In [1]:
```
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras import datasets,layers,models
import matplotlib.pyplot as pt
import numpy as np
```

In [2]:
```
(x_train,y_train),(x_test,y_test)=tf.keras.datasets.mnist.load_data()
```

In [3]:
```
x_train.shape
```

Out[3]: (60000, 28, 28)

In [4]:
```
y_test.shape
```

Out[4]: (10000,)

In [5]:
```
x_train=x_train/255.0
x_test=x_test/255.0
```

In [6]:
```
cnn=models.Sequential([
    layers.Flatten(input_shape=(28,28)),
    layers.Dense(56,activation='relu'),
    layers.Dense(10,activation='softmax')
])
```

```
C:\Users\manej\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\reshaping\flatten.py:37: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.
  super().__init__(**kwargs)
```

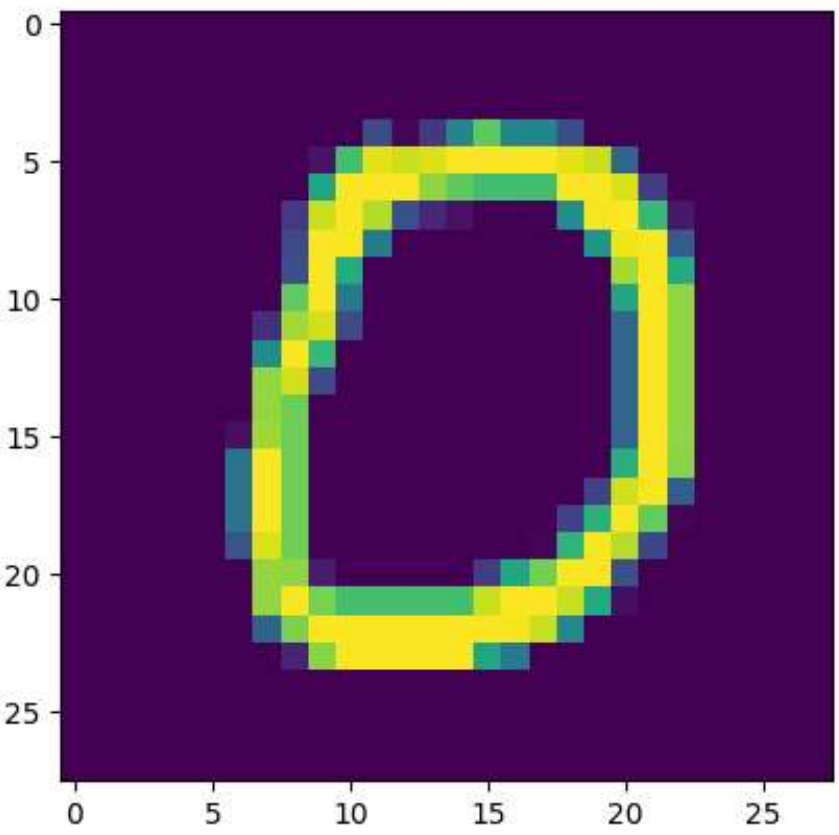
In [7]:
```
cnn.compile(optimizer='SGD',loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',metrics=['accuracy'])
```

In [8]:
```
measures=cnn.fit(x_train,y_train,validation_data=(x_test,y_test),epochs=5)
```

```
Epoch 1/5
1875/1875 ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 3s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.7121 - loss: 1.0629 - val_accuracy: 0.8988 - val_loss: 0.3740
Epoch 2/5
1875/1875 ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 2s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.8976 - loss: 0.3669 - val_accuracy: 0.9140 - val_loss: 0.3089
Epoch 3/5
1875/1875 ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 2s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.9117 - loss: 0.3137 - val_accuracy: 0.9206 - val_loss: 0.2801
Epoch 4/5
1875/1875 ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 2s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.9180 - loss: 0.2852 - val_accuracy: 0.9274 - val_loss: 0.2574
Epoch 5/5
1875/1875 ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 2s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.9248 - loss: 0.2646 - val_accuracy: 0.9318 - val_loss: 0.2411
```

