## VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

"JnanaSangama", Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



# LAB REPORT on

## **Big Data Analytics**

Submitted by

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
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### B. M. S. College of Engineering,

**Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019** 

(Affiliated To Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum)

### **Department of Computer Science and Engineering**



#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "Big Data Analytics' 'was carried out by **VEDANG JAITHALYA(1BM21CS239)**, who is a bonafide student of **B.M.S.** College of Engineering. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering** in Computer Science and Engineering of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2024. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a **Big Data Analytics - (22CS6PEBDA)** work prescribed for the said degree.

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## **Course Outcome**

CO1	Apply the concepts of NoSQL, Hadoop, Spark for a given task
CO2	Analyse data analytic techniques for a given problem.
	Conduct experiments using data analytics mechanisms for a given
CO3	problem.

#### Cassandra

```
students system_auth system_schema system_vlews
system system_distributed system_traces system_virtual_schema
cqlsh> SELECT * FROM system.schema_keyspaces;
cqlsh> use Students;
cqlsh:students> create table Students_info(Roll_No int Primary key,StudName text,DateOfJoining timestamp,last_exam_Percent double);
cqlsh:students> describe tables;
cqlsh:students> describe table students;
 cqlsh:students> describe table students_info;
CREATE TABLE students.students_info (
  REATE TABLE students.students_info (
roll_no int PRIMARY KEY,
dateofjoining timestamp,
last_exam_percent double,
studname text
WITH additional_write_policy = '99p'
AND bloon_filter_fp_chance = 0.01
AND caching = ('keys': 'ALL', 'rows_per_partition': 'NONE')
AND cdc = false
AND corporat = ''
      AND cdc = false
AND comment = ''
AND compaction = {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy', 'max_threshold': '32', 'min_threshold': '4'}
AND compression = ('chunk_length_in_kb': '16', 'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.lo.compress.lZ4Compressor')
AND mentable = 'default'
AND crc_check_chance = 1.0
AND default_time_to_live = 0
AND default_time_to_live = 0
AND extensions = ()
AND gc_grace_seconds = 864000
AND max_index_interval = 2048
AND max_index_interval = 2048
AND max_index_interval = 128
AND min_index_interval = 128
AND read_repair = 'BLOCKING'
AND speculative_retry = '99p';
cplsh:students- Begin batch insert into Students_info(Roll_mo, Stud#ame,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(1,'Sad#ama','2023-10-09', 90) insert into Students_info(Roll_mo, Stud#ame,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(3,'Rochama','2023-10-10', 97.5) insert into Students_info(Roll_mo, Stud#ame,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(3,'Rochama','2023-10-10', 97.5) insert into Students_info(Roll_mo, Stud#ame,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(4,'Chama','2023-10-06', 96.5) apply batch;
cplsh:students> select * from students_info;
        (4 rows)
cqlsh:students> select * from students_info where roll_no in (1,2,3);
        (3 rows)
cqlsh:students> select * from students_info where Studname='Charu';
cqlsh:students> create index on Students_info(Studkame);
cqlsh:students> select * from students_info where Studname='Charu';
  plsh:students> select Moll_no,StudWame from students_info LIMIT 2;
```

bmscecse@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ cqlsh

Connected to Test Cluster at 127.0.0.1:9042

[cqlsh 6.1.0 | Cassandra 4.1.4 | CQL spec 3.4.6 | Native protocol v5] Use HELP for help. cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE Students WITH REPLICATION={

... 'class':'SimpleStrategy','replication\_factor':1};

cqlsh> DESCRIBE KEYSPACES

students system\_auth\_system\_schema system\_views systemsystem\_distributed system\_traces system\_virtual\_schema

cqlsh> SELECT \* FROM system.schema keyspaces;

InvalidRequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="table schema\_keyspaces does not exist" cqlsh> use Students; cqlsh:students> create table Students\_info(Roll\_No int Primary key,StudName text,DateOfJoining timestamp,last\_exam\_Percent double); cqlsh:students> describe tables; students info

cqlsh:students> describe table students; Table 'students' not found in keyspace 'students' cqlsh:students> describe table students\_info;

```
CREATE TABLE students.students info (
       roll no int PRIMARY KEY,
       dateofjoining timestamp,
       last exam percent double, studname
) WITH additional write policy = '99p'
       AND bloom filter fp chance = 0.01
       AND caching = {'keys': 'ALL', 'rows per partition': 'NONE'}
       AND \ cdc = false
       AND comment = "
       AND compaction = {'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy', 'max threshold': '32',
'min threshold': '4'}
       AND compression = {'chunk length in kb': '16', 'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
       AND memtable = 'default'
       AND crc check chance = 1.0
       AND default time to live = 0
       AND extensions = {}
       AND gc grace seconds = 864000
       AND max index interval = 2048
       AND memtable flush period in ms = 0
       AND min index interval = 128
       AND read repair = 'BLOCKING'
       AND speculative retry = '99p';
cqlsh:students> Begin batch insert into Students info(Roll no, StudName, DateOfJoining,
last exam Percent) values(1,'Sadhana','2023-10-09', 98) insert into
Students info(Roll no, StudName, DateOfJoining, last exam Percent)
values(2,'Rutu','2023-10-10', 97) insert into Students info(Roll no,
StudName, DateOfJoining, last exam Percent) values(3, 'Rachana', '2023-10-10', 97.5)
insert into Students info(Roll no, StudName, DateOfJoining, last exam Percent)
```

values(4,'Charu','2023-10-06', 96.5) apply batch; cqlsh:students> select \* from students\_info;

```
roll_no | dateofjoining | last_exam_percent | studname
      1 | 2023-10-08 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
                                                98 | Sadhana
      2 | 2023-10-09 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
                                                97 |
                                                       Rutu
      4 | 2023-10-05 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
                                                96.5 | Charu
      3 | 2023-10-09 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
                                                97.5 | Rachana
(4 rows) cqlsh:students> select * from students info where roll no
in (1,2,3); roll no | dateofioining | last exam percent |
studname
1 | 2023-10-08 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 98 | Sadhana
      2 | 2023-10-09 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
                                          97 | Rutu
      3 | 2023-10-09 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 97.5 | Rachana
cqlsh:students> select * from students info where Studname='Charu';
```

InvalidRequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="Cannot execute this query as it might involve data filtering and thus may have unpredictable performance. If you want to execute this query despite the performance unpredictability, use ALLOW FILTERING" cqlsh:students> create index on Students\_info(StudName); cqlsh:students> select \* from students\_info where Studname='Charu';

USN

1

2

3

(4 rows) cqlsh:students> update students\_info set StudName='Shreya' where Roll\_no=3; cqlsh:students> select \* from students\_info;

cqlsh:students> update students info set roll no=8 where Roll no=3;

InvalidRequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="PRIMARY KEY part roll\_no found in SET part" cqlsh:students> delete last\_exam\_percent from students\_info where roll\_no=2; cqlsh:students> select \* from students\_info;

cqlsh:students> delete from students\_info where roll\_no=2; cqlsh:students> select \* from students\_info;

