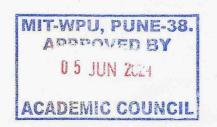
## **Syllabus**

# Dr. Vishwanath Karad MIT- World Peace University

# FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

**Bachelor of Computer Applications BCA (Semester-III)** 

BATCH: 2024-28



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### Course Structure

Course Code	BCA10050				
Course Category	Program Found	dation			
Course Title	Linear Algebra				
Teaching Scheme	Lectures	Tutorials	Laboratory/Practical	Project	Total
Weekly Load Hrs.	2	-			2
Credits	2	-			2
Assessment Schema Code	TT1				

#### **Course Objectives:**

This course provides an introduction to linear algebra topics. Emphasis is placed on the development of abstract concepts and explications for vectors, systems of equations, matrices, determinants, vector spaces, multi-dimensional linear transformations, genvectors, eigenvalues, diagonalization and orthogonality.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After the completion of this course students will

- 1. Use analytical and graphical representations to apply vector operations in multiple dimensions.
- 2. Solve systems of linear equations using multiple manual and technology-based methods; these methods will include but are not limited to Gaussian and Gauss-Jordan.
- 3. Use eigenvalues, eigenvectors and diagonalization to solve problems in appropriate situations. 4. Use matrix operations and linear transformations to solve problems in appropriate situations.

#### **Course Contents:**

#### Unit 1: Matrix Algebra [6]

- Matrix Operations,
- The Inverse of a Matrix
- Characterizations of Invertible Matrices,
- Determinants

#### Unit 2: Systems of Linear Equations [6]

- Row Reduction and Echelon Forms
- Vector equations
- The Matrix equation Ax = b
- Solution Sets of Linear Systems
- · Applications of Linear Systems
- Linear Independence
- Linear Transformations. Applications of linear transformation
- Linear Models

#### Unit 3: Vector Spaces [6]

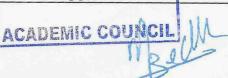
- Vector Spaces and Subspaces
- Null, Column, and Row Spaces
- Basis
- Coordinate Transformations
- Dimension; Rank of a Matrix

Unit 4: Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors [6]

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- Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors
- The Characteristic Equation
- Diagonalization
- Applications Quadratic forms

#### Unit 5: Orthogonality [6]

- Inner Product, Length, and Orthogonality
- Orthogonal Sets
- Orthogonal Projections

## **Learning Resources:**

## Text Books/Reference Books::

Elementary Linear Algebra by Stanley I. Grossman.

Introduction to Linear Algebra by SERGE LANG, Springer Verlag

Linear Algebra A Geometric Approach by S. KUMARESAN, Prentice Hall of India Private Limited

#### Web Resources

#### Weblinks:

#### Pedagogy:

- Participative Learning,
- Discussion
- Demonstrations
- Practical
- Assignment

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## Course Structure

Course Code	BCA30020				
Course Category	Program Major				
Course Title	Advanced Web Technologies				
Teaching Scheme	Lectur es	Tutoria ls	Laborator y / Practical	Proje ct	Tot al
Weekly load hours	3	43	2	- 1	5
Credits	3		1	2 - 2 - 2 - 2	4
Assessment Scheme Code	TL3				

Pre-requisites: Need basics of web technologies and basics of Programming concepts.

#### **Course Objectives:**

- 1. To understand Web programming concepts with respect to web browser and web server.
- 2. To understand basics and lexical structure of PHP.
- 3. Design skills of Web Applications Development using HTML, CSS, Javascript with PHP
- 4. To develop object-oriented concepts of PHP.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

Student will able to

- 1. To create dynamic web pages using PHP
- 2. Students will able to use built in array and string functions
- 3. Students will able to use object oriented concepts to design web pages
- 4. Students will able to handle files and directories

#### **Course Contents:**

#### Unit 1: Introduction to PHP:10

Evaluation of PHP, Language Basics, Defining variable and constant, Data type Operator and Expression, Decisions & Loops, Capturing Form Data, Dealing with Multi-value filed, Generating File uploaded form, Redirecting a form after submission

#### Unit 2: Function & String: 10

What is a function, Define a function, Call by value and Call by reference, Variable function, Anonymous function, Recursive function, Creating and accessing String, Searching & Replacing String, Formatting String, Regular, expression & Pattern matching in Php, Splitting a string with a Regular, Expression, String Related Library function

#### Unit 3: Working with Array: 10

Anatomy of an Array, Creating index based and Associative array, Accessing array Element, Looping with Index based array, Looping with associative array using each() and foreach() Some useful Library function.

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#### Unit 4: Introduction to Object Oriented Programming: 10

Introduction, The new keyword and constructor, Destructor, Access method and, properties using \$this, variable, Public, private, protected properties and methods, Static properties and method, Instance of operator, Abstract method and class Interface Final

#### Unit 5: Working with file and Directories: 5

Understanding file& directory, Opening and closing a file, Copying, renaming and deleting a file, Working with directories, File Uploading & Downloading.

