

# **ASSIGNMENT NO. 4**

## **(43152)**

### **TITLE :**

Configure and demonstrate Snort tool for intrusion.

### **AIM :**

Configure and demonstrate use of vulnerability assessment tools such as Snort tool for intrusion.

### **OBJECTIVE :**

Study any vulnerability assessment tool such as Snort tool and use its implementation features.

### **THEORY :**

#### **Introduction**

Snort is a popular choice for running a network intrusion detection system or NIDS for short. It monitors the package data sent and received through a specific network interface. NIDS can catch threats targeting your system vulnerabilities using signature-based detection and protocol analysis technologies. NIDS software, when installed and configured appropriately, can identify the latest attacks, malware infections, compromised systems, and network policy violations.

## **Platforms on which Snort runs**

- Snort runs on most UNIX and various windows.
- UNIX
  - Applet, MAC, BEOS, JBM, AIX, BSD open etc.
- LINUX
  - Mandrake LINUX, Red Hat, SUSE LINUX etc.
- WINDOWS
  - Windows server 2003/XP/2000/NT

## **What can I do with Snort?**

Snort has three primary uses:

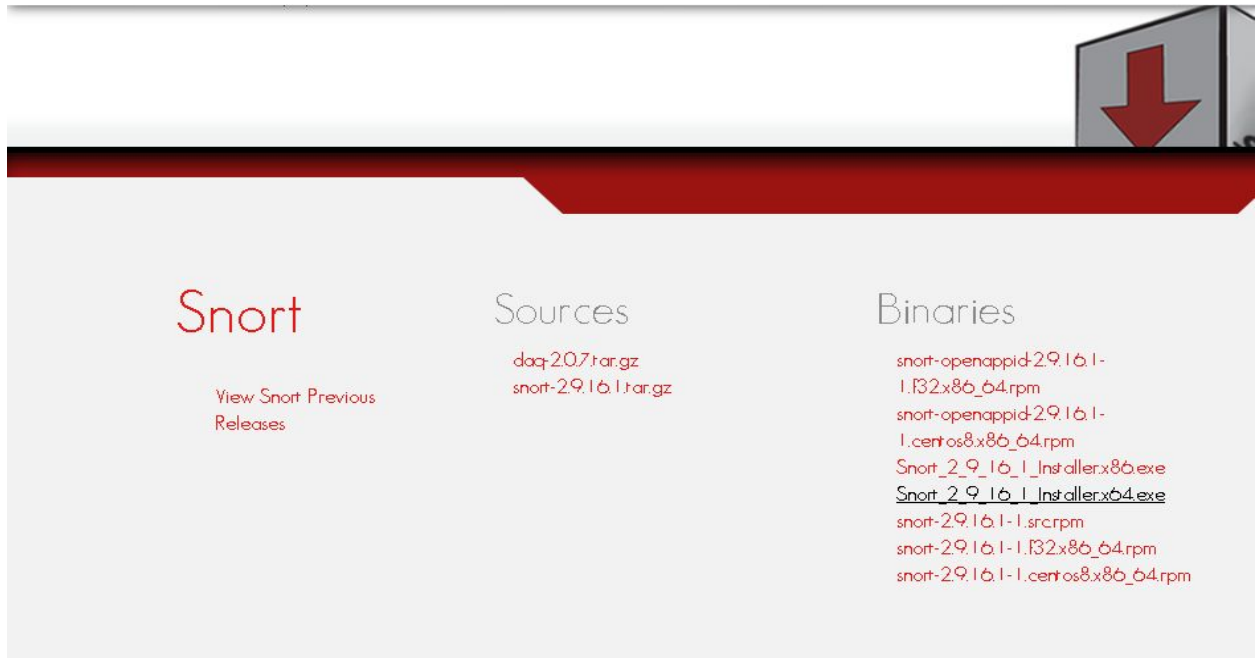
- It can be used as a straight packet sniffer like tcpdump.
- A packet logger (useful for network traffic debugging, etc).
- As a full blown network intrusion prevention system.