#### Cassandra: Employee

- 1. Create a keyspace by name Employee
- 2. Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes Emp\_Id Primary Key, Emp Name, Designation, Date of Joining, Salary, Dept Name
- 3. Insert the values into the table in batch
- 4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121
- 5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary
- 6. Alter the schema of the table Employee\_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.
- 7. Update the altered table to add project names.
- 8. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.

```
scecse@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ cqlsh
Connected to Test Cluster at 127.0.0.1:9042
[cqlsh 6.1.0 | Cassandra 4.1.4 | CQL spec 3.4.6 | Native protocol v5]
Use HELP for help.
cqlsh> create keyspace Employee with replication = {'class':'SimpleStrategy;,;replicationfactor':1};
cqlsh> create keyspace Employee WITH replication={'class':'SimpleStrategy','replicationfactor':1};
cqlsh> create keyspace Employee WITH replication={'class':'SimpleStrategy','replication_factor':1);
cqlsh> DESCRIBE KEYSPACES
employee system_auth
employee system_auth system_schema system_views
system system_distributed system_traces system_virtual_schema
cqlsh> CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Employee_Info(
   ... Emp_Id INT PRIMARY KEY,
   ... Emp_name TEXT,
... designation TEXT,
  ... date_of_joining DATE,
... Salary FLOAT,
... Dep_name TEXT,
   ... Projects SET<TEXT>);
 cqlsh> USE eMPLOYEE
cqlsh> USE Employee
colsh. USE Employee;
cqlsh:employee> CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Employee_Info( Emp_Id INT PRIMARY KEY, Emp_name TEXT, designation TEXT, date_of_joining DATE, Salary FLOAT, Dep_name TEXT, Projects SET<TEXT>);
cqlsh:employee> describe keyspace Employee
CREATE KEYSPACE employee WITH replication = {'class': 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '1'}            AND durable_writes = true;
CREATE TABLE employee.employee_info (
emp_id int PRIMARY KEY,
     date_of_joining date,
     dep_name text,
designation text,
    emp_name text,
salary float,
     projects set<text>
  NITH additional_write policy = '99p'
AND bloom_filter_fp_chance = 0.01
AND caching = {'keys': 'ALL', 'rows_per_partition': 'NONE'}
     AND cdc = false
     AND compaction = {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy', 'max_threshold': '32', 'min_threshold': '4'}
AND compression = {'clunk_length_in_kb': '16', 'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
AND mentable: 'default'
AND crc_check_chance = 1.0
AND default_time_to_live = 0
     AND derault_time_to_live = 0
AND extensions = 864000
AND max_index_interval = 2048
AND mentable_flush_period_in_ms = 0
AND min_index_interval = 128
```

```
cqlsh:employee> update employee_info using ttl 15 set salary = 0 where emp_id = 121;
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;
     (4 rows)
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;
     (4 rows)
cqlsh:employee>
   invalidRequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] nessage="Invalid STRING
rqlsh:employee> update employee_info set emp_name = 'Priyanka GH' Where emp_id=120;
rqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;
   (4 rows)
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info order by salary;
 (4 rows)
cqlsh:employee> update employee_info set bonus = 12000 where emp_id = 120;
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;

        p_td
        bonus
        date_of_joining
        dep_name
        designation
        emp_name
        projects

        120
        12000
        2024-05-06
        Engineering
        Developer
        Priyanka GH
        ("Project B", "Project P")

        123
        nult
        2024-05-07
        Engineering
        Engineer
        Sadhana
        ("Project M", "Project P")

        122
        nult
        2024-05-06
        Management
        HR
        Rachana
        ("Project C", "Project M")

        121
        nult
        2024-05-06
        Management
        Developer
        Sreys
        ("Project C", "Project M")

(4 rows)

cqish:employee> update employee_info set bonus = 11000 where emp_id = 121;

cqish:employee> select * from employee_info using til 15 where emp_id = 123;

cqish:employee> select * from employee_info using til 15 where emp_id = 123;
calchierployee update enployee into where emp_id = 121 using ttl 15;

calchierployee update enployee into using ttl 15 set salary = 0 where emp_id = 121 [using]...)

calchierployees select * from employee_info;
```

