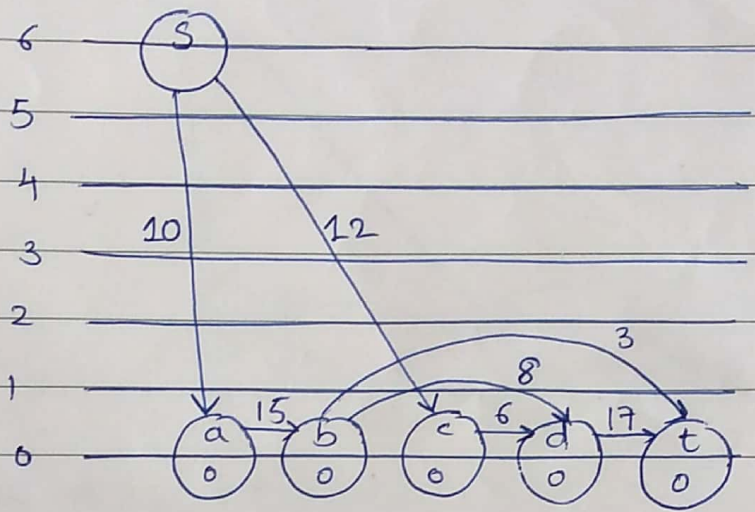
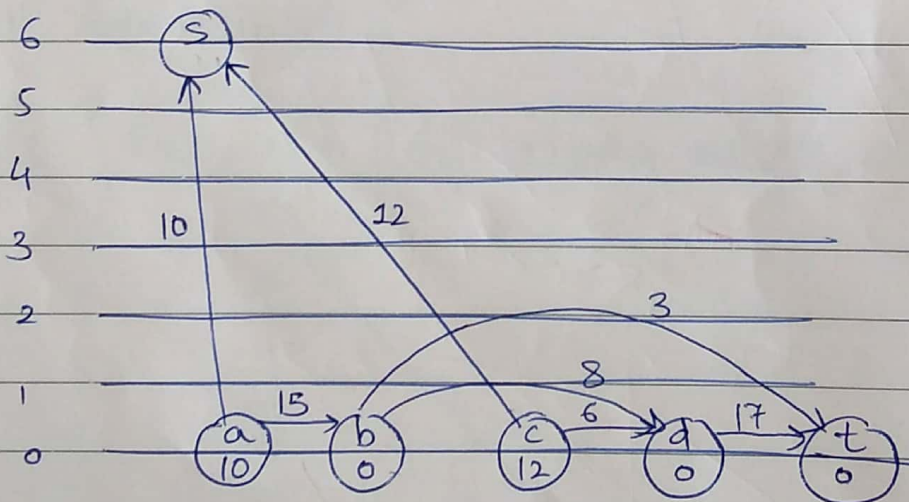


## Push Relabel

Step 1:



Step 2:



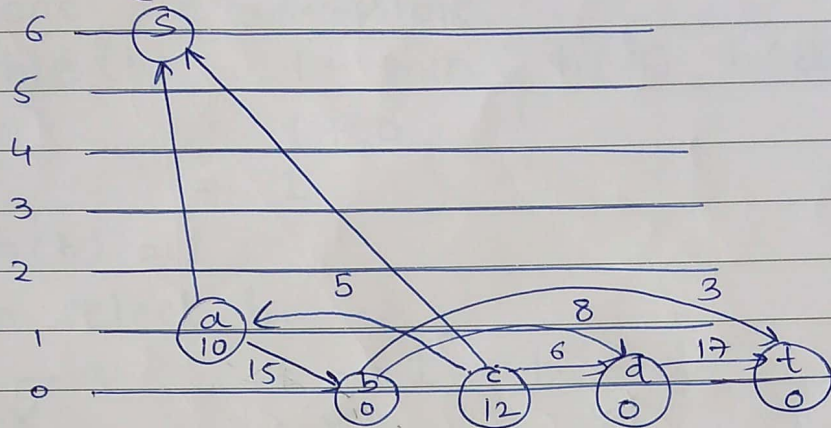
Here,  $e(a) = 10$ ,  $e(c) = 12$ .  $a, c$  are overflowing vertices.  
Now, select 'a'

Edges from a:

$a \xrightarrow{x} s$ ,  $a \xrightarrow{x} b$  (Both edges not admissible)

$$\text{Relable (a)} : 1 + \min \{ h(s), h(b) \} \\ = 1 + 0 = \boxed{1}$$

push  $(a, b) = 10$

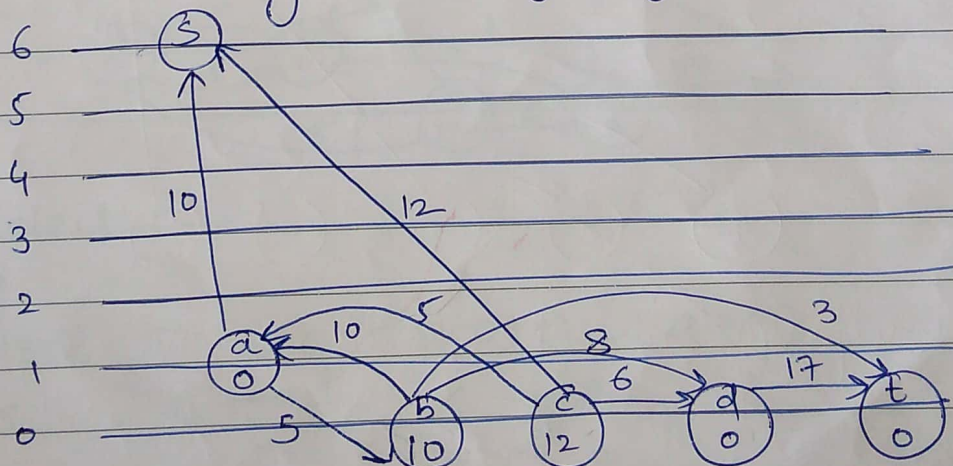


Now,  $a$  is relabeled,  $h(a) = 1$ .

Again, select ' $a$ '.

$a \rightarrow s$ ,  $a \rightarrow b$  (admissible)  
(not ~~admissible~~) ✓

Step 3: Push the flow along edge  $a \rightarrow b$



Again two overflowing vertices —  $b, c$ .  
Select ' $b$ '.

Edges leaving from  $b$ .