In [20]:
```
pt.imshow(x_test[10])
```

Out[20]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x23504ce5a30>




In [21]:
```
pred=cnn.predict(x_test)
```

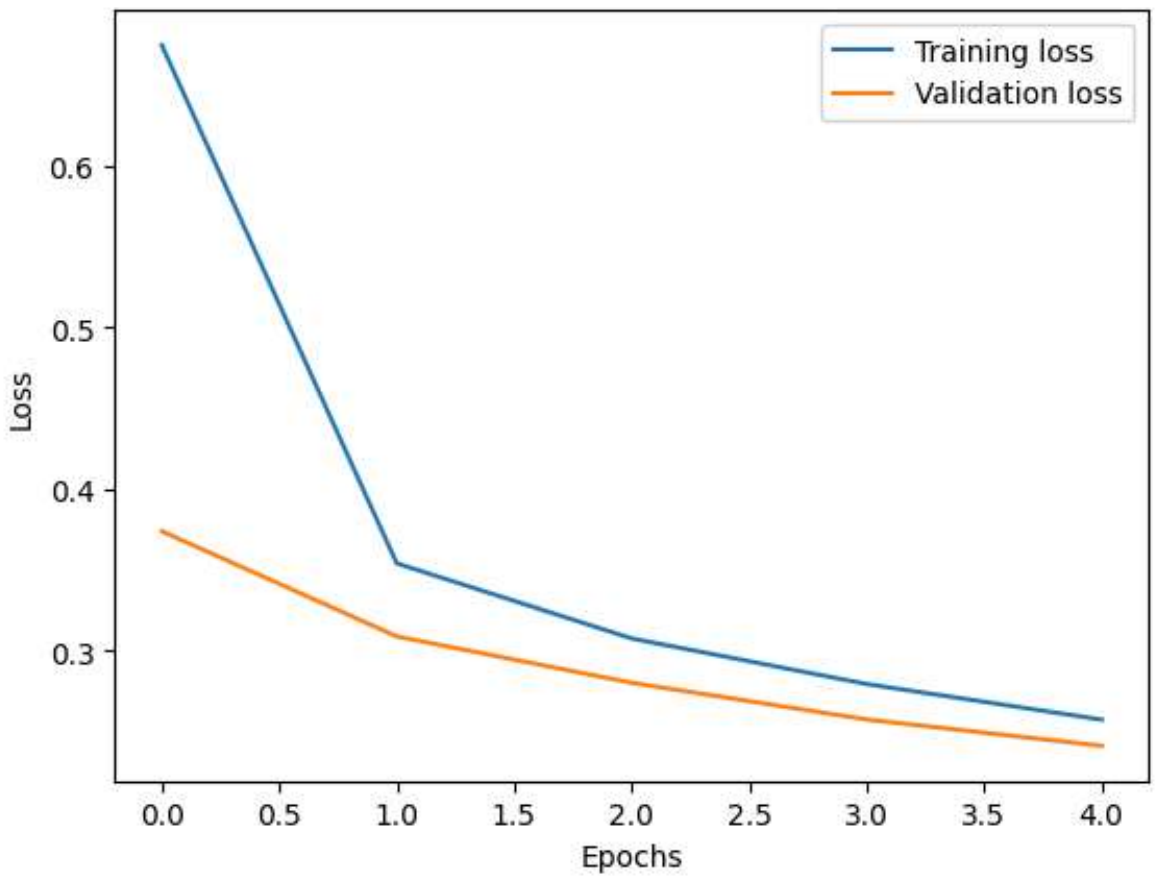
```
313/313 ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 617us/step
```