## MongoDB

- I. Perform the following DB operations using MongoDB.
- 1. Create a database "Student" with the following attributes Rollno, Age, ContactNo, Email-Id.
- 2. Insert appropriate values
- 3. Write a query to update the Email-Id of a student with roll no 10.
- 4. Replace the student's name from "ABC" to "FEM" of roll no 11
- II. Perform the following DB operations using MongoDB.
- Create a collection by name Customers with the following attributes. Cust\_id, Acc\_Bal,
   Acc\_Type
- 2. Insert at least 5 values into the table
- 3. Write a query to display those records whose total account balance is greater than 1200 of account type 'Z' for each customer id.
- 4. Determine Minimum and Maximum account balance for each customer id

```
tlas atlas-xnulgl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({_id:1,roll_no:1,stud_name:"ABC",age:20,contact_no:9988776655,email:"abc@gmail.co
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 1 } }
Atlas atlas-xnulgl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.update({roll_no:10}, {$set:{email:'abcd@gmail.com'});
   taxError: Unexpected token, expected "," (1:61)
 1 | db.Student.update({roll_no:10}, {$set:{email:'abcd@gmail.com'});
Atlas atlas-xnulgl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.update({roll_no:10},{$set:{email:'abcd@gmail.com'}},{upsert:true});
  acknowledged: true,
insertedId: ObjectId("660a84f713da6f733017258d"),
  matchedCount: 0,
  modifiedCount:
  upsertedCount: 1
Atlas atlas-xnulgl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.update({roll_no:1},{$set:{stud_name:'FEM'}},{upsert:true});
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount:
                    -shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.find({})
```

```
Atlas atlas-xnulgl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.createCollection('customer');
{ ok: 1 }
Atlas atlas-xnulgl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.customer.insert({cust_id:100,acc_bal:1500,acc_type:'z'});
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a85c23be552442cee58a4") }
}
Atlas atlas-xnulgl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.customer.insert({cust_id:101,acc_bal:1300,acc_type:'a'});
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a85d63be552442cee58a5") }
}
Atlas atlas-xnulgl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.customer.insert({cust_id:102,acc_bal:1200,acc_type:'x'});
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a85e63be552442cee58a6") }
}
Atlas atlas-xnulgl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.customer.insert({cust_id:101,acc_bal:1210,acc_type:'z'});
```

```
acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId(*660a85f83be552442cee58a7") }
}
Atlas atlas-xnulgl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.customer.insert({cust_id:103,acc_bal:1210,acc_type:'a'});
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId(*660a669b3be552442cee58a8") }
}
Atlas atlas-xnulgl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.customer.aggregate({$match:{acc_type:'z'}},{$group:{_id:'cust_id',total_acc_bal:{$match:{bal.}210}};
{    idi: 'cust_id', total_acc_bal: 2710 }
}
Atlas atlas-xnulgl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.customer.aggregate({$match:{acc_type:'z'}},{$group:{_id:'$cust_id',total_acc_bal:{$sum:'$acc_bal'}}},{$match:{total_acc_bal:{$gt:1200}}});
{
    _idi: 101, total_acc_bal: 1210 },
    _idi: 101, total_acc_bal: 1210 },
    _idi: 101, total_acc_bal: 1500 }
}
Atlas atlas-xnulgl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.customer.aggregate({$group:{_id:'$cust_id',min_bal:{$min:'$acc_bal'},max_b}},
    _idi: 101, min_bal: 1210, max_bal: 'acc.type' },
    _idi: 100, min_bal: 1210, max_bal: 'acc.type' },
    _idi: 100, min_bal: 1210, max_bal: 'acc.type' },
    _idi: 100, min_bal: 1210, max_bal: 'acc.type' },
    _idi: 102, min_bal: 1210, min_bal
```

#### **HADOOP**

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ start-all.sh

WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds.

WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.

WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.

Starting namenodes on [localhost]

Starting datanodes

Starting secondary namenodes [bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC]

Starting resourcemanager Starting nodemanagers

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop dfs -mkdir /sadh WARNING: Use of this script to execute dfs is deprecated. WARNING: Attempting to execute replacement "hdfs dfs" instead.

