

Total No. of Questions : 8]

SEAT No. :

**P440**

[Total No. of Pages : 2

**[6003]-544**

**T.E. (Artificial Intelligence and Data Science)**

**ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORK**

**(2019 Pattern) (Semester - II) (317531)**

*Time : 2½ Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 70*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) Answer Q.1 or Q.2, Q.3 or Q.4, Q.5 or Q.6, Q.7 or Q.8.
- 2) Neat diagram must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4) Assume suitable data if necessary.

**Q1) a)** What is the Hopfield neural network? What is a state transition diagram for Hopfield Neural Network? Explain how to derive it in Hopfield model. [8]

b) Explain the concept of associative learning in artificial neural networks. How is it related to pattern recognition? [6]

c) Explain the architecture of Boltzmann machine. [4]

OR

**Q2) a)** Describe the Boltzmann machine and Boltzmann learning law. What are the limitations of the Boltzmann learning? [8]

b) Write a short note on [10]

i) Stochastic Network

ii) Simulated Annealing

**Q3) a)** Draw and explain Competitive learning Network. [7]

b) Describe the self-organization map (SOM) algorithm and explain how it can be used for feature mapping. [6]

c) Explain how ART can be used for character recognition task. [4]

OR

**Q4) a)** Explain briefly ART network. What are the features of ART network? [7]

b) Describe the components of a competitive learning neural network and explain how they contribute to the network function. [6]

c) What is vector quantization? How it is used for pattern clustering? [4]

*P.T.O.*

- Q5)** a) Explain the role of pooling layer in Convolution neural network. [8]  
b) Explain the concept of transfer learning and its importance in deep learning. [6]  
c) Explain Padding in neural network. [4]

OR

- Q6)** a) Explain Residual network in Convolution neural network. [8]  
b) Explain the concept of SoftMax regression and its significance in CNN models. [10]

- Q7)** a) Explain how ANN can be used for the recognition of printed characters. [7]  
b) Describe the Neocognitron model and its significance in the recognition of handwritten characters. [6]  
c) Explain example of pattern recognition in everyday life. [4]

OR

- Q8)** a) Discuss the application of ANN in pattern classification and recognition of Olympic game symbols. [7]  
b) Explain texture classification and segmentation in ANN. [6]  
c) Discuss the application of ANN in the recognition of consonant vowel (CV) segments. [4]

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