In [23]:
```
np.argmax(pred[10])
```

Out[23]: 0

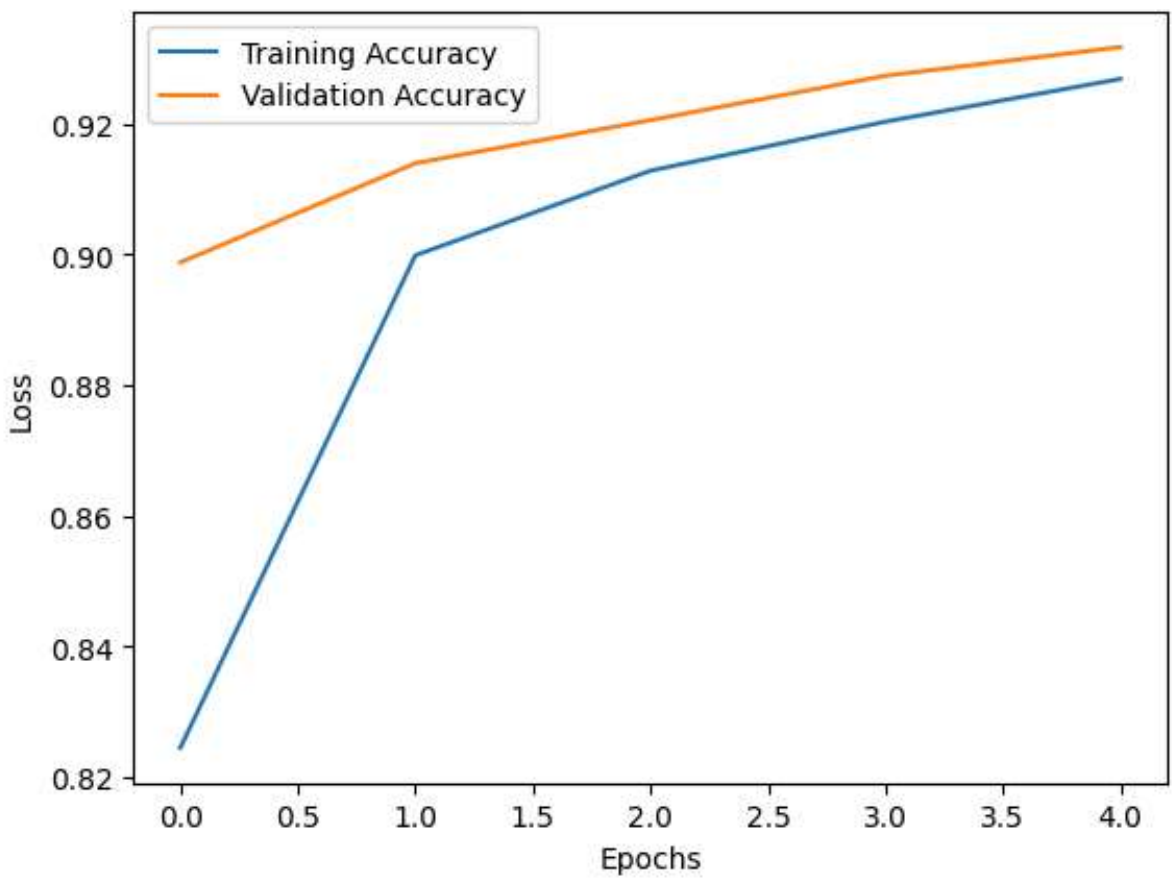
In [15]:
```
pt.plot(measures.history['loss'],label="Training loss")
pt.plot(measures.history['val_loss'],label="Validation loss")
pt.xlabel("Epochs")
pt.ylabel("Loss")
pt.legend()
```

Out[15]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x235028755e0>




In [16]:
```
pt.plot(measures.history['accuracy'],label='Training Accuracy')
pt.plot(measures.history['val_accuracy'],label='Validation Accuracy')
pt.xlabel("Epochs")
pt.ylabel("Loss")
pt.legend()
```

Out[16]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x23504bbe750>




In [ ]: