

```
In [28]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [29]: df = pd.read_csv('titanic.csv')
```

```
In [30]: df
```

Out[30]:

| | PassengerId | Survived | Pclass | Name | Sex | Age | SibSp | Parch | Ticket | Fare |
|-----|-------------|----------|--------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|------------------|---------|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | Braund, Mr. Owen Harris | male | 22.0 | 1 | 0 | A/5 21171 | 7.2500 |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...) | female | 38.0 | 1 | 0 | PC 17599 | 71.2833 |
| 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | Heikkinen, Miss. Laina | female | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | STON/O2. 3101282 | 7.9250 |
| 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel) | female | 35.0 | 1 | 0 | 113803 | 53.1000 |
| 4 | 5 | 0 | 3 | Allen, Mr. William Henry | male | 35.0 | 0 | 0 | 373450 | 8.0500 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 886 | 887 | 0 | 2 | Montvila, Rev. Juozas | male | 27.0 | 0 | 0 | 211536 | 13.0000 |
| 887 | 888 | 1 | 1 | Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith | female | 19.0 | 0 | 0 | 112053 | 30.0000 |
| 888 | 889 | 0 | 3 | Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie" | female | NaN | 1 | 2 | W./C. 6607 | 23.4500 |
| 889 | 890 | 1 | 1 | Behr, Mr. Karl Howell | male | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | 111369 | 30.0000 |
| 890 | 891 | 0 | 3 | Dooley, Mr. Patrick | male | 32.0 | 0 | 0 | 370376 | 7.7500 |

891 rows × 12 columns



```
In [31]: df['Sex'] = df['Sex'].map({'female': 0, 'male': 1})
```

```
In [32]: df.Age = df.Age.fillna(df.Age.mean())
```

```
In [33]: columns_to_drop = ['PassengerId', 'Name', 'Ticket', 'Cabin']
df.drop(columns=columns_to_drop, inplace=True)
```

```
In [34]: columns_to_drop = ['Pclass', 'SibSp', 'Parch', 'Fare']
df.drop(columns=columns_to_drop, inplace=True)
```

```
In [35]: columns_to_drop = ['Embarked']
df.drop(columns=columns_to_drop, inplace=True)
```

```
In [36]: df
```

Out[36]:

| | Survived | Sex | Age |
|-----|----------|-----|-----------|
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 22.000000 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 38.000000 |
| 2 | 1 | 0 | 26.000000 |
| 3 | 1 | 0 | 35.000000 |
| 4 | 0 | 1 | 35.000000 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 886 | 0 | 1 | 27.000000 |
| 887 | 1 | 0 | 19.000000 |
| 888 | 0 | 0 | 29.699118 |
| 889 | 1 | 1 | 26.000000 |
| 890 | 0 | 1 | 32.000000 |

891 rows × 3 columns

```
In [37]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
In [38]: X = df.drop('Survived', axis=1)
y = df['Survived']
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, ra
```

```
In [39]: # initialise wt,b,(lr_rate,epoch) values pass
# fit summarization z = dot [x+]+b
# y_pred = activation(z)-
# write init method
# if x has two column sthen w must have two columns
# X
# add pclass instead of sex
```

In [40]: X

Out[40]:

| | Sex | Age |
|-----|-----|-----------|
| 0 | 1 | 22.000000 |
| 1 | 0 | 38.000000 |
| 2 | 0 | 26.000000 |
| 3 | 0 | 35.000000 |
| 4 | 1 | 35.000000 |
| ... | ... | ... |
| 886 | 1 | 27.000000 |
| 887 | 0 | 19.000000 |
| 888 | 0 | 29.699118 |
| 889 | 1 | 26.000000 |
| 890 | 1 | 32.000000 |

891 rows × 2 columns

In [41]: X.shape

Out[41]: (891, 2)

In [42]: y

Out[42]:

| | |
|-----|----|
| 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 1 |
| 3 | 1 |
| 4 | 0 |
| ... | .. |
| 886 | 0 |
| 887 | 1 |
| 888 | 0 |
| 889 | 1 |
| 890 | 0 |