$b \rightarrow a$  (X),  $b \rightarrow t$  (X),  $b \rightarrow d$  (None are admissible)



As none are admissible,

$$\begin{aligned} \text{reliable}(b) &: 1 + \min \{ h(a), h(d), h(t) \} \\ &= 1 + 0 \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

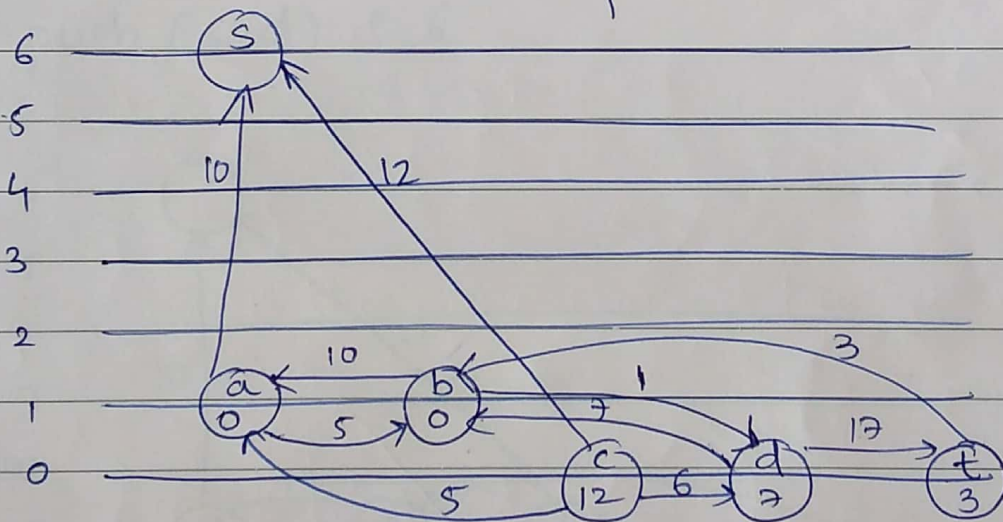
$$\therefore h(b) = 1$$

Again select b.

$$b \rightarrow a \quad , \quad b \rightarrow t \quad , \quad b \rightarrow d$$

X                      ✓                      ✓

$$\text{push}(b, t) = 3 \quad , \quad \text{push}(b, d) = 7$$



Now, select c

Step 4:

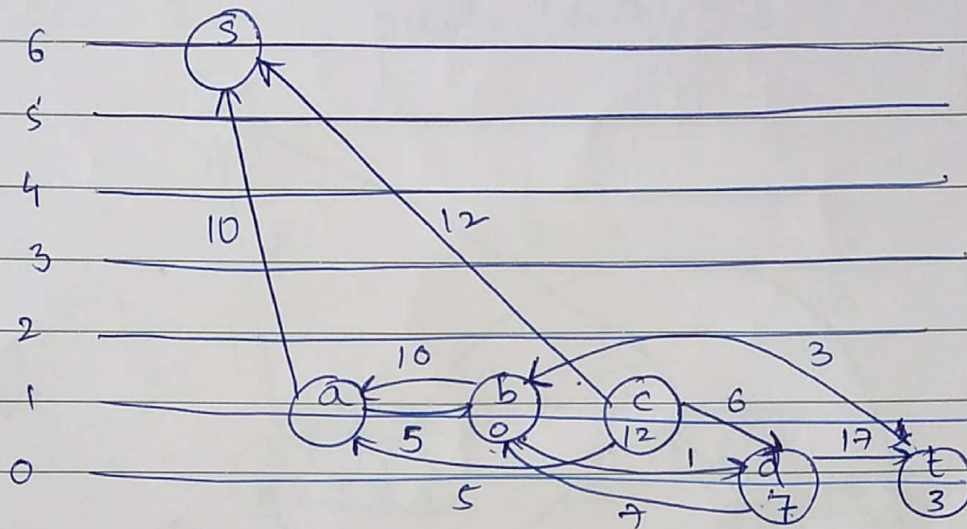
Select c (as it is overflowing)

$$c \rightarrow s \quad , \quad c \rightarrow d \quad , \quad c \rightarrow a$$

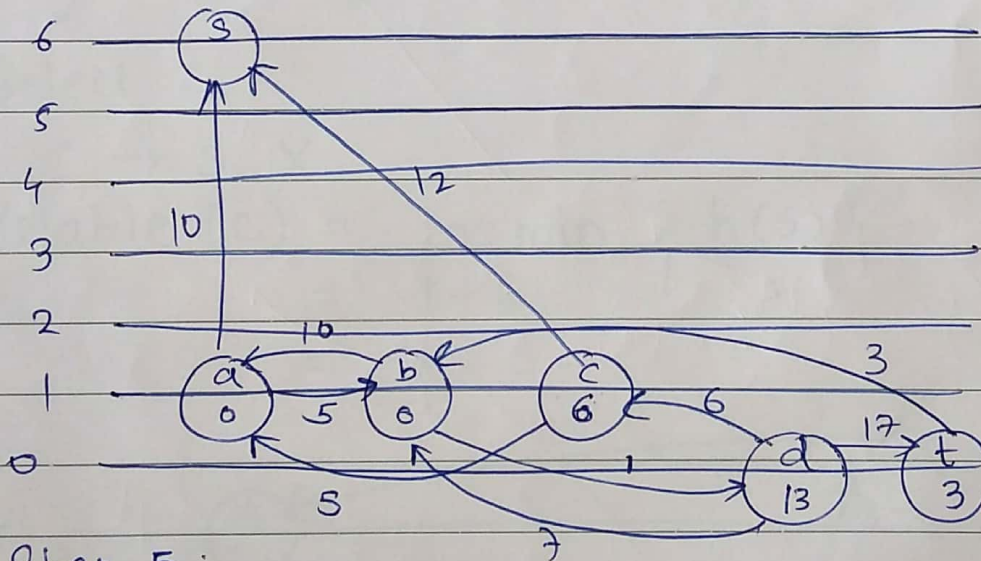
X                      X                      X

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Reliable}(c) &= 1 + \min \{ h(s), h(d) \} \\ &= 1 + 0 \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$h(c) = 1$$



$$\text{push}(c, d) = 6$$



Step 5:

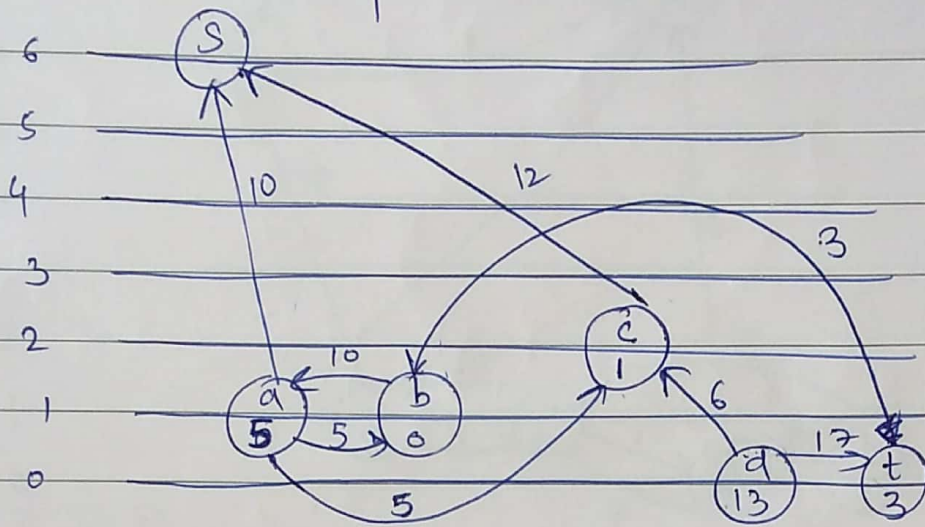
Select c.

$$c \rightarrow a \times \quad c \rightarrow s \times$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{relabel}(c) &= 1 + \min \{ h(a), h(s) \} \\ &= 1 + 1 \\ &= 2 \end{aligned}$$



$$h(c) = 2, \text{ push } (c, a) = 5$$

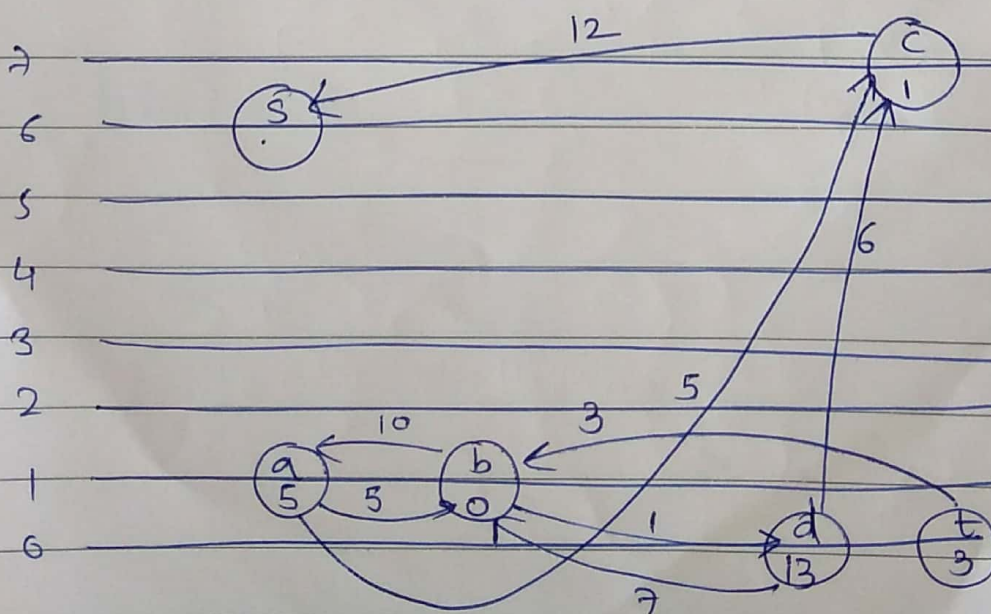


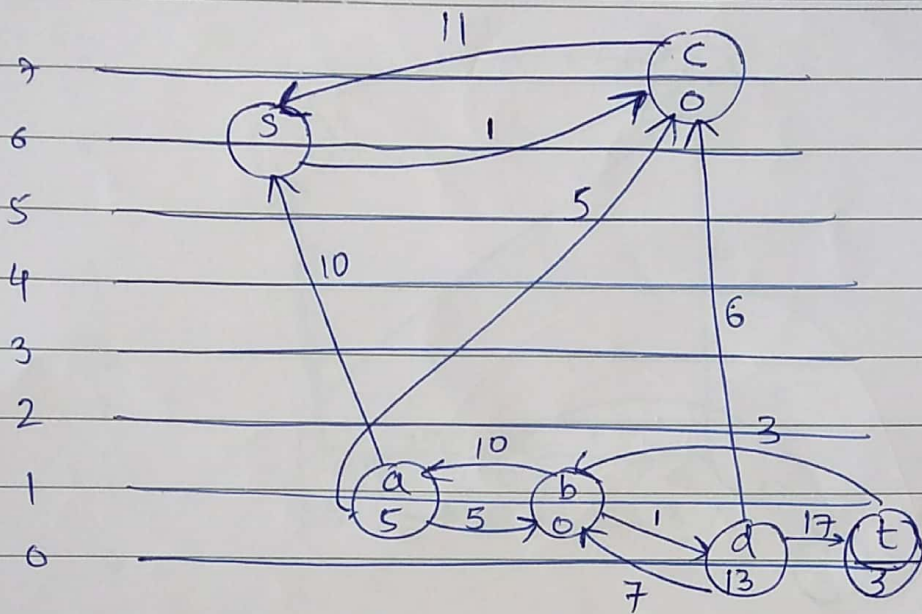
Step 6 :  
Overflowing edges : vertices a, c, d.

Select c.

$$c \rightarrow s \times$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Relable}(c) &= 1 + \min \{ h(s) \} \\ &= 1 + 6 \\ &= 7 \end{aligned}$$





$$\text{push}(c, s) = 1$$

Step 7:

Overflowing vertices : a, d.

Select d.

Edges from d:

$d \rightarrow b$ ,  $d \rightarrow c$ ,  $d \rightarrow t$

X

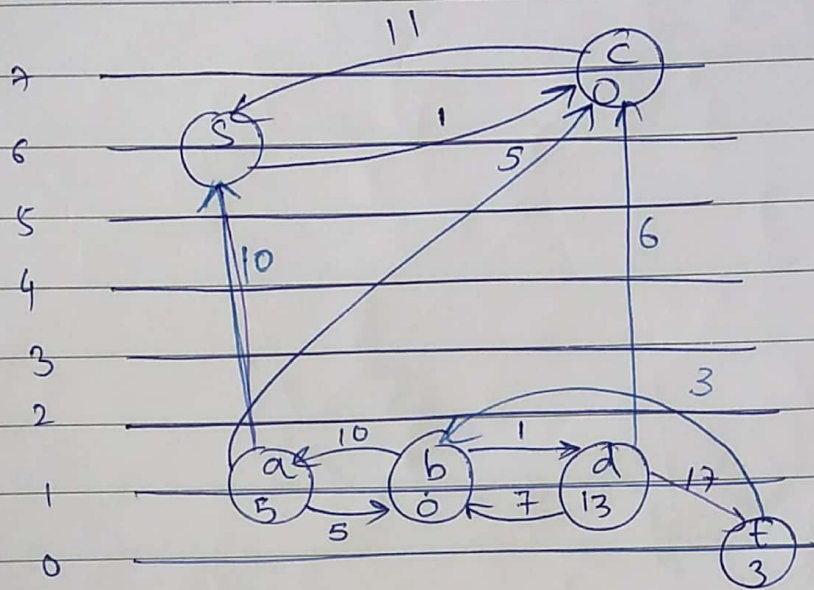
X

X

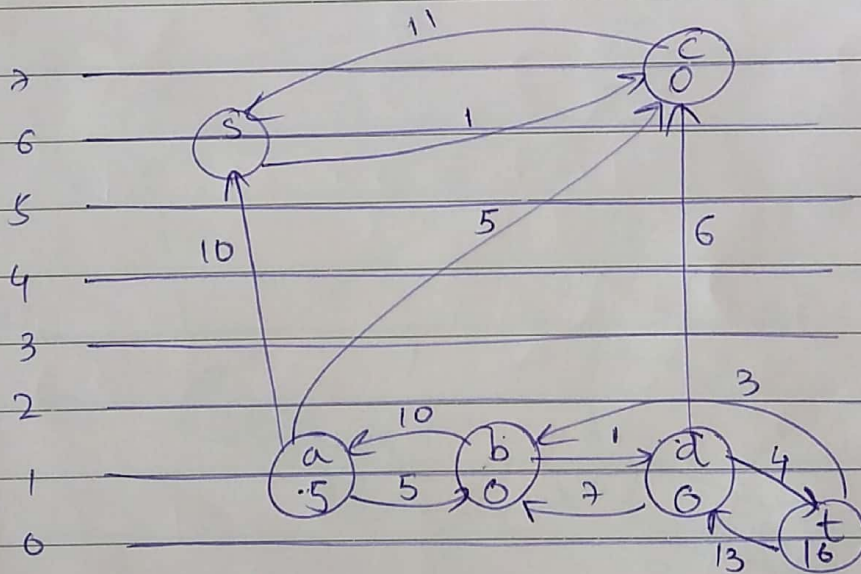
$$\begin{aligned} \text{Relable}(d) &= 1 + \min \{ h(b), h(c), h(t) \} \\ &= 1 + 0 \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$h(d) = 1$$





Push (d,t) = 13



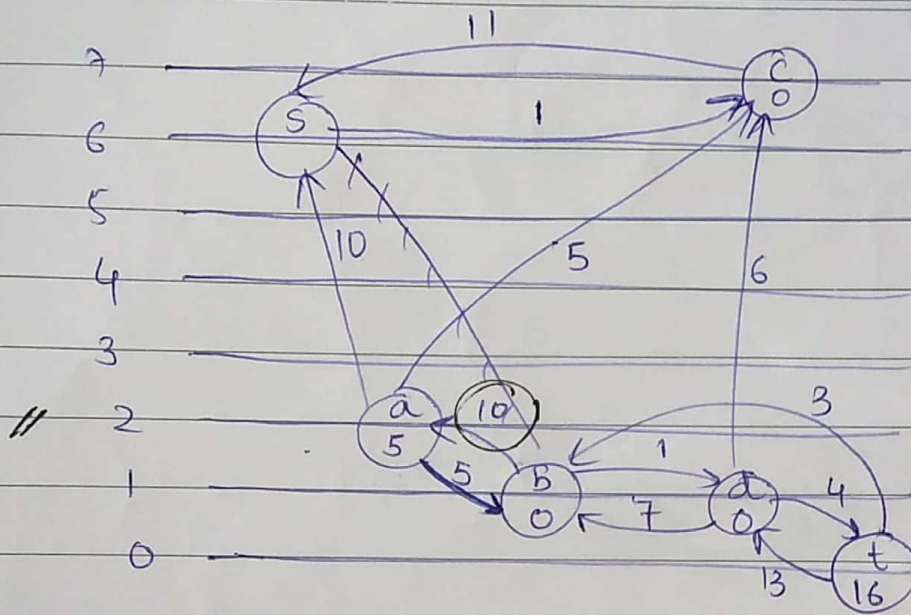
Step 8 : first select a,  $a \rightarrow b$ ,  $a \rightarrow c$ ,  $a \rightarrow s$

