

ISOM5160 Group Report

Dataset: amazon_food_reviews.csv

Group7

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① Background & Objective

② Data Cleaning

③ Sentiment Analyze

④ Negative Review Analysis

⑤ Review Weighted Analysis

⑥ Correlation Between Ratings and Product Descriptions

⑦ Comment Time Series Analysis

⑧ Q & A

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Background & Objective

Project background

- Amazon product reviews contain a large amount of redundant and noisy information.
- It's hard for merchant to get valuable insights and learn how to improve their product

Objective

- Organize Amazon reviews and extract key informations (include sentiment, timeline information and goods key features extract) so merchants know how to improve their products

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Data Cleaning

Dirty data

- Missing values in key fields (e.g., Text, Score, ProductId)
- Duplicate reviews from same user / multiple Good reviews same product
- Noisy , inconsistent text ,stop words will redundant the later works

Steps

- Duplicate and blank value processing: Make product reviews unique and valid
- Unify text format and remove stop words: to facilitate subsequent sentiment analysis and keyword extraction

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Sentiment Analyze

Why sentiment analyze?

- The sentiment of some reviews is different from the actual review scores
- Provides merchants with actionable insights for product improvement

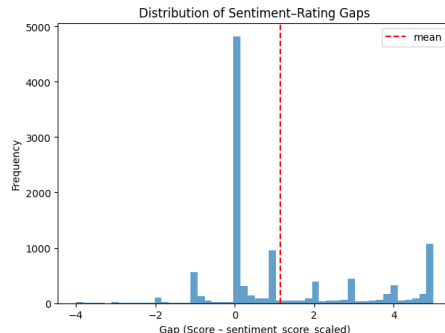
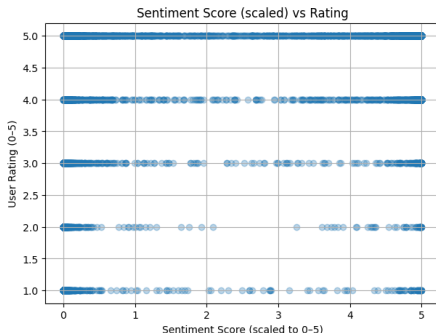
Steps

- Model: Pre-trained BERT
- Download the pre-trained BERT model, download the data set for local training, and then score the original data for sentiment tendency

Sentiment-Rating Correlation & Outlier Detection

1. Methodology

- Adjusted sentiment scores to match 5-point rating scale
- Computed Sentiment-Rating **Gap** = **Rating** - **Sentiment_Score_Scaled**
- Detected outliers with $|Z| > 2$: 483/10819 ($\approx 4.5\%$)
- General Trend:** Ratings are **systematically higher** than sentiment scores.



Sentiment-Rating Correlation & Outlier Detection

2. Insights: Why Sentiment \neq Rating

a. TextSentiment Model Bias

- Key words like "unfortunately", "so good", "used to be good" confuse sentiment detection.
- Context-dependent irony or comparison not captured by model.

Example of the model bias:

"the product was exactly **as advertised and fresh. unfortunately** i keep them in a candy dish in the office and they are going fast. we need to reorder to keep up with demand"

b. Human Behavior Factors

- Users express disappointment **politely**, often masking negative emotions.
- Positive service experience (e.g. refund) leads to positive feedback despite low product rating.
- Social courtesy bias: buyers avoid leaving harsh ratings or comments.

Example of human behavior bias:

"i was very angry about this but jr mushrooms has said they will **refund** me for the truffles and even let me keep them. so i **give jr credit for excellent responsiveness** and customer service, although i still feel they should not be labeled black winter truffles"

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Negative Review Analysis

Why need negative review analysis?

- Assist in finding improvement directions(By knowing the distribution of negative reviews, decisions can be made to improve like supply chain, operations, preservation, transportation, and other aspects)
- Analyze the problems with the product(By knowing the distribution of negative reviews, decisions can be made to improve supply chain, operations, preservation, transportation, and other aspects)

Steps

- Read the comment data after data cleaning
- Filter travel reviews through logical judgment
- Classify and analyze negative reviews based on keywords

Negative Review Analysis

Negative evaluation criteria

- Accurately locate real negative reviews through dual filtering criteria
- Objective rating: Score ≤ 2 (considered low on a 5-point scale)
- Subjective sentiment: Sentimentscore < 0.4 (sentiment tendency score generated by data_cleaning.py, below 0.4 is considered negative)

Keyword filtering

- Map high-frequency keywords to 8 common negative cause categories in the food industry, and define the classification rules through the category_mapping dictionary:
- Taste: such as taste, bitter, bland, etc
- Quality: such as poor, cheap, terrible, etc
- Expired (expired/spoiled): such as expired, rotten, mold, etc
- Other categories: packaging, price, delivery, quantity, smell
- Keywords that do not match the preset category are classified as 'other', ensuring that all keywords are categorized accordingly

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Review Weighted Analysis

Remove outliers where HelpfulnessNumerator > HelpfulnessDenominator

$$r = \frac{\text{HelpfulnessNumerator} + a}{\text{HelpfulnessDenominator} + a + b}$$

$$t = 1 + \log(1 + \text{HelpfulnessDenominator})$$

Comment Weight:

$$\text{weighted_mean} = \frac{\sum(\text{Score} \times \text{weight})}{\sum \text{weight}}$$

Example: If there are 10 five-star ratings with no votes and 1 one-star rating with 50 people finding it useful the weighted mean will lean closer to one star.

Review Weighted Analysis

Bayesian Mean:

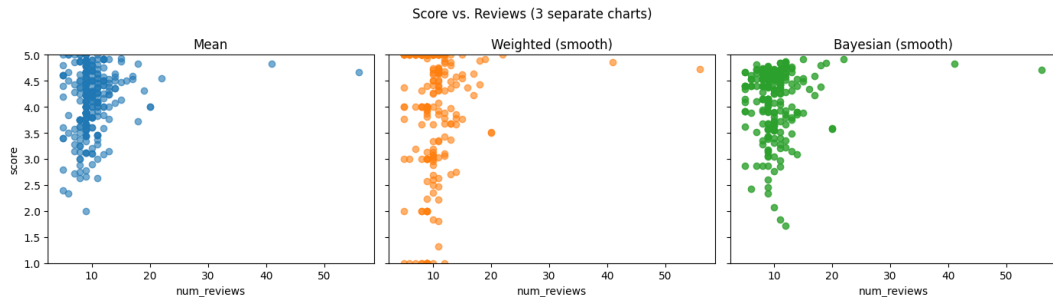
$$\text{WeightedScore} = \frac{v}{v+m} \cdot R + \frac{m}{v+m} \cdot C$$

Optimized:

$$\frac{m \times \text{global_mean} + \text{weighted_mean} \times \sum \text{weight}}{m + \sum \text{weight}}$$

Conclusion: Based on the weighted mean, it converges toward the global average to avoid small-sample extremes. The fewer the reviews, the closer the Bayesian mean approaches the global average; Products with many reviews the Bayesian mean approaches its own weighted mean.

Review Weighted Analysis



Conclusion: The raw mean is highly susceptible to bias when the sample size is small, easily skewed by a single extreme review. Weighted Smooth reduces the impact of noisy reviews. Bayesian Smooth applies confidence contraction to products with small sample sizes bringing ratings closer to the global mean to prevent misrepresentation.

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Overview

1. Visual Information Correlation

- Correlation with the number of sample images

2. Text Information Correlation

- Correlation with description length
- Correlation with reading ease
- Correlation with the marketing tone of the description
- Correlation with product description items *beamerarticle*

Correlation computation: We use spearmanr to compute Correlation

Supplementary data (Scraped from Amazon's website)

Kettle Brand Potato Chips, Unsalted Kettle Chips, 5 Oz (Pack of 15)
Visit the Kettle Brand Store
4.5 ★★★★★ 22,403 ratings

This item cannot be shipped to your selected delivery location. Please choose a different delivery location.