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /sadh mkdir: `/sadh': File exists

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /

Found 1 items drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup 0 2024-05-13 14:27 /sadh

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /sadh

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs dfs -put

/home/hadoop/Desktop/example/Welcome.txt /sadh/WC.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs dfs -cat /sadh/WC.txt hiiii

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs dfs -get /sadh/WC.txt

/home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC.txt

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs dfs -get /sadh/WC.txt

/home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC2.txt

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs dfs -put

/home/hadoop/Desktop/example/Welcome.txt /sadh/WC2.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs dfs -getmerge /sadh/WC.txt

/sadh/WC2.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/example/Merge.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -getfacl /sadh/

# file: /sadh

# owner: hadoop # group: supergroup user::rwx group::r-x

other::r-x

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -mv /sadh /WC2.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /sadh /WC2.txt ls: `/sadh': No such file or directory

#### Found 2 items

-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 6 2024-05-13 14:51 /WC2.txt/WC.txt -rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 6 2024-05-13 15:03 /WC2.txt/WC2.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -cp /WC2.txt//WC.txt

## Implement WordCount Program on Hadoop framework

#### **Mapper Code:**

```
import java.io.IOException; import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable; import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase; import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter; public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase
implements Mapper<LongWritable,
Text, Text, IntWritable> { public void map(LongWritable key, Text value,
OutputCollector<Text,
IntWritable> output, Reporter rep) throws IOException
{
String line = value.toString(); for
(String word : line.split(" "))
{ if (word.length() > 0) {
output.collect(new Text(word), new IntWritable(1));
} } }
}
```

#### **Reducer Code:**

// Importing libraries import java.io.IOException; import java.util.Iterator; import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase; import

```
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer; import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text,
IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> { // Reduce function public
void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> value,
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output,
Reporter rep) throws IOException
int count = 0;
// Counting the frequency of each words while
(value.hasNext())
{
IntWritable i = value.next(); count
+= i.get();
output.collect(key, new IntWritable(count));
} }
Driver Code:
// Importing libraries import java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured; import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
```

```
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf; import
org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool; import
org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner; public class WCDriver
extends Configured implements Tool { public int run(String
args[]) throws IOException
if (args.length < 2)
System.out.println("Please give valid inputs"); return -1;
}
JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
```

```
conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);

JobClient.runJob(conf); return 0;
}

// Main Method public static void main(String args[])

throws Exception
{
  int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
  System.out.println(exitCode);
}
```

### Create a Map Reduce program to

a) Find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set.

AverageDriver package temp; import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job; import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat; import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat; public class AverageDriver { public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception { if (args.length != 2) { System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters"); System.exit(-1); Job job = new Job(); job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class); job.setJobName("Max temperature"); FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0])); FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1])); job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class); job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class); job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class); job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class); System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1); } AverageMapper package temp; import java.io.IOException; import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable; import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper; public class

```
AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> { public static final
int MISSING = 9999; public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable,
Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException { int
temperature;
String line = value.toString(); String year =
line.substring(15, 19); if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
}
String quality = line.substring(92, 93); if (temperature != 9999
&& quality.matches("[01459]")) context.write(new Text(year),
new IntWritable(temperature));
}
AverageReducer package temp; import java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer; public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text,
IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> { public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values,
Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException,
InterruptedException { int max temp = 0; int count = 0; for (IntWritable value : values) {
max temp += value.get(); count++;
}
```