Select b

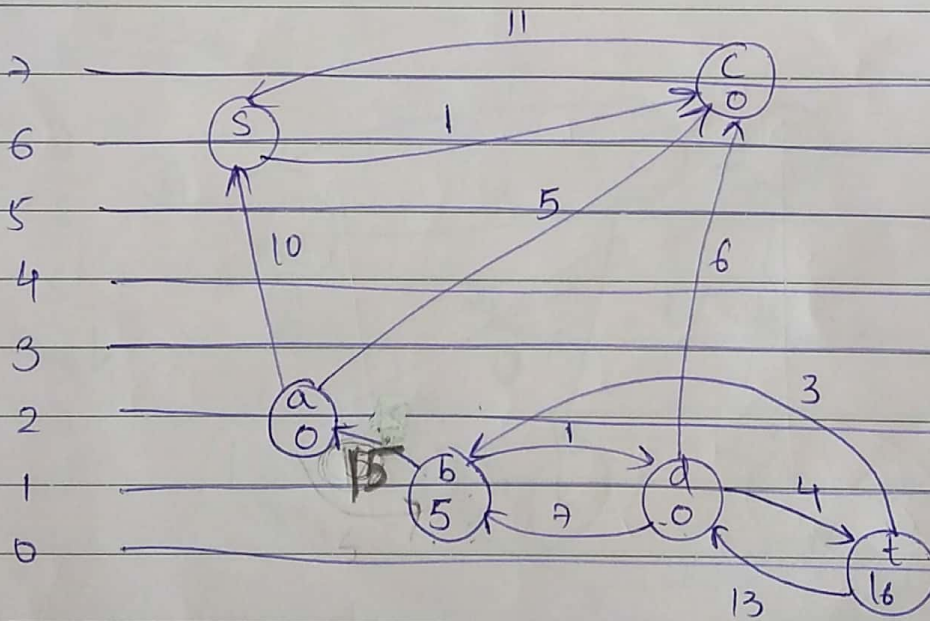
$$\text{Relable}(a) = 1 + 1 = 2$$

$b \rightarrow a$

X



$$\text{Push}(a, b) = 5$$



Step 9: Select  $b$

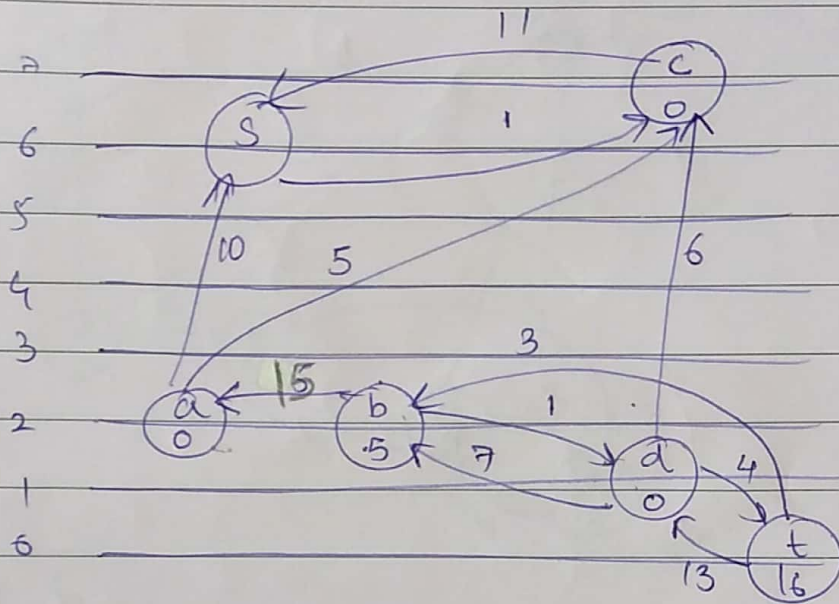
$b \rightarrow d$ ,  $b \rightarrow a$   
 $\times$        $\times$

$$\text{Relable}(b) = 1 + \min \{h(d), h(a)\}$$

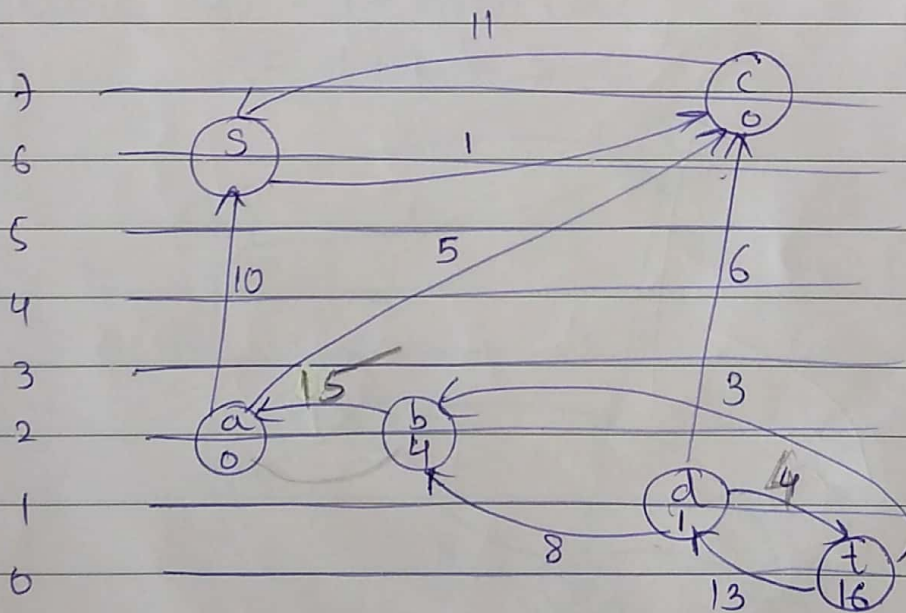
$$= 2$$



$$h(b) = 2$$



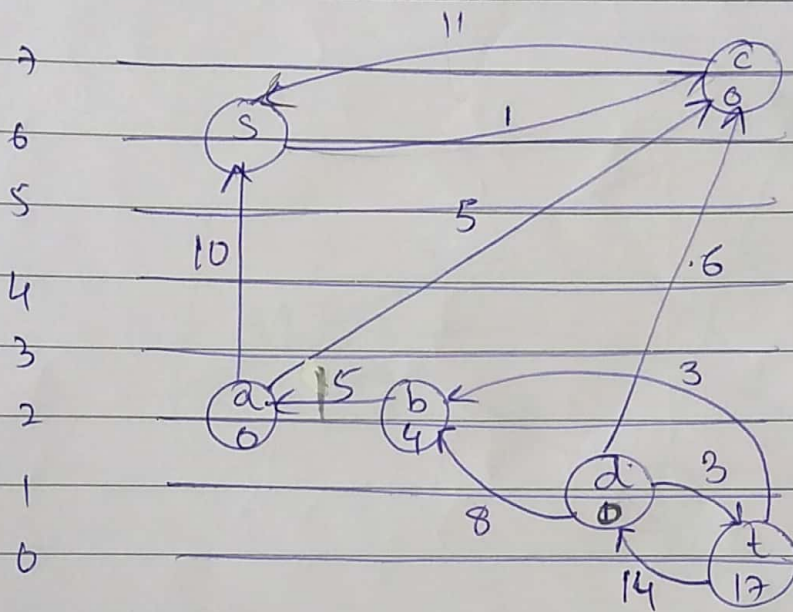
$$\text{Push}(b, d) = 1$$



Select d.