Flavor Name: **Unsalted**

Size: **5 Ounce (Pack of 15)**

Diet type
✓ Gluten Free ✓ Kosher ✓ Vegetarian

Ingredients

About this item

Report an issue with this product or seller

No featured offers available
Learn more

This item cannot be shipped to your selected delivery location. Please choose a different delivery location.
See Similar Items
Deliver to Hong Kong
Add to List

Click to see full view

Product Description

Kettle Brand Unsalted kettle chips start with a search for undisputed potato excellence. Determined not to disrupt the flawless, spudgy goodness, these beauties are kettle cooked, skins on, one batch at a time. Made with two ingredients: potatoes and oil, we skipped the salt but never skimp on flavor or that satisfying crunch. Just whole potatoes, perfectly sliced, cooked to perfection. Why mess with perfection? When you open a bag of our Kettle Brand potato chips, you know you're getting incredible kettle chips made with authentic recipes by real people. All that, plus Kettle Brand chips deliver a delicious snack that's non-GMO and Gluten-Free. You can share this 5-ounce bag of chips with a friend, but we won't blame you if you keep them all for yourself. Kettle Brand potato chips. Extra in a good way.

Product details

Is Discontinued By Manufacturer: No
Product Dimensions: 19.5 x 15.56 x 10.88 inches; 8.5 ounces
Item model number: 424671
Manufacturer: Kettle
ASIN: B000GARYNE
Units: 75.0 Ounce
Best Sellers Rank: #12,581 in Grocery & Gourmet Food (See Top 100 in Grocery & Gourmet Food)
178 in Potato Chips & Crisps
Customer Reviews: 4.5 ★★★★★ 22,403 ratings

Important Information

Safety Information
This product is labelled to United States standards and may differ from similar products sold elsewhere in its ingredients, labeling and allergen warnings

Indications
Non-GMO Project Verified, Kosher Parve

Ingredients
Potatoes, Safflower and/or Sunflower and/or Canola Oil.

Directions

Ingredients
Potatoes, Safflower and/or Sunflower and/or Canola Oil.

Directions
Open at tear notch and enjoy!

Legal Disclaimer
Statements regarding dietary supplements have not been evaluated by the FDA and are not intended to diagnose, treat, cure, or prevent any disease or health condition.

Brands in this category on Amazon

Sponsored

Customer reviews
★★★★★ 4.5 out of 5
22,403 global ratings

5 star 75%
4 star 13%
3 star 6%
2 star 2%
1 star 4%

How customer reviews and ratings work

Customers say
Customers find these potato chips very flavorful, not too salty, and appreciate their excellent quality and typical kettle chip crunch. They are particularly good for those on a low or no-salt diet, and customers like their convenient single-serving size to avoid overeating. While some customers find them fresh and great for the price, others report receiving stale chips and consider them overpriced. The chips receive mixed feedback about their greasiness, with several customers finding them too oily.

Select to learn more
✓ Taste | ✓ Chips quality | ✓ Crunchiness | ✓ Salt content | Value for money | Shelf life | Size | Greasiness

See all photos

Review this product
Share your thoughts with other customers
Write a customer review

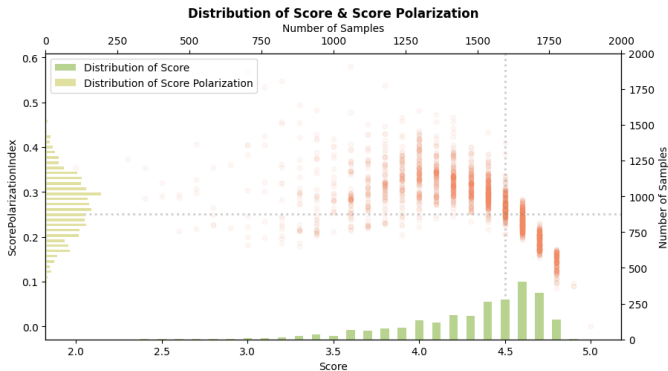
Reviews with images

Top reviews from the United States

Kathy
★★★★★ **Worth a try**
Reviewed in the United States on September 28, 2025
Flavor Name: Unsalted | Size: 8.5 Ounce (Pack of 3) **Verified Purchase**
Tastes great. I didn't even miss the salt.
Helpful Report