Name: Survived, Length: 891, dtype: int64

In [43]: y.shape

Out[43]: (891,)

In [44]: **import** numpy **as** np

```
In [45]: class Perceptron_c :
    def __init__(self, learning_rate, epochs):
        self.weights = None
        self.bias = None
        self.learning_rate = learning_rate
        self.epochs = epochs

    def activation(self, z):
        return np.heaviside(z, 0)

    def fit(self, X, y):
        n_samples, n_features = X.shape
        self.weights = np.zeros(n_features)
        self.bias = 0

        for epoch in range(self.epochs):
            for i in range(n_samples):
                z = np.dot(X.iloc[i], self.weights) + self.bias
                y_pred = self.activation(z)

                # Update weights and bias
                self.weights += self.learning_rate * (y.iloc[i] - y_pred) * X
                self.bias += self.learning_rate * (y.iloc[i] - y_pred)
            print(self.weights.shape)

    def predict(self, X):
        z = np.dot(X, self.weights) + self.bias
        return self.activation(z)
```

#titanic fit

```
In [46]: perceptron = Perceptron_c(0.0001, 10)
perceptron.fit(X_train, y_train)
pred = perceptron.predict(X_test)
# perceptron is the object of the class
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score

accuracy_score(y_test, pred)
```

(2,)

Out[46]: 0.7910447761194029

```
In [47]: from sklearn.metrics import classification_report

report = classification_report(y_test, pred)
print(report)
```

| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0 | 0.80 | 0.85 | 0.83 | 157 |
| 1 | 0.77 | 0.70 | 0.74 | 111 |
| accuracy | | | 0.79 | 268 |
| macro avg | 0.79 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 268 |
| weighted avg | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 268 |

GridSearchCV

```
In [48]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, GridSearchCV
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
```

```
In [51]: from sklearn.linear_model import Perceptron
p1 = Perceptron()
```

```
In [52]: param_grid = {'alpha': [0.0001, 0.001, 0.01, 0.1, 1.0], 'max_iter': [10, 50]}
```

```
In [53]: grid_search = GridSearchCV(p1, param_grid, cv=5, scoring='accuracy')
grid_search.fit(X_train, y_train)
```


radient.py:702: ConvergenceWarning: Maximum number of iteration reached before convergence. Consider increasing max_iter to improve the fit.

warnings.warn(

C:\Users\HP\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model_stochastic_gradient.py:702: ConvergenceWarning: Maximum number of iteration reached before convergence. Consider increasing max_iter to improve the fit.

warnings.warn(

C:\Users\HP\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model_stochastic_gradient.py:702: ConvergenceWarning: Maximum number of iteration reached before convergence. Consider increasing max_iter to improve the fit.

warnings.warn(

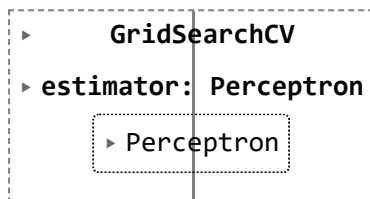
C:\Users\HP\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model_stochastic_gradient.py:702: ConvergenceWarning: Maximum number of iteration reached before convergence. Consider increasing max_iter to improve the fit.

warnings.warn(

C:\Users\HP\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model_stochastic_gradient.py:702: ConvergenceWarning: Maximum number of iteration reached before convergence. Consider increasing max_iter to improve the fit.

warnings.warn(

Out[53]:



```
In [54]: best_params = grid_search.best_params_
print("Best Parameters:", best_params)
```

Best Parameters: {'alpha': 0.0001, 'max_iter': 50}

```
In [55]: cp = Perceptron_c(learning_rate=best_params['alpha'], epochs=best_params['max_iter'])
cp.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

cy_pred = cp.predict(X_test)

accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, cy_pred)

print(f"Accuracy: {accuracy}")

(2,)

Accuracy: 0.6604477611940298

```
In [56]: sp = Perceptron(alpha=best_params['alpha'], max_iter=best_params['max_iter'])
sp.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

sy_pred = sp.predict(X_test)

accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, sy_pred)

print(f"Accuracy: {accuracy}")

Accuracy: 0.7910447761194029

In []:

