

## Resource

### Online

Official Website

### Download

MySQL Cheat Sheet [.pdf]  
MySQL Database Quick Reference [.pdf]

### Related

Db2  
Oracle  
PostgreSQL  
SQL  
SQLite  
Sybase

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## Data Types

### Types

CHAR

*String (0 - 255)*

VARCHAR

*String (0 - 255)*

TINYTEXT

*String (0 - 255)*

TEXT

*String (0 - 65535)*

BLOB

*String (0 - 65535)*

MEDIUMTEXT

*String (0 - 16777215)*

MEDIUMBLOB

*String (0 - 16777215)*

LONGTEXT

*String (0 - 429496-7295)*

LOBLOB

*String (0 - 429496-7295)*

TINYINT x

*Integer (-128 to 127)*

SMALLINT x

*Integer (-32768 to 32767)*

MEDIUMINT x

*Integer (-8388608 to 8388607)*

INT x

*Integer (-2147-483648 to 214748-3647)*

BIGINT x

*Integer (-9223-372-036-854-775808 to 922337-203-685-477-5807)*

FLOAT

*Decimal (precise to 23 digits)*

DOUBLE

*Decimal (24 to 53 digits)*

DECIMAL

*"-DOU-BLE-" stored as string*

DATE

*YYYY-MM-DD*

DATETIME

*YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM:SS*

TIMESTAMP

*YYYYMM-DDH-HMMSS*

TIME

*HH:MM:SS*

ENUM

*One of preset options*

SET

*Selection of preset options*

## Operators

### Assignment Operators

=

:=

### Logical Operators

AND, &&

NOT, !

||, OR

XOR

### Comparison Operators

BETWEEN ... AND ...

BINARY

&

~

|

^

CASE

DIV

/

<=>

=

>=

>

IS NOT NULL

IS NOT

IS NULL

IS

<<

<=

<

LIKE

-

% or MOD

NOT BETWEEN ... AND ...

!=, <>

NOT LIKE

NOT REGEXP

+

REGEXP

>>

RLIKE

SOUNDS LIKE

\*

-

## Numeric

### Arithmetic Operators

DIV

/

-

% or MOD

+

\*

-

### Mathematical Functions

ABS()

ACOS()

ASIN()

ATAN2(), ATAN()

ATAN()

CEIL()

CEILING()

CONV()

## String

### String Comparison

LIKE

NOT LIKE

STRCMP()

### Regular Expressions

NOT REGEXP

REGEXP

RLIKE

### String Functions

ASCII()

BIN()

BIT\_LENGTH()

CHAR\_LENGTH()

CHAR()

CHARACTER\_LENGTH()

CONCAT\_WS()

CONCAT()

ELT()

EXPORT\_SET()

FIELD()

FIND\_IN\_SET()

FORMAT()

HEX()

INSERT()

INSTR()

LCASE()

LEFT()

LENGTH()

LIKE

LOAD\_FILE()

LOCATE()

LOWER()

LPAD()

LTRIM()

MAKE\_SET()

MATCH

MID()

NOT LIKE

NOT REGEXP

OCTET\_LENGTH()

ORD()

POSITION()

QUOTE()

REGEXP

REPEAT()

REPLACE()

## Date

### Date and Time

ADDDATE()

ADDTIME()

CONVERT\_TZ()

CURDATE()

CURRENT\_DATE(), CURRENT\_

REVERSE()  
RIGHT()  
RLIKE  
RPAD()  
RTRIM()  
SOUNDEX()  
SOUNDS LIKE  
SPACE()  
STRCMP()  
SUBSTR()  
SUBSTRING\_INDEX()  
SUBSTRING()  
TRIM()  
UCASE()  
UNHEX()  
UPPER()

## Group

### GROUP BY Functions

AVG()  
BIT\_AND()  
BIT\_OR()  
BIT\_XOR()  
COUNT(DISTINCT)  
COUNT()  
GROUP\_CONCAT()  
MAX()  
MIN()  
STD()  
STDDEV\_POP()  
STDDEV\_SAMP()  
STDDEV()  
SUM()  
VAR\_POP()  
VAR\_SAMP()  
VARIANCE()

