dr	San Jose	CA	United States	95123	3
Customer coun	t: 4							
0-4								
Order:								
CustomerId	OrderId	OrderDate	Shipment	tDate	Status			
4	8	2019-06-22	null	Pendi	.ng			
4	7	2019-06-22	null	Pendi	.ng			
4	6	2019-06-22	null	Pendi	.ng			
4	5	2019-06-22	null	Pendi	.ng			
3	4	2019-06-22	null	Pendi	.ng			
2	3	2019-06-22	null	Pendi	.ng			
1	2	2019-06-22	null	Pendi	.ng			
1	1	2019-06-22	null	Pendi	.ng			

Testing

After processing order

InventoryRecord: Number unitprice sku AA-000000-0A 100 749.000000 AA-000000-0B 999.000000 AA-000000-0C 599.000000 79 449.000000 AA-000000-0D AA-000000-0E 168 399.000000 CN-000000-0A 399.250000 CN-000000-0B 300.050000 Inventory count: 7

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CustomerId	OrderId	OrderDate	ShipmentDate	Status
4	8	2019-06-25	2019-06-25	Complete
4	7	2019-06-25	null	Incomplete
4	6	2019-06-25	2019-06-25	Complete
4	5	2019-06-25	null	Incomplete
3	4	2019-06-25	2019-06-30	Complete
2	3	2019-06-25	null	Incomplete
1	2	2019-06-25	2019-06-30	Complete
1	1	2019-06-25	2019-06-20	Complete
Order count:	8			•

OrderRecord:

OrderId	SKU	Number	UnitPrice	Status
1	AA-000000-0C	18	599.0	Complete
1	AA-000000-0E	32	399.0	Complete
2	AA-000000-0C	50	599.0	Complete
3	AA-000000-0A	101	749.0	Incomplete
4	AA-000000-0B	100	999.0	Complete
5	AA-000000-0E	200	399.0	Incomplete
5	AA-000000-0C	25	559.0	Complete
5	AA-000000-0D	21	449.0	Complete
6	CN-000000-0A	200	399.25	Complete
7	CN-000000-0A	1	399.25	Incomplete
8	CN-000000-0B	399	300.05	Complete

OrderRecord count: 11

Top Level Document

- ReadMe file to give brief description of this project
- Java Docs:
- https://pages.github.ccs.neu.edu/seantanty/cs5200_OrderManager_Project_ Yongliang_Tan_and_Yuzhou_Wu/
- Referencing using other's work, their Java Docs:
- http://takahikokawasaki.github.io/nv-i18n/

Future

- Issues and Improvements
- Order/OrderRecords
 - Current:
 - use a status field, need to call CancelOrder and PlaceOrder function
 - ▶ When order created, the order date is set as the system time
 - Concern: need to discuss with client about the business side's decision
- Update Order/OrderRecords
 - Current: didn't implement update function
 - Concern: Once order been placed, the customer could only cancel the whole order
- Back-ordering items:
 - Improvement: When adding inventory, we should first fulfill those incomplete OrderRecords
- Considering convert to use MySQL database instead

Q&A

