

Code:

```
#include<iostream>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<queue>
using namespace std;
```

```
class node
{
    public:

    node *left, *right;
    int data;

};
```

```
class Breadthfs
{
    public:

    node *insert(node *, int);
    void bfs(node *);

};
```

```
node *insert(node *root, int data)
// inserts a node in tree
{
    if(!root)
    {
        root=new node;
        root->left=NULL;
        root->right=NULL;
        root->data=data;
        return root;
```

```
}
```

```
queue<node *> q;  
q.push(root);
```

```
while(!q.empty())  
{
```

```
    node *temp=q.front();  
    q.pop();
```

```
    if(temp->left==NULL)  
    {
```

```
        temp->left=new node;  
        temp->left->left=NULL;  
        temp->left->right=NULL;  
        temp->left->data=data;  
        return root;
```

```
    }  
    else  
    {
```

```
        q.push(temp->left);
```

```
    }
```

```
    if(temp->right==NULL)  
    {
```

```
        temp->right=new node;  
        temp->right->left=NULL;  
        temp->right->right=NULL;  
        temp->right->data=data;  
        return root;
```

```
    }  
    else  
    {
```

```
        q.push(temp->right);
```

```

    }

}

}

```

```

void bfs(node *head)
{

```

```

    queue<node*> q;
    q.push(head);

```

```

    int qSize;

```

```

    while (!q.empty())
    {

```

```

        qSize = q.size();
        #pragma omp parallel for
        //creates parallel threads
        for (int i = 0; i < qSize; i++)
        {

```

```

            node* currNode;
            #pragma omp critical
            {
                currNode = q.front();
                q.pop();
                cout<<"\t"<<currNode->data;

```

```

            }// prints parent node
            #pragma omp critical
            {
                if(currNode->left)// push parent's left node in queue
                    q.push(currNode->left);
                if(currNode->right)
                    q.push(currNode->right);
            }// push parent's right node in queue

```

```

        }
    }
}

```

```

    }

}

int main(){

    node *root=NULL;
    int data;
    char ans;

    do
    {
        cout<<"\n enter data=>";
        cin>>data;

        root=insert(root,data);

        cout<<"do you want insert one more node?";
        cin>>ans;

    }while(ans=='y' || ans=='Y');

    bfs(root);

    return 0;
}

```

Run Commands:

- 1) g++ -fopenmp bfs.cpp -o bfs
- 2) ./bfs

Output:

```
Enter data => 5
Do you want to insert one more node? (y/n) y

Enter data => 3
Do you want to insert one more node? (y/n) y

Enter data => 2
Do you want to insert one more node? (y/n) y

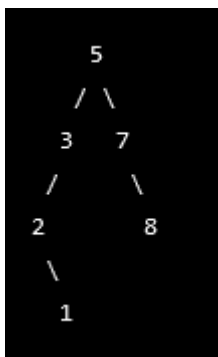
Enter data => 1
Do you want to insert one more node? (y/n) y

Enter data => 7
Do you want to insert one more node? (y/n) y

Enter data => 8
Do you want to insert one more node? (y/n) n

      5      3      7      2      1      8
```

Starting with the root node containing value 5:



The traversal would be:

```
5, 3, 7, 2, 8, 1
```