## Encrypt

### Encryption and Compression

AES\_DECRYPT()  
AES\_ENCRYPT()  
COMPRESS()  
DECODE()  
DES\_DECRYPT()  
DES\_ENCRYPT()  
ENCODE()  
ENCRYPT()  
MD5()  
OLD\_PASSWORD()  
PASSWORD()  
SHA1(), SHA()  
SHA2()  
UNCOMPRESS()  
UNCOMPRESSED\_LENGTH()

DATE  
CURRENT\_TIME(), CURRENT\_  
TIME  
CURRENT\_TIMESTAMP(), CUR  
RENT\_TIMESTAMP  
CURTIME()  
DATE\_ADD()  
DATE\_FORMAT()  
DATE\_SUB()  
DATE()  
DATEDIFF()  
DAY()  
DAYNAME()  
DAYOFMONTH()  
DAYOFWEEK()  
DAYOFYEAR()  
EXTRACT()  
FROM\_DAYS()  
FROM\_UNIXTIME()  
GET\_FORMAT()  
HOUR()  
LAST\_DAY  
LOCALTIME(), LOCALTIME  
LOCALTIMESTAMP, LOCALTIM  
ESTAMP()  
MAKEDATE()  
MAKETIME  
MICROSECOND()  
MINUTE()  
MONTH()  
MONTHNAME()  
NOW()  
PERIOD\_ADD()  
PERIOD\_DIFF()  
QUARTER()  
SEC\_TO\_TIME()  
SECOND()  
STR\_TO\_DATE()  
SUBDATE()  
SUBTIME()  
SYSDATE()  
TIME\_FORMAT()  
TIME\_TO\_SEC()  
TIME()  
TIMEDIFF()  
TIMESTAMP()  
TIMESTAMPADD()  
TIMESTAMPDIFF()  
TO\_DAYS()  
TO\_SECONDS()  
UNIX\_TIMESTAMP()  
UTC\_DATE()  
UTC\_TIME()  
UTC\_TIMESTAMP()  
WEEK()  
WEEKDAY()  
WEEKOFYEAR()  
YEAR()  
YEARWEEK()

COS()  
COT()  
CRC32()  
DEGREES()  
EXP()  
FLOOR()  
LN()  
LOG10()  
LOG2()  
LOG()  
MOD()  
OCT()  
PI()  
POW()  
POWER()  
RADIANS()  
RAND()  
ROUND()  
SIGN()  
SIN()  
SQRT()  
TAN()  
TRUNCATE()

## Information

### Information Functions

BENCHMARK()  
CHARSET()  
COERCIBILITY()  
COLLATION()  
CONNECTION\_ID()  
CURRENT\_USER(), CURRENT\_  
USER  
DATABASE()  
FOUND\_ROWS()  
LAST\_INSERT\_ID()  
ROW\_COUNT()  
SCHEMA()  
SESSION\_USER()  
SYSTEM\_USER()  
USER()  
VERSION()

## Miscellaneous

### Miscellaneous Functions

DEFAULT()  
GET\_LOCK()  
INET\_ATON()  
INET\_NTOA()  
IS\_FREE\_LOCK()  
IS\_USED\_LOCK()  
MASTER\_POS\_WAIT()  
NAME\_CONST()  
RAND()  
RELEASE\_LOCK()  
SLEEP()  
UUID\_SHORT()  
UUID()  
VALUES()

## Samples

### Select Queires

Returns all columns

```
SELECT * FROM table
```

Returns all columns

```
SELECT * FROM table1, table2,  
...
```

Returns specific column

```
SELECT field1, field2, ... FROM  
table1, table2, ...
```

Returns rows that match co



condition

```
SELECT ... FROM ... WHERE c  
ondition
```

Returns with orders

```
SELECT ... FROM ... WHERE c  
ondition GROUP BY field
```

Returns with orders and match condition

```
SELECT ... FROM ... WHERE c  
ondition GROUP BY field HAVI  
NG condition2
```

Returns first 10 rows

```
SELECT ... FROM ... WHERE c  
ondition LIMIT 10
```

Returns with no repeats

```
SELECT DISTINCT field1 FRO  
M ...
```

Returns and joined

```
SELECT ... FROM t1 JOIN t2 O  
N t1.id1 = t2.id2 WHERE condit  
ion
```



**Earn \$3.5 per answer**

Open



MetroOpinion