## Installation

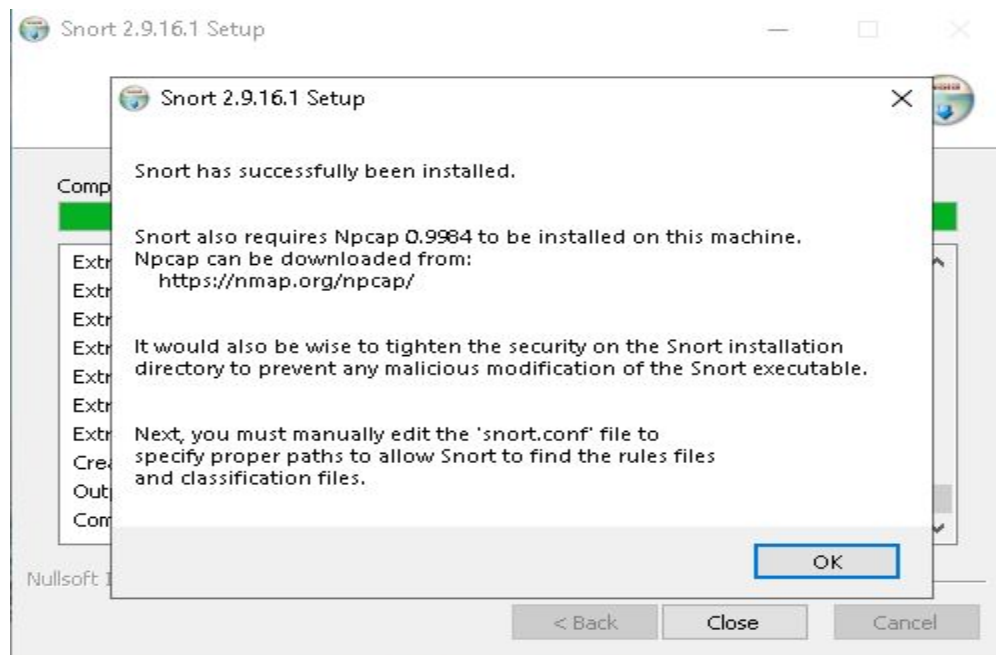
The installation and configuration of Snort :

- Download snort from it main website :

<https://www.snort.org/downloads>



- Install this package (Snort\_2\_9\_16\_1\_Installer.x86.exe)

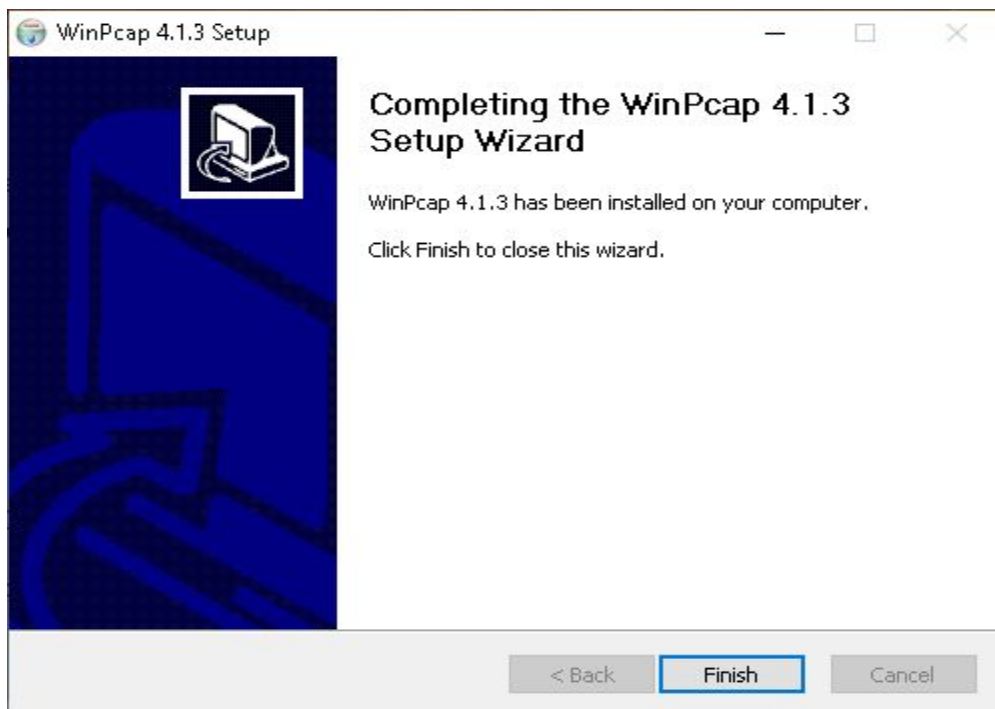


## Installation of WinPcap :

- Download WinPcap from main website :  
<https://www.winpcap.org/install>



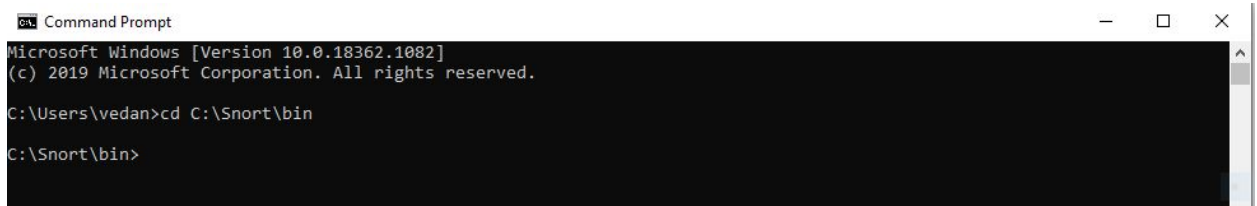
- Click on the version 4.1.3 for windows