#### **Learning Resources:**

#### **Text Books/Reference Books:**

- 7. Advanced Web Technologies, Rajinder J. Arora
- 8. ADVANCED WEB TECHNOLOGIES, SHALAKA SAKHREKAR, A B NIMBALKAR, Fifth Edition

#### Supplementary Reading:

- 6. Programming PHP by Rasmus Lerdorf and Kevin Tatroe, O'Reilly publicatio
- 7. Beginning PHP 5, Wrox publication
- 8. AJAX Black Book, Kogent solution
- 9. Mastering PHP, BPB Publication

#### Web Resources:

#### Weblinks:

- 3. http://www.w3schools.com
- 4. https://www.javatpoint.com/php-tutorial
- 5. https://www.php.net/

#### MOOCs: Online courses for self-learning

Courses by NPTEL and MIT Open Courseware

#### etc Pedagogy:

Participative Learning, discussions,

problem solving, assignments,

Lab Assignment

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## **Laboratory Experiments/Software Based Practical**

Sr No.	Contents			
1	Programs based on variable and constant, Data type Operator, Decisions & Loops, Capturing Form Data.			
2	Programs based on Dealing with Multi-value files, Generating File uploaded forms, and Redirecting a form after submission.			
3	Programs based on function Call by value and Call by reference, Variable function, Anonymous function, Recursive function.			
4	Programs based on Creating and accessing String, Searching & Replacin String, Formatting String, Regular, expression & Pattern matching in PHF Splitting a string with a Regular Expression, and related Library function			
5	Programs on index and Associative array, multidimensional array Looping with associative array using each() and for each (), Some useful Array Library functions.			
6	Programs based on constructor, Destructor, \$\\$this, Public, private, protected properties and methods, Static properties and methods.			
7	Programs based on Understanding files & directories, Opening and closing file, Copying, renaming, and deleting a file, Working with directories, File Uploading & Downloading.			

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## Course Structure

Course Code	BCA20040				
Course Category	Program Ma	ajor			
Course Title	Data Struct	ures using 'C'			
Teaching Scheme	Lectures	Tutorials	Laboratory/Practical	Project	Total
Weekly Load Hrs.	3	- 11	2-		5
Credits	3		1-	-	4
Assessment Schema Code	TL3				

#### **Course Objectives:**

- To introduce the fundamental concept of data structures
- 2. To emphasize the importance of data structures in developing and implementing efficientalgorithms.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, a student will be able to:

- 1. Describe how arrays, records, linked structures, stacks, queues, trees, are represented in memory and used by algorithms.
- 2. Describe common applications for arrays, records, linked structures, stacks, queues, and trees
- 3. Write programs that use arrays, records, linked structures, stacks, queues, trees, and graphs
- 4. Demonstrate different methods for traversing trees.
- 5. Compare alternative implementations of data structures with respect to performance.
- 6. Compare and contrast the benefits of dynamic and static data structuresimplementations.
- 7. Design and implement an appropriate hashing function for an application.

#### **Course Contents:**

#### Unit 1: Introduction [7]

- > Self -referential structure
- ➤ Data Structures
- > Primitive and Non-Primitive Data Structures
- > Linear and Non-linear Structures.
- Algorithm, Analysis of algorithm, Big O notation.

#### Unit 2: Linked List [7]

- ➤ Representation –Static & Dynamic
- Singly Linked List Creation, Insertion (Begin, Middle End), Printing, deleting (Begin, Middle End) Travership (Begin, Middle, End) Traversing.

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- Doubly Linked list (Creation, Deletion)
- > Circular Singly Linked list (Creation, Deletion)

## Unit 3: Stack and Queue [7]

- > Stack-Static and Dynamic Representation, Operation,
- > Applications of Stack:-Evaluation of postfix expression, conversion of Infix expression to postfix form, Reversal of a string
- ➤ Queue -Static and Dynamic Representation, Operation, Priority Queue, Circular Queue (Implementation)

## Unit 4: Trees [8]

- > Definition
- > Terminology
- > Representation
- > Binary tree
- ➤ Representation(Both)
- > Binary Tree Traversal Inorder, Preorder, Postorder
- ➤ Binary Search Tree (Implementation)
- > Heap
- > AVL / Height Balanced tree

## Unit 5: Graphs, Searching, Sorting: [9]

- > Introduction, Graph Terminology,
- Representation of Graphs:-Adjacency matrix, Adjacency List.
- Graph Traversals :-DFS,BFS
- Shortest Path Algorithms.
  Searching and Sorting:
- > Searching,
- > Types of Searching
- > Sorting:-Types of sorting like bubble sort, insertion sort, merge sort, selection sort, quick sort

#### Unit 6: Hashing: [7]

- > Hash Function,
- > Types of Hash Functions
- Collision
- Collision Resolution Technique(CRT),
- Perfect Hashing

#### Learning Resources:

#### **Text Books:**

- "Introduction to Algorithms", Thomas H. Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest and Clifford Stein. Cormen 3rd Edition (The MIT Press) 3rd Edition
- > Data Structures and Algorithms Made Easy, Narsimha Karumanchi
- Algorithms, Robert Sedgewick and Kevin Wayne.

#### Reference Books:

- > Fundamentals of Data structures, . Horowitz and S. Sahani
- > Introduction to Data Structures in C, Ashok N. Kamthane
- > Data Structure Using C, Radhakrishnan and Shrivastav
- > Data Structure Using C, Bandopadhyay & Dey(Pearson)

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#### Websites:

- https://www.programiz.com/dsa
- https://www.w3schools.in/data-structures/intro
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RBSGKlAvoiM

## Pedagogy:

- Participative Learning,
- Discussion
- Demonstrations
- Practical
- Assignment

## Lab on Data structures

Sr.No	Practicals to be conducted on
1.	Implementation of arrays, pointers, structures, pointer to structure, array of pointers
2.	Implementation of linked list(singly,doubly,circular)
3	Implementation of Stack and Queue using arrays and linked list
4	Implementation of searching and sorting algorithms
5	Implementation of Tree
6	Implementation of Graph
7	Implementation of Hash functions