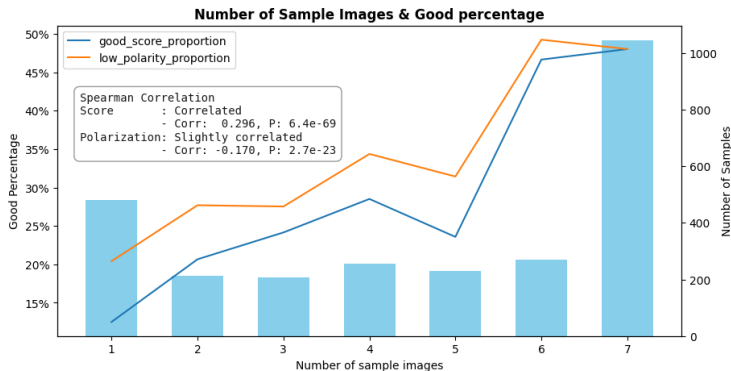
Terryfred
★★★★★ **Very Delicious Potato**
Reviewed in the United States on June 19, 2025
Flavor Name: Unsalted | Size: 8.5 Ounce (Pack of 3) **Verified Purchase**
I never thought salt free potato chips would taste very good but these are so delicious! I had a low-salt episode and found these to be a lifesaver. Who knew!

Rating features



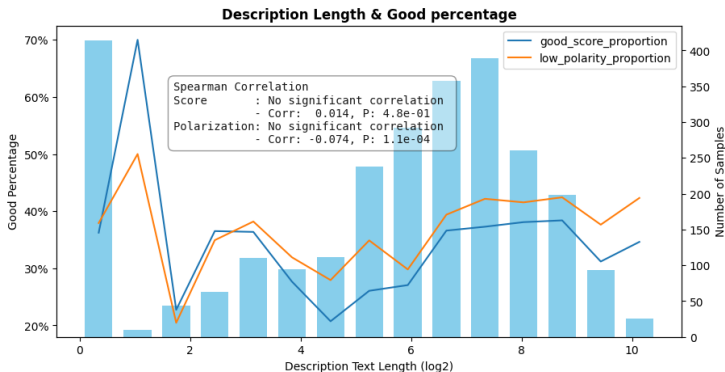
- ① **Mean Score:** The score displayed on the product detail page.
- ② **Score Polarization:** Indicates whether the ratings for this product are polarized.
- ③ **Standards of Good Score:** Score ≥ 4.5 ; Polarization ≤ 0.25

Correlation with the number of sample images



Conclusion: There is a positive correlation in product ratings and descriptions. The more images included in the description, the greater the likelihood of the product receiving positive reviews.

Correlation with description length



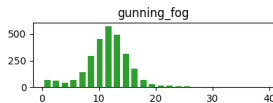
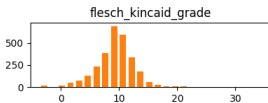
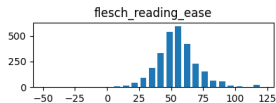
Conclusion: There is no significant correlation between product ratings and the length of product descriptions.

Correlation with reading ease

ease_index	compare_with	corr	p_value	conclusion
flesch_reading_ease	Score	0.0163	0.3863	No significant correlation
flesch_reading_ease	Polarization	-0.0187	0.3214	No significant correlation
flesch_kincaid_grade	Score	0.0123	0.5135	No significant correlation
flesch_kincaid_grade	Polarization	-0.0130	0.4900	No significant correlation
gunning_fog	Score	0.0066	0.7270	No significant correlation
gunning_fog	Polarization	-0.0076	0.6870	No significant correlation

- **flesch reading ease:**
The higher the score, the easier it is to read.
- **flesch kincaid grade:**
The required grade level to read; The higher the number, the more difficult the reading level.
- **gunning fog:** Long word ratio; The higher the ratio, the harder it is to understand.

Distribution of reading ease index



Conclusion: Product ratings show no significant correlation with reading difficulty.

Correlation with the marketing tone of the description

sentiment_type	compare_with	corr	p_value	conclusion
marketing_tone_score	Score	0.0588	0.0007	No significant correlation
marketing_tone_score	Polarization	-0.0469	0.0066	No significant correlation
sentiment_score	Score	0.0788	0.0000	No significant correlation
sentiment_score	Polarization	-0.0568	0.0010	No significant correlation



Types of marketing tone (Measuring Criteria):

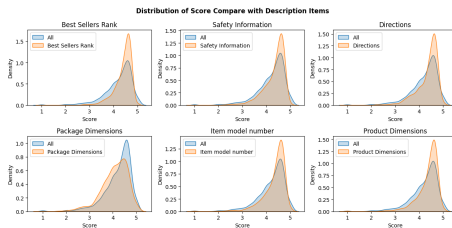
- ① **marketing tone score:** The proportion of exaggerated marketing language in product descriptions. The higher the score, the more exaggerated the marketing claims become.
- ② **sentiment score by language model:** model is distilbert-base-uncased-finetuned-sst-2-english, The higher the score, the more positive the emotion.

Conclusion:

- Product ratings **show no significant correlation** with marketing tone/sentiment.
- *However, since the metrics used to measure the emotional orientation of product descriptions do not follow a normal distribution, conclusions drawn from this basis may be unreliable.

Correlation with product description items

item	compare_with	corr	p_value	conclusion
Best Sellers Rank	Score	0.3809	2.9e-116	Highly correlated
Directions	Score	0.2211	2.12e-38	Correlated
Item model number	Score	0.2721	4.95e-58	Correlated
Package Dimensions	Score	-0.2473	6.66e-48	Correlated
Package Dimensions	Polarization	0.1717	1.32e-23	Slightly correlated
Product Dimensions	Score	0.2715	9.67e-58	Correlated
Safety Information	Score	0.1618	4.03e-21	Slightly correlated



Products with the following description items might have a better rating:

- **Best Sellers Rank:** Only high-quality goods carry this label.
- **Item model number & Product Dimensions:** Products with model numbers may be more formal and reliable.
- **Directions:** Products accompanied by directions may reduce negative reviews caused by users' inability to use or misuse the product.
- **Safety Information:** Products with safety information may reduce negative reviews caused by user allergies.

Products with the following description items might have a lower rating:

- **Package Dimensions:** May receive negative reviews due to logistics-related issues.

Chapter Conclusion

For Sellers

- Increase the number of product images;
- Make product descriptions as professional as possible;
- Provide more detailed safety information and instructions;

For Buyers

- Choose products with more pictures;
- Choose products that appear more professional;
- Carefully read the product descriptions to avoid potential issues;