$d \rightarrow b$      $d \rightarrow c$      $d \rightarrow t$   
 $\times$              $\times$              $\checkmark$

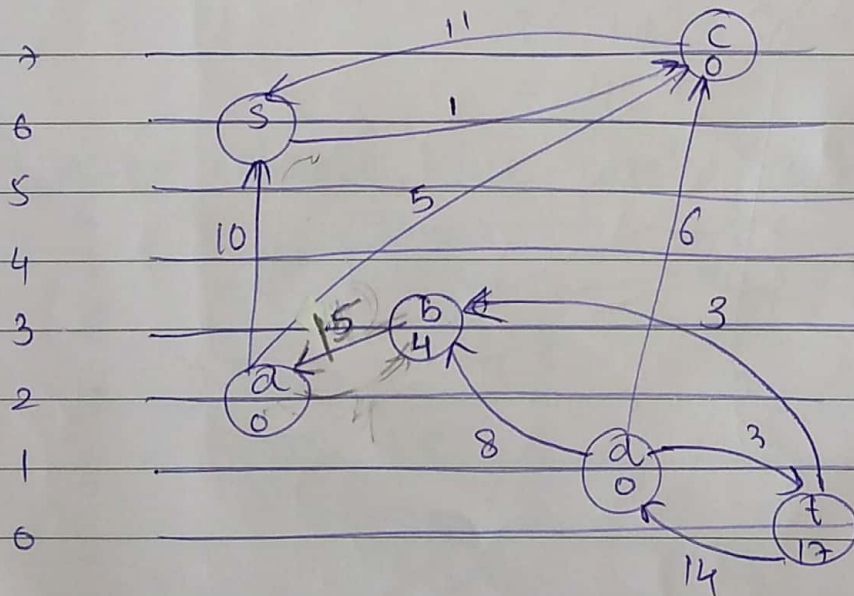
$$\text{push}(d, t) = 1$$



Select b.

