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Modification 1:

```
#include<stdio.h>
void mergesort(int[],int,int);
void mergearray(int[],int,int,int);
void sort(int arr[],int first, int last, int arr2[])
        int middle=first+last/2;
        int i=first,j=middle,k=0;
        while(i<middle && j<last)
        {
                 if(arr[i] < arr[j])</pre>
                         arr2[k++] = arr[i++];
                 else
                         arr2[k++] = arr[j++];
        }
        while(i<middle)
                 arr2[k++] = arr[i++];
        while(j<last)
                 arr2[k++] = arr[j++];
}
void quicksort(int x[],int first,int last)
{
        int pivot,i,j,t;
        if(first<last)
                 pivot=first;
                 i=first;
                 j=last;
                 while(i<j)
                 {
                         while(x[i]<=x[pivot]&&i<last)
```

```
j++;
                        while(x[j]>x[pivot])
                        j--;
                        if(i<j)
                        {
                                t=x[i];
                                x[i]=x[j];
                                x[j]=t;
                        }
                t=x[pivot];
                x[pivot]=x[j];
                x[j]=t;
                quicksort(x,first,j-1);
                quicksort(x,j+1,last);
        }
}
void mergesort(int a[],int beg,int end)
{
int mid;
if(beg<end)
{
        mid=(beg+end)/2;
        mergesort(a,beg,mid);
        mergesort(a,mid+1,end);
        mergearray(a,beg,mid,end);
}
}
void mergearray(int a[],int beg,int mid,int end){
        int i,leftend,num,temp,j,k,b[50];
        for(i=beg;i<=end;i++)
                b[i]=a[i];
        i=beg;
        j=mid+1;
        k=beg;
        while((i\leq mid)\&\&(j\leq end)) {
                if(b[i] \le b[j])
                {
                        a[k]=b[i];
                        j++;
                        k++;
                }
```

```
else {
                        a[k]=b[j];
                       j++;
                        k++;
                }
       }
        if(i \le mid){
                 while(i<=mid) {
                        a[k]=b[i];
                        j++;
                        k++;
                }
       }
        else {
                while(j<=end){
                        a[k]=b[j];
                        j++;
                        k++;
                }
       }
}
void main()
{
        int arr[10]={12,42,14,52,36,42,23,63,13,43};
        int arr2[10];
        printf("Before sorting array:\n");
        for(int i=0;i<10;i++)
                printf("%d\n",arr[i]);
        quicksort(arr,0,4);
        mergesort(arr,5,9);
        sort(arr,0,10,arr2);
        printf("After sorting array:\n");
        for(int i=0;i<10;i++)
                printf("%d\n",arr2[i]);
}
```

```
vedant@hp: ~/Documents/College/AOA/Exp4
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
vedant@hp:~/Documents/College/AOA/Exp4$ gcc part1.c -o part1;./part1
Before sorting array:
12
42
14
52
36
42
23
63
13
43
After sorting array:
13
14
23
36
42
42
43
52
vedant@hp:~/Documents/College/AOA/Exp4$
```

Modification 2:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
void mergesort(int[],int,int);
void mergearray(int[],int,int,int);
void sort(int arr[],int first, int last, int arr2[])
{
        int middle=first+last/2;
        int i=first,j=middle,k=0;
        while(i<middle && j<last)
        {
                if(arr[i] < arr[j])</pre>
                         arr2[k++] = arr[i++];
                else
                         arr2[k++] = arr[j++];
        }
        while(i<middle)
```

```
arr2[k++] = arr[i++];
        while(j<last)
                arr2[k++] = arr[j++];
}
void quicksort(int x[],int first,int last)
{
        int pivot,i,j,t;
        if(first<last)
        {
                pivot=first;
                i=first;
                j=last;
                while(i<j)
                {
                         while(x[i]<=x[pivot]&&i<last)
                         j++;
                         while(x[j]>x[pivot])
                        j--;
                         if(i<j)
                         {
                                 t=x[i];
                                 x[i]=x[j];
                                 x[j]=t;
                         }
                t=x[pivot];
                x[pivot]=x[j];
                x[j]=t;
                quicksort(x,first,j-1);
                quicksort(x,j+1,last);
        }
}
void mergesort(int a[],int beg,int end)
{
int mid;
if(beg<end)
{
        mid=(beg+end)/2;
```

```
mergesort(a,beg,mid);
        mergesort(a,mid+1,end);
        mergearray(a,beg,mid,end);
}
}
void mergearray(int a[],int beg,int mid,int end){
        int i,leftend,num,temp,j,k,b[50];
        for(i=beg;i<=end;i++)</pre>
                b[i]=a[i];
        i=beg;
        j=mid+1;
        k=beg;
        while((i \le mid) \& \& (j \le end)) \{
                if(b[i] \le b[j])
                {
                        a[k]=b[i];
                        j++;
                        k++;
                }
                else {
                        a[k]=b[j];
                        j++;
                        k++;
                }
       }
        if(i \le mid)
                 while(i<=mid) {
                        a[k]=b[i];
                        j++;
                        k++;
                }
        }
        else {
                while(j<=end){
                        a[k]=b[j];
                        j++;
                        k++;
                }
        }
}
void main()
```

```
{
        int n;
        printf("Enter number of elements:\n");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        int* arr;
        arr = (int*) malloc(n * sizeof(int));
        printf("Enter elements:\n");
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
     scanf("%d",&arr[i]);
        quicksort(arr,0,(n/2)-1);
        mergesort(arr,(n/2),n-1);
        int arr2[n];
        sort(arr,0,n,arr2);
        printf("After sorting\n");
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
                printf("%d\n",arr2[i]);
}
```

```
vedant@hp: ~/Documents/College/AOA/Exp4
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
vedant@hp:~/Documents/College/AOA/Exp4$ gcc part2.c -o part2;./part2
Enter number of elements:
10
Enter elements:
52
134
15
123
54
52
2365
24
85
64
After sorting
15
24
52
52
54
64
85
123
134
2365
vedant@hp:~/Documents/College/AOA/Exp4$
```