- Restart the computer

### Check Snort Installation:

- Open command prompt as administrator
- Change directory to [C:\Snort\bin](#)

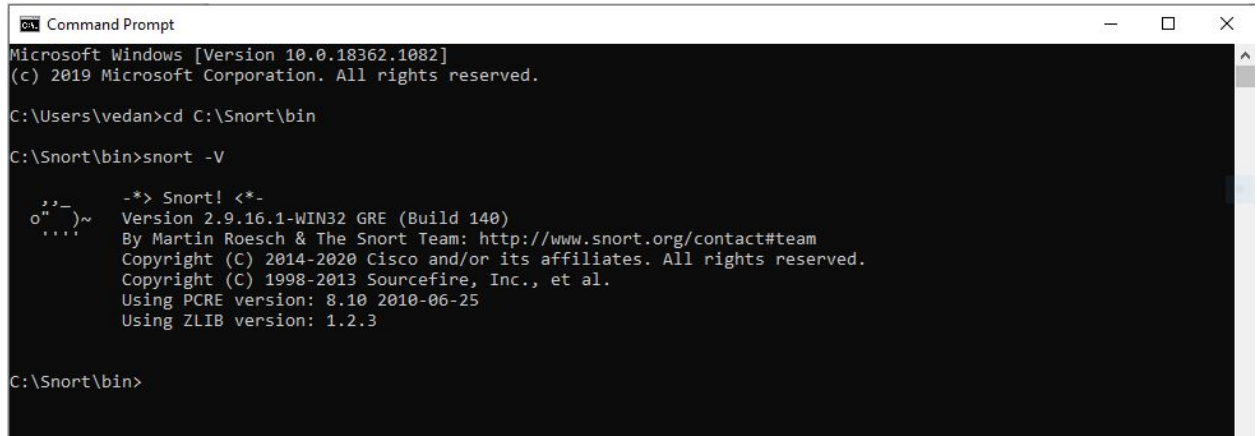


```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18362.1082]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\vedan>cd C:\Snort\bin

C:\Snort\bin>
```

- Check for the Snort version.



```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18362.1082]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\vedan>cd C:\Snort\bin

C:\Snort\bin>snort -V

  ,,-_
o""-)~
  ....

-*> Snort! <*-
Version 2.9.16.1-WIN32 GRE (Build 140)
By Martin Roesch & The Snort Team: http://www.snort.org/contact#team
Copyright (C) 2014-2020 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
Copyright (C) 1998-2013 Sourcefire, Inc., et al.
Using PCRE version: 8.10 2010-06-25
Using ZLIB version: 1.2.3

C:\Snort\bin>
```

- Check interfaces from which we will test snort.

```

C:\Snort\bin>snort -W

-*> Snort! <*-
o"~)~
....
Version 2.9.16.1-WIN32 GRE (Build 140)
By Martin Roesch & The Snort Team: http://www.snort.org/contact#team
Copyright (C) 2014-2020 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
Copyright (C) 1998-2013 Sourcefire, Inc., et al.
Using PCRE version: 8.10 2010-06-25
Using ZLIB version: 1.2.3

Index  Physical Address      IP Address      Device Name      Description
-----
1      E8:6A:64:3E:42:E8         0000:0000:fe80:0000:0000:0000:acf3:47c1 \Device\NPF_{22A3BB98-6003-4EC6-A8F7-C43F8D8C611
A}      Realtek PCIe GbE Family Controller
2      00:00:00:00:00:00         0000:0000:fe80:0000:0000:0000:f9bc:3974 \Device\NPF_{41DE4BF0-1C53-4A2C-A8F5-12E335A43E4
F}      Oracle
3      00:00:00:00:00:00         0000:0000:fe80:0000:0000:0000:64b2:aceb \Device\NPF_{F77F24DE-4596-4738-B7B6-56CA16F2D73
2}      Microsoft
4      00:00:00:00:00:00         0000:0000:fe80:0000:0000:0000:5909:d2b0 \Device\NPF_{F378E385-48E5-49D6-BC3C-4408CBFEF4E
5}      Microsoft
5      00:00:00:00:00:00         0000:0000:fe80:0000:0000:0000:d9fa:994d \Device\NPF_{E496B54D-B59A-458B-90EE-B904E2D4C3E
E}      Microsoft

C:\Snort\bin>