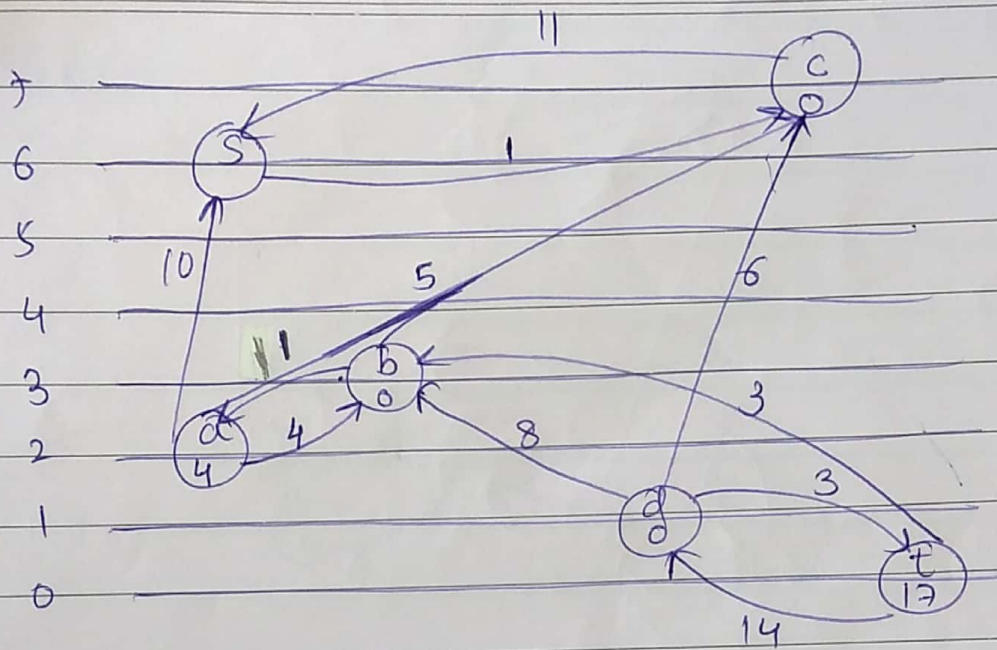
$b \rightarrow a$  X

$$\text{Relable}(b) = 1 + \min(a) \\ = 1 + 2 = 3$$



$$\text{push}(b, a) = 4$$





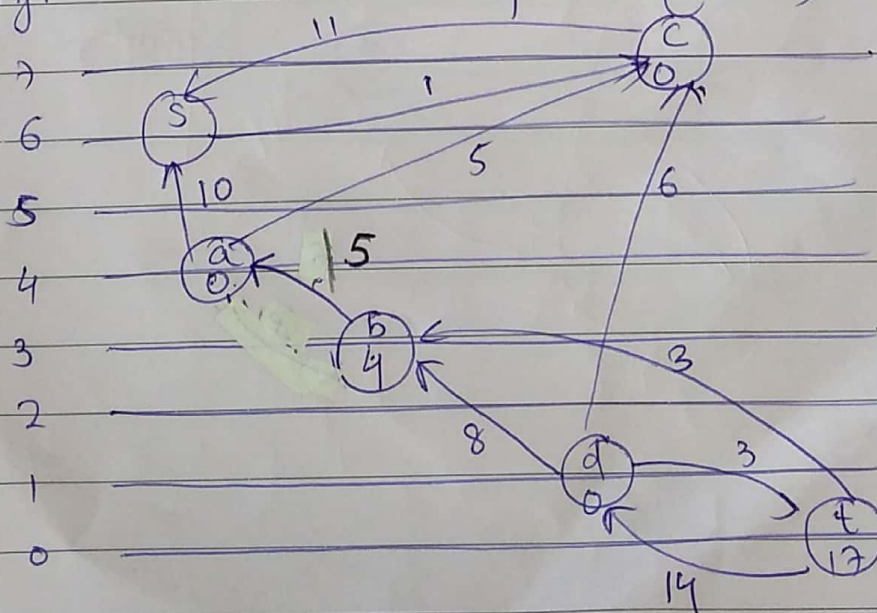
Select a

$a \rightarrow b$

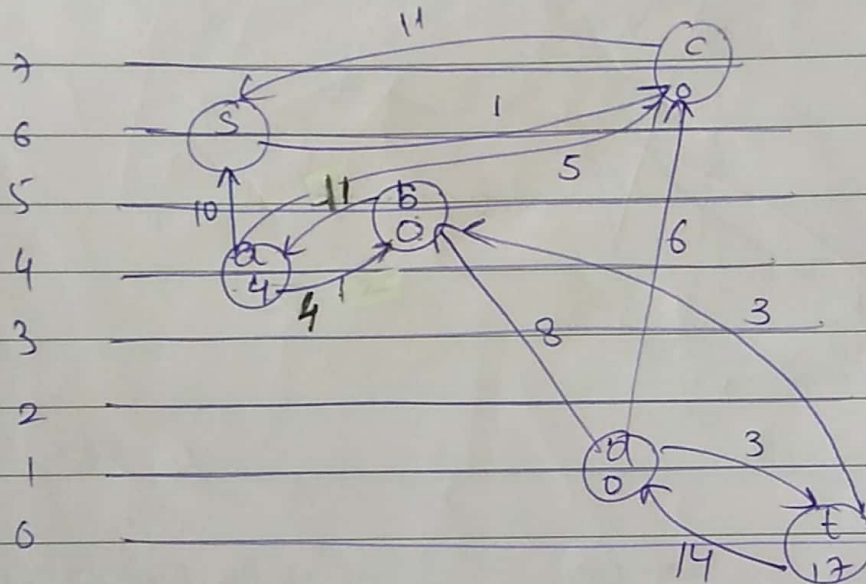
X

$$\begin{aligned} \text{push} \cdot \text{Relabel}(a) &= 1 + \min(h(b)) \\ &= 1 + 3 \\ &= 4. \end{aligned}$$

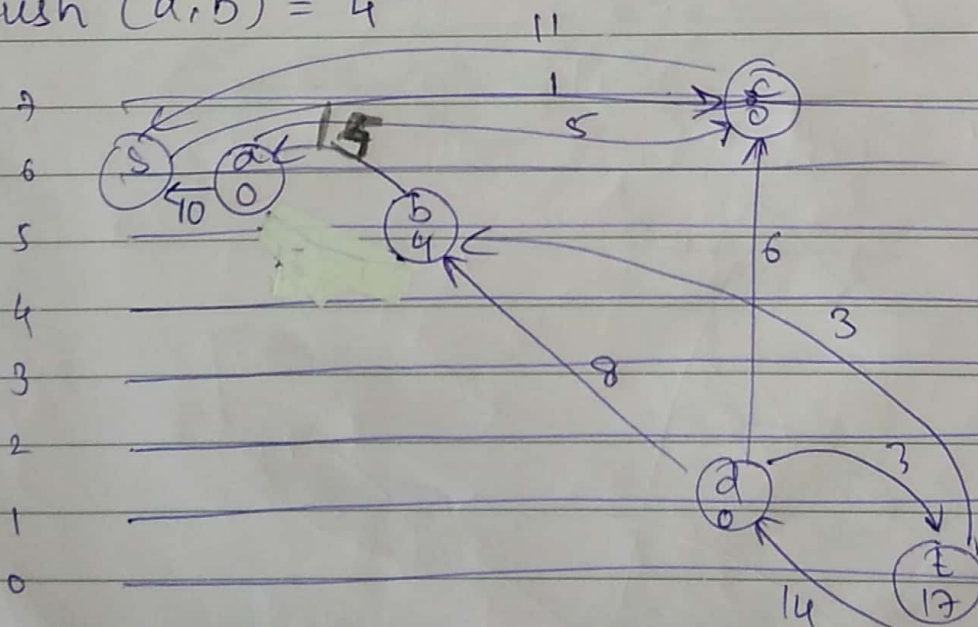
After relabel, we push  $(a, b) = 4$



Relable  $b \rightarrow 5$   
 push  $(b, a) = 4$



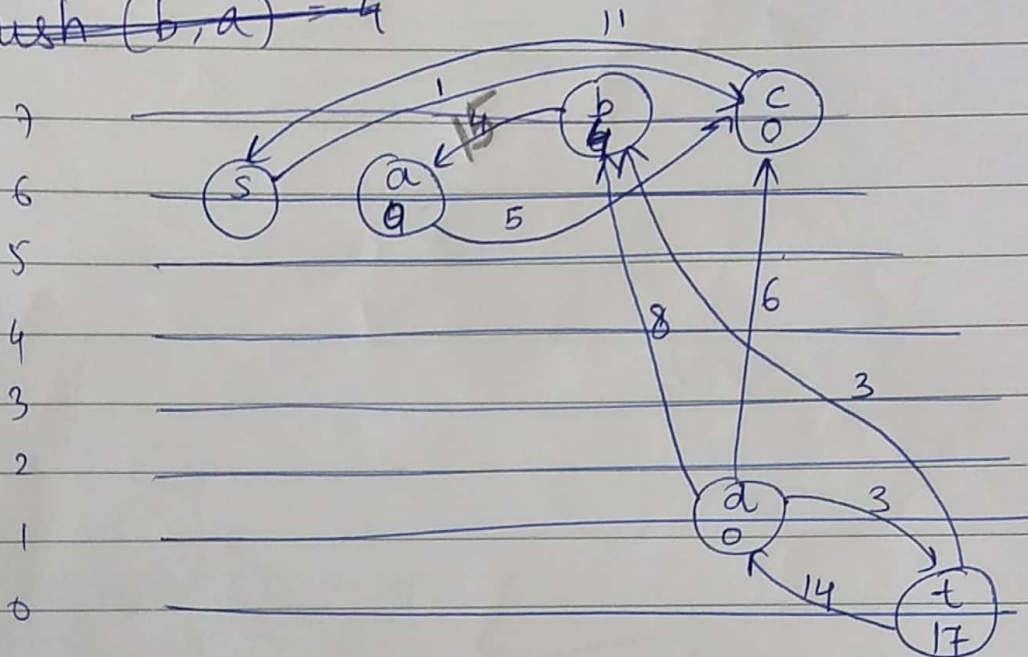
Relable  $a \rightarrow 6$   
 push  $(a, b) = 4$