context.write(key, new IntWritable(max\_temp / count));
}}

```
\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\avgtemp.jar temp.AverageDriver /input_dir/temp.txt /avgtemp_outputdir
2021-05-15 14:52:50,635 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-15 14:52:51,005 WARN mapreduce. JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
2021-05-15 14:52:51,111 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1621060230696_0005 2021-05-15 14:52:51,735 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-15 14:52:52,751 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
 021-05-15 14:52:53,237 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-15 14:52:53,238 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2021-05-15 14:52:53,312 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:52:53,352 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:0008/proxy/application_1621060230696_0005/
2021-05-15 14:52:53,353 INFO mapreduce.lob: Running job: job.1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:53:06,640 INFO mapreduce.lob: Job job_1621060230696_0005 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-15 14:53:06,643 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
 021-05-15 14:53:12,758 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-15 14:53:19,860 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-15 14:53:25,967 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621060230696_0005 completed successfully
2021-05-15 14:53:26,096 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
       File System Counters
                FILE: Number of bytes read=72210
FILE: Number of bytes written=674341
                 FILE: Number of read operations=0
                FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                 FILE: Number of write operations=0
                 HDFS: Number of bytes read=894860
                 HDFS: Number of bytes written=8
                 HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                 HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                 HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                 HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
                 Launched map tasks=1
                 Launched reduce tasks=1
                 Data-local map tasks=1
                 Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=3782
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /avgtemp_outputdir
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup 0 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup 8 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000
1901 46
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

#### b) find the mean max temperature for every month

MeanMaxDriver.class package meanmax; import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job; org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat; org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat; public class MeanMaxDriver { public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception { if (args.length != 2) { System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters"); System.exit(-1); } Job job = new Job(); job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class); job.setJobName("Max temperature"); FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0])); FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1])); job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class); job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class); job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class); job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class); System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);

#### MeanMaxMapper.class package

```
meanmax;
```

```
java.io.IOException; org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
       org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
       org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
       org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper; public class
       MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text,
       Text, IntWritable> { public static final int MISSING =
       9999; public void map(LongWritable key, Text value,
       Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context
       context) throws IOException, InterruptedException { int
       temperature;
String line = value.toString(); String month =
line.substring(19, 21); if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else { temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87,
92));
String quality = line.substring(92, 93); if (temperature != 9999 &&
quality.matches("[01459]")) context.write(new Text(month), new
IntWritable(temperature));
}
}
```

## ${\bf Mean Max Reducer. class} \ {\bf package}$

## meanmax;

java.io. IO Exception; or g. apache. hadoop.io. IntWritable; or g. apache. hadoop.io. Text;

```
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer; public class MeanMaxReducer extends

Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> { public void reduce(Text key,

Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context)

throws IOException, InterruptedException { int max_temp = 0; int total_temp = 0; int count =
0; int days = 0; for (IntWritable value : values) { int temp = value.get(); if (temp > max_temp)

max_temp = temp;

count++; if (count == 3) {

total_temp += max_temp;

max_temp = 0; count = 0;

days++;
}

context.write(key, new IntWritable(total_temp / days));
}
```

}

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\meanmax.jar meanmax.MeanMaxDriver /input_dir/temp.txt /meanmax_output
2021-05-21 20:28:05,250 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-21 20:28:06,662 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
2021-05-21 20:28:06,916 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:00,426 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-21 20:28:09,107 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-21 20:28:09,741 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:09,741 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-21 20:28:10,029 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-21 20:28:10,030 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2021-05-21 20:28:10,676 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621688943095_0001
021-05-21 20:28:11,005 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1621608943095_0001/
2021-05-21 20:28:11,006 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:29,385 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621608943095_0001 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-21 20:28:29,389 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-21 20:28:40,664 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
021-05-21 20:28:50,832 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
021-05-21 20:28:58,965 INFO mapreduce.lob: Job job_1621608943095_0001 completed successfully
2021-05-21 20:28:59,178 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
       File System Counters
                FILE: Number of bytes read=59882
                FILE: Number of bytes written=648091
                FILE: Number of read operations=0
                FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                FILE: Number of write operations=0
                HDFS: Number of bytes read=894860
                HDFS: Number of bytes written=74
                HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
       Job Counters
                Launched map tasks=1
                Launched reduce tasks=1
                Data-local map tasks=1
                Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=8077
                Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=7511
                Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=8077
                Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=7511
                Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8077
                Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7511
                Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8270848
                Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7691264
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /meanmax_output/*
01
02
        0
03
        7
04
        44
05
        100
06
        168
07
        219
08
        198
09
        141
10
        100
11
        19
12
        3
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

For a given Text file, Create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.