```

## The Snort Rule configuration:

- Open the local rules file from C:\Snort\rules\local.rules
- Type the following rules

```

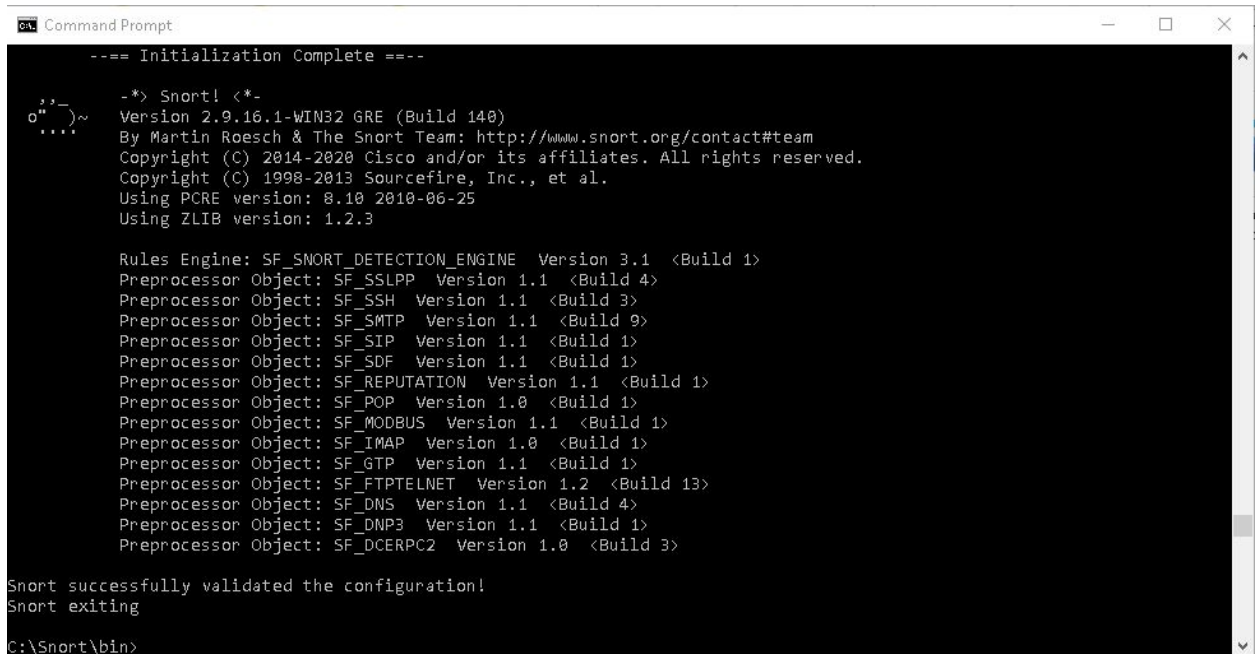
local - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
#
# This file contains (i) proprietary rules that were created, tested and certified by
# Sourcefire, Inc. (the "VRT Certified Rules") that are distributed under the VRT
# Certified Rules License Agreement (v 2.0), and (ii) rules that were created by
# Sourcefire and other third parties (the "GPL Rules") that are distributed under the
# GNU General Public License (GPL), v2.
#
# The VRT Certified Rules are owned by Sourcefire, Inc. The GPL Rules were created
# by Sourcefire and other third parties. The GPL Rules created by Sourcefire are
# owned by Sourcefire, Inc., and the GPL Rules not created by Sourcefire are owned by
# their respective creators. Please see http://www.snort.org/snort/snort-team/ for a
# list of third party owners and their respective copyrights.
#
# In order to determine what rules are VRT Certified Rules or GPL Rules, please refer
# to the VRT Certified Rules License Agreement (v2.0).
#
#-----
# LOCAL RULES
#-----

alert icmp any any -> any any (msg: "Testing ICMP!"; sid: 1000001;)
alert udp any any -> any any (msg: "Testing UDP!"; sid: 1000002;)
alert tcp any any -> any any (msg: "Testing TCP!"; sid: 1000003;)

Ln 1, Col 1    100%    Unix (LF)    UTF-8

