

3b. WAP to simulate the working of a circular queue of integers using an array. Provide the following operations: Insert, Delete & Display The program should print appropriate messages for queue empty and queue overflow conditions

```
#include <stdio.h>

#define MAX 5 // Maximum size of the queue

// Declare queue array and front & rear pointers
int queue[MAX];
int front = -1, rear = -1;

// Function to check if the queue is full
int isFull() {
    if ((rear + 1) % MAX == front)
        return 1; // Queue is full
    return 0;
}

// Function to check if the queue is empty
int isEmpty() {
    if (front == -1)
        return 1; // Queue is empty
    return 0;
}

// Function to insert an element into the queue
void insert(int value) {
    if (isFull()) {
        printf("Queue Overflow! Cannot insert %d\n", value);
    } else {
        if (front == -1) // First element to be inserted
            front = 0;
        rear = (rear + 1) % MAX;
        queue[rear] = value;
    }
}
```

```

        printf("Inserted %d into queue\n", value);
    }
}

// Function to delete an element from the queue
int delete() {
    if (isEmpty()) {
        printf("Queue Underflow! No elements to delete\n");
        return -1;
    } else {
        int value = queue[front];
        if (front == rear) // Only one element left in the queue
            front = rear = -1; // Reset queue
        else
            front = (front + 1) % MAX;
        return value;
    }
}

// Function to display the elements of the queue
void display() {
    if (isEmpty()) {
        printf("Queue is empty!\n");
    } else {
        printf("Queue elements: ");
        int i = front;
        while (i != rear) {
            printf("%d ", queue[i]);
            i = (i + 1) % MAX;
        }
        printf("%d\n", queue[rear]); // Print the last element
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int choice, value;
```

```
    while (1) {
```

```
        // Menu
```

```
        printf("\nCircular Queue Operations Menu:\n");
```

```
        printf("1. Insert (Enqueue)\n");
```

```
        printf("2. Delete (Dequeue)\n");
```

```
        printf("3. Display\n");
```

```
        printf("4. Exit\n");
```

```
        printf("Enter your choice: ");
```

```
        scanf("%d", &choice);
```

```
        switch(choice) {
```

```
            case 1:
```

```
                printf("Enter value to insert: ");
```

```
                scanf("%d", &value);
```

```
                insert(value);
```

```
                break;
```

```
            case 2:
```

```
                value = delete();
```

```
                if (value != -1) {
```

```
                    printf("Deleted %d from queue\n", value);
```

```
                }
```

```
                break;
```

```
            case 3:
```

```
                display();
```

```
                break;
```

case 4:

```
printf("Exiting...\n");
```

```
return 0;
```

default:

```
printf("Invalid choice! Please try again.\n");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

Circular Queue Operations Menu:

1. Insert (Enqueue)
2. Delete (Dequeue)
3. Display
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter value to insert: 10

Inserted 10 into queue

Circular Queue Operations Menu:

1. Insert (Enqueue)
2. Delete (Dequeue)
3. Display
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter value to insert: 20

Inserted 20 into queue

Circular Queue Operations Menu:

1. Insert (Enqueue)
2. Delete (Dequeue)
3. Display
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter value to insert: 30

Inserted 30 into queue

Circular Queue Operations Menu:

1. Insert (Enqueue)
2. Delete (Dequeue)
3. Display
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 2

Deleted 10 from queue

Circular Queue Operations Menu:

1. Insert (Enqueue)
2. Delete (Dequeue)
3. Display
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 3

Queue elements: 20 30

Circular Queue Operations Menu:

1. Insert (Enqueue)
2. Delete (Dequeue)
3. Display
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 4

Exiting...

Process returned 0 (0x0)    execution time : 16.724 s

Press any key to continue.