```
Driver-TopN.class package samples.topn; import java.io.IOException; import
java.util.StringTokenizer; import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration; import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat; import
org.apache.hadoop.util.GenericOptionsParser; public class TopN { public static void main(String[]
args) throws Exception {
Configuration conf = new Configuration();
String[] otherArgs = (new GenericOptionsParser(conf, args)).getRemainingArgs(); if
(otherArgs.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Usage: TopN <in> <out>");
System.exit(2);
}
Job job = Job.getInstance(conf); job.setJobName("Top
N"); job.setJarByClass(TopN.class);
job.setMapperClass(TopNMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(TopNReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
```

```
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[1]));
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
public static class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1); private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[ |$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;;.\\-:()?!\"']";
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine); while (itr.hasMoreTokens())
{ this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim()); context.write(this.word, one);
TopNCombiner.class package samples.topn; import java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer; public class TopNCombiner extends Reducer<Text,
IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> { public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values,
Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException,
InterruptedException { int sum = 0;
```

```
for (IntWritable val : values) sum +=
val.get(); context.write(key, new
IntWritable(sum));
}
TopNMapper.class package samples.topn; import java.io.IOException; import
java.util.StringTokenizer; import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper; public
class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> { private
static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[_|$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;,.\\-:()?!\""]";
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine); while (itr.hasMoreTokens())
{ this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim()); context.write(this.word, one);
}
}
TopNReducer.class package samples.topn; import java.io.IOException; import
java.util.HashMap; import java.util.Map; import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer; import
```

```
utils.MiscUtils; public class TopNReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text,
IntWritable> { private Map<Text, IntWritable> countMap = new HashMap<>(); public void
reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException { int sum = 0;
for (IntWritable val : values) sum += val.get();
this.countMap.put(new Text(key), new IntWritable(sum));
}

protected void cleanup(Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws
IOException, InterruptedException {
Map<Text, IntWritable> sortedMap = MiscUtils.sortByValues(this.countMap); int
counter = 0; for (Text key : sortedMap.keySet()) { if (counter++ == 20) break;
context.write(key, sortedMap.get(key));} }}
```

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
11072 DataNode
20528 Jps
5620 ResourceManager
15532 NodeManager
6140 NameNode
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input_dir
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 1 items
                                           0 2021-05-08 19:46 /input_dir
drwxr-xr-x - Anusree supergroup
::\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input.txt /input_dir
::\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /input_dir
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup
                                          36 2021-05-08 19:48 /input_dir/input.txt
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /input_dir/input.txt
hello
world
nello
hadoop
oye
```

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\sort.jar samples.topn.TopN /input_dir/input.txt /output_dir
2021-05-08 19:54:54,582 INFO client.DefaultWcHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-08 19:54:55,291 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:55,821 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,261 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2021-05-08 19:54:57,387 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:57,507 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTO0-JG329E5D:8088/proxy/application 1620483374279 0001/
2021-05-08 19:54:57,500 INFO mapreduce.lob: Running job: job 1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:55:13,792 INFO mapreduce.lob: lob job_1620483374279_0001 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-08 19:55:13,794 INFO mapreduce.lob: map 0% reduce 0%
  021-05-08 19:55:20,020 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
  021-05-08 19:55:27,116 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
  021-05-08 19:55:33,199 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1620483374279_0001 completed successfully
  021-05-08 19:55:33,334 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
           File System Counters
                        FILE: Number of bytes read=65
                       FILE: Number of bytes written=530397
                       FILE: Number of read operations=θ
                       FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                       FILE: Number of write operations=0
                       HDFS: Number of bytes read=142
HDFS: Number of bytes written=31
                       HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                       HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                        HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                        HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /output_dir/*
hello 2
hadoop 1
world 1
bye 1

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```