

How to configure a Windows Vista client to obtain an IPv6 DHCP address

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System Tip

This article applies to a different version of Windows than the one you are using. Content in this article may not be relevant to you.

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Symptom

This article describes how to properly configure your Windows Vista client computer to obtain an IPv6 address from a DHCP server using the netsh.exe tool.

More Information

By default, a Windows Vista client will configure its local IPv6 address based on what a local IPv6 router instructs it to do. If you don't have a properly configured router in your environment, a Windows Vista client will not contact a DHCP server for an address even if the settings on the network interface are configured to "Obtain an IPv6 address automatically", but will instead automatically configure an address.

If you want your client to obtain an address from a DHCP server, you must configure the client to do so using the netsh.exe tool. Using this tool, two things must be done:

- 1. Disable Router Discovery.
- 2. Enable Managed Address Configuration OR enable Other Stateful Configuration.

For both of the above steps, you need to do the following:

- 1. Open an elevated command prompt
- 2. netsh int ipv6 show int

The output from this command will list your interfaces and their respective index numbers. You will use this index value in the next command.

To disable Router Discovery:

- netsh int ipv6 set int [index] routerdiscovery=disabled

You next need to enable either Managed Address or Other Stateful. Managed Address instructs the client to obtain an address and all options from the DHCP server (the normal behavior for an IPv4 address). Other Stateful instructs the client to configure its own IPv6 address (or use the statically configured address), but to get all other configuration options from a DHCP server.

To enable Managed Address:

- netsh int ipv6 set int [index] managedaddress=enabled

Note After enabling Managed Address, you may need to run the following commands to delete the existing IP address and renew the DHCP assigned IPv6 address:

- netsh int ipv6 delete address [index] <static IPv6 address>
- · ipconfig /renew6 [index]

To enable Other Stateful:

- netsh int ipv6 set int [index] otherstateful=enabled

Note After enabling Other Stateful, you may need to run the following commands to release an existing DHCP IPv6 address before assigning a static IPv6 address:

- ipconfig /release6 [index]
- netsh int ipv6 add address [index] <static IPv6 address>

You can confirm your changes by using the following command to view the existing settings:

- netsh int ipv6 show int [index]

Example:

In the following example, the network adapter in use has been renamed to CorpNet to make it easy to identify.

C:\Windows\System32>netsh int ipv6 show int

1 50 4294967295 connected Loopback Pseudo-Interface 1

- 13 10 1280 connected Local Area Connection* 3
- 8 10 1500 connected CorpNet

Idx Met MTU State Name

- 10 50 1280 disconnected Local Area Connection* 2
- 9 10 1280 disconnected Local Area Connection*

C:\Windows\System32>netsh int ipv6 show int 8

Interface CorpNet Parameters

IfLuid : ethernet_6 IfIndex : 8

Compartment Id : 1 State : connected : 10 Metric

Link MTU : 1500 bytes Reachable Time : 36500 ms Base Reachable Time : 30000 ms Retransmission Interval : 1000 ms

DAD Transmits : 1 Site Prefix Length : 64 Site Id : 1

Forwarding : disabled Advertising : disabled Neighbor Discovery : enabled Neighbor Unreachability Detecion : enabled Router Discovery : enabled <-- enabled by default Managed Address Configuration : disabled <-- disabled by default Other Stateful Configuration : disabled Weak Host Sends : disabled Weak Host Receives : disabled Use Automatic Metric : enabled Ignore Default routes : disabled C:\Windows\system32>netsh int ipv6 set int 8 routerdiscovery=disabled Ok. C:\Windows\system32>netsh int ipv6 set int 8 managedaddress=enabled Ok. C:\Windows\system32>netsh int ipv6 show int 8 Interface CorpNet Parameters IfLuid : ethernet_6 : 8 IfIndex Compartment Id : 1 State : connected : 10 Metric Link MTU : 1500 bytes Reachable Time : 36500 ms Base Reachable Time : 30000 ms : 1000 ms Retransmission Interval **DAD Transmits** :1 Site Prefix Length : 1 Site Id Forwarding : disabled Advertising : disabled Neighbor Discovery : enabled Neighbor Unreachability Detecion : enabled Router Discovery : disabled <-- changed Managed Address Configuration : enabled <-- changed Other Stateful Configuration : disabled Weak Host Sends : disabled Weak Host Receives : disabled Use Automatic Metric : enabled Ignore Default routes : disabled

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Properties

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