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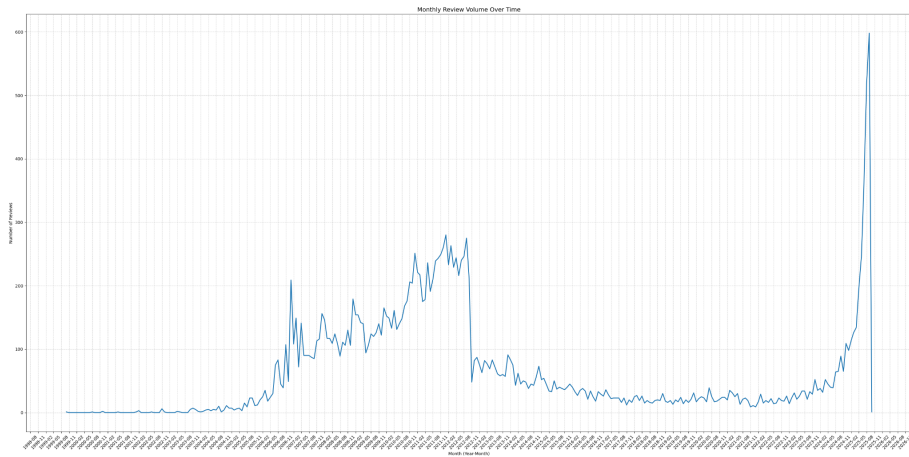
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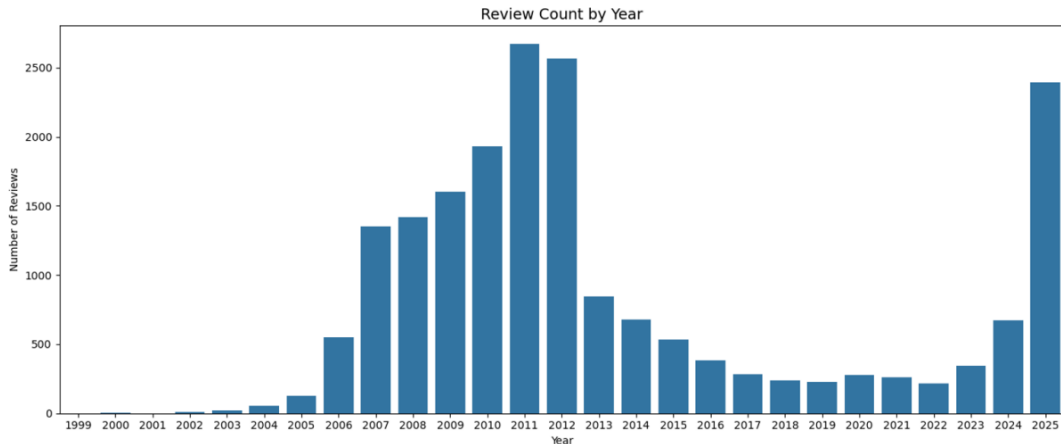
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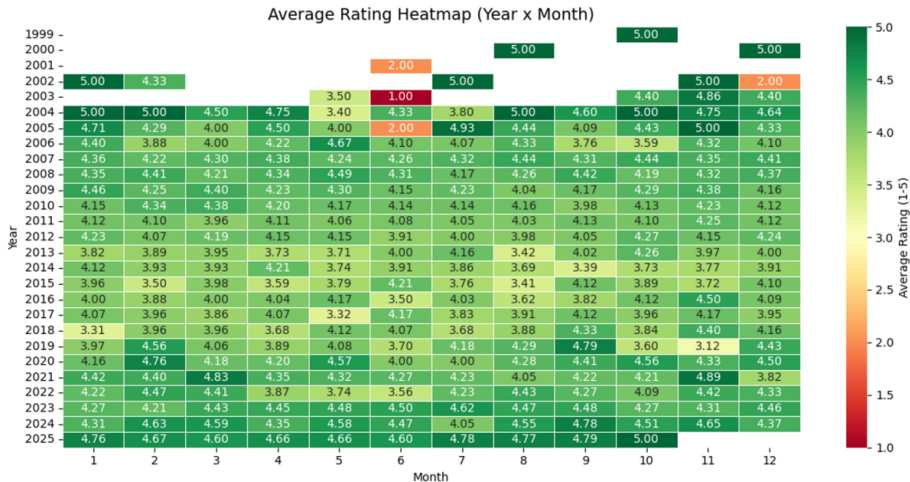
Review volume shows long-term growth, reflecting rising customer engagement.

Comment Time Series Analysis



Yearly trends can help evaluate product lifecycle and marketing effectiveness.

Comment Time Series Analysis



Ratings remain consistently positive, showing strong brand reputation.

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