```

- Run the command  
`snort -i 2 -c c:\Snort\etc\snort.conf -T`



```
Command Prompt

--- Initialization Complete ---

o"~
....

-*) Snort! <*-
Version 2.9.16.1-WIN32 GRE (Build 140)
By Martin Roesch & The Snort Team: http://www.snort.org/contact#team
Copyright (C) 2014-2020 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
Copyright (C) 1998-2013 Sourcefire, Inc., et al.
Using PCRE version: 8.10 2010-06-25
Using ZLIB version: 1.2.3

Rules Engine: SF_SNORT_DETECTION_ENGINE Version 3.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SSLPP Version 1.1 <Build 4>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SSH Version 1.1 <Build 3>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SMTP Version 1.1 <Build 9>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SIP Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_SDF Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_REPUTATION Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_POP Version 1.0 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_MODBUS Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_IMAP Version 1.0 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_GTP Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_FTPTELNET Version 1.2 <Build 13>
Preprocessor Object: SF_DNS Version 1.1 <Build 4>
Preprocessor Object: SF_DNP3 Version 1.1 <Build 1>
Preprocessor Object: SF_DCERPC2 Version 1.0 <Build 3>

Snort successfully validated the configuration!
Snort exiting

C:\Snort\bin>
```

- Run the command  
`snort -i 1 -c c:\Snort\etc\snort.conf -A console`
- Let the command run for sometime and press ctrl+c.
- The following is displayed on the console as the above command mentions that the output be written to the console.



```
Select Command Prompt
Preprocessor Object: SF_DCERPC2 Version 1.0 <Build 3>
Commencing packet processing (pid=38956)
0/10-12:35:26.990528 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.56.1:5353 -> 224.0.0.251:5353
0/10-12:35:26.991682 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} fe80:0000:0000:0000:f9bc:3974:0cec:2789:5353 -> ff02::0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:00fb:5353
0/10-12:35:26.994861 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.56.1:137 -> 192.168.56.255:137
0/10-12:35:26.997013 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.56.1:5353 -> 224.0.0.251:5353
0/10-12:35:26.997514 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} fe80:0000:0000:0000:f9bc:3974:0cec:2789:5353 -> ff02::0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:00fb:5353
0/10-12:35:26.998544 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} fe80:0000:0000:0000:f9bc:3974:0cec:2789:57188 -> ff02::0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0001:0003:5355
0/10-12:35:26.998910 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.56.1:57188 -> 224.0.0.252:5355
0/10-12:35:27.069754 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.56.1:57189 -> 239.255.255.250:1900
0/10-12:35:27.435512 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} fe80:0000:0000:0000:f9bc:3974:0cec:2789:57188 -> ff02::0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0001:0003:5355
0/10-12:35:27.435697 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.56.1:57188 -> 224.0.0.252:5355
0/10-12:35:27.746913 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.56.1:137 -> 192.168.56.255:137
0/10-12:35:27.995066 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.56.1:5353 -> 224.0.0.251:5353
0/10-12:35:27.995511 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} fe80:0000:0000:0000:f9bc:3974:0cec:2789:5353 -> ff02::0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:00fb:5353
0/10-12:35:28.003077 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.56.1:5353 -> 224.0.0.251:5353
0/10-12:35:28.003467 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} fe80:0000:0000:0000:f9bc:3974:0cec:2789:5353 -> ff02::0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:00fb:5353
0/10-12:35:28.072274 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.56.1:57189 -> 239.255.255.250:1900
0/10-12:35:28.502207 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.56.1:137 -> 192.168.56.255:137
0/10-12:35:28.883907 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.56.1:5353 -> 224.0.0.251:5353
0/10-12:35:28.884618 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} fe80:0000:0000:0000:f9bc:3974:0cec:2789:5353 -> ff02::0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:00fb:5353
0/10-12:35:28.887558 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.56.1:137 -> 192.168.56.255:137
0/10-12:35:28.888056 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.56.1:5353 -> 224.0.0.251:5353
0/10-12:35:28.888700 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} fe80:0000:0000:0000:f9bc:3974:0cec:2789:5353 -> ff02::0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:00fb:5353
0/10-12:35:28.890325 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} fe80:0000:0000:0000:f9bc:3974:0cec:2789:57767 -> ff02::0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0001:0003:5355
0/10-12:35:28.890919 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.56.1:57767 -> 224.0.0.252:5355
0/10-12:35:29.074552 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.56.1:57189 -> 239.255.255.250:1900
0/10-12:35:29.288197 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} fe80:0000:0000:0000:f9bc:3974:0cec:2789:57767 -> ff02::0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0001:0003:5355
0/10-12:35:29.288323 [**] [1:1000002:0] Testing UDP! [**] [Priority: 0] {UDP} 192.168.56.1:57767 -> 224.0.0.252:5355
```

- It is successfully working.

## CONCLUSION :

The installation and the demonstration of the snort is successfully done.