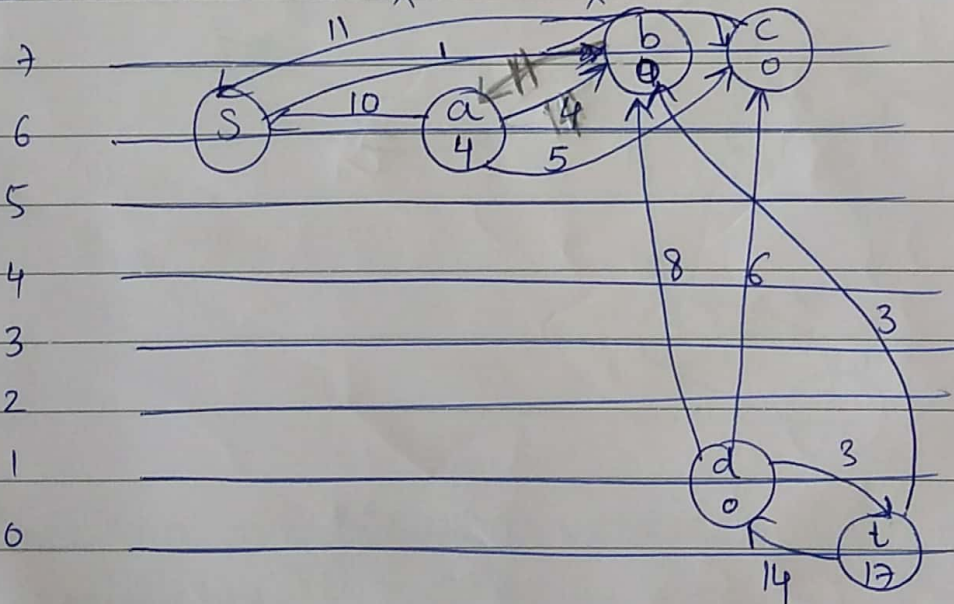
Relable  $b \rightarrow 7$

~~push(b, a) = 4~~

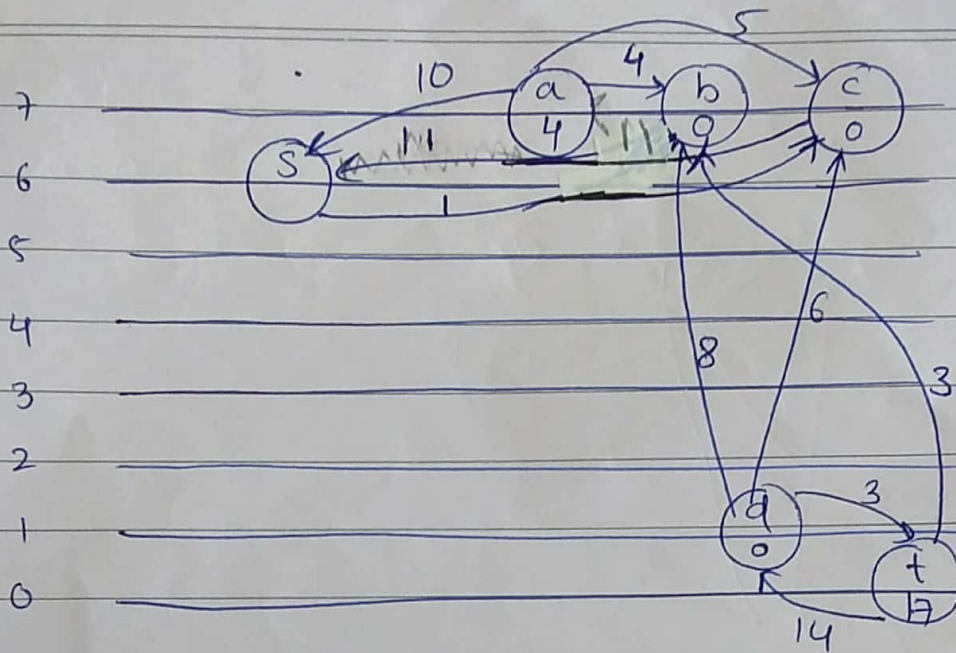


push(b, a) = 4

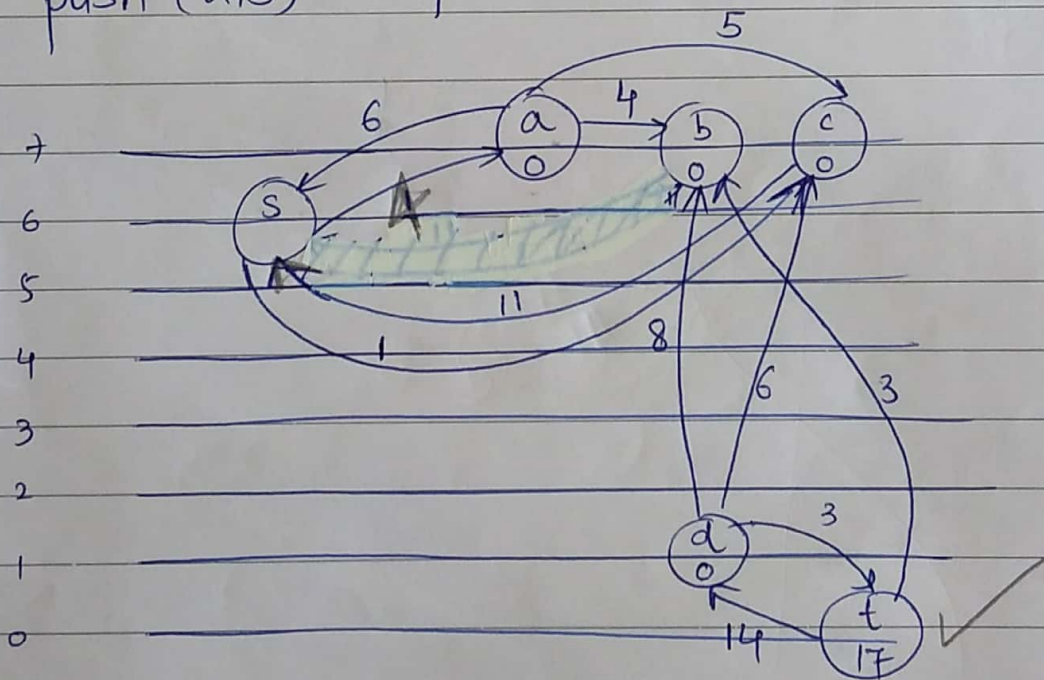
Select a,  $a \rightarrow s$ ,  $a \rightarrow b$ ,  $a \rightarrow c$   
 $\times$  Relable(a) =  $1 + \min(s, b, c)$   
 $= 1 + 6 = 7$



After relabelling a we have :



$$\text{push}(a, s) = 4$$



Since no overflowing vertices left, the algorithm terminates.