

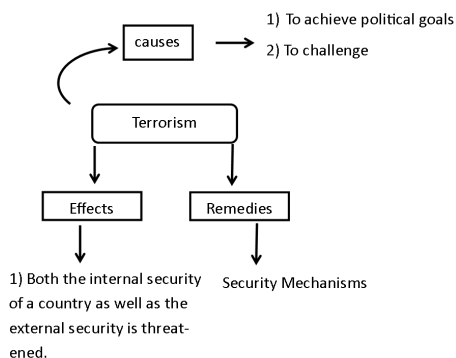
**Chapter: Ps 6**

**Q.1 Extra Question (Not to use)**

0

1 Causes, effects and remedies of terrorism.

**Ans**



**Q.2 Choose the right option and rewrite the sentences. (PS)**

3

1 Which among the following rights are not included in human rights?

- a. Right to work                      b. Right to information
- c. Children's rights                d. Equal pay for equal work

**Ans** Which among the following rights are not included in human rights? - **Right to information.**

2 Which among the following days is observed on an international level?

- a. Teacher's Day                      b. Children's Day                      c. Earth Day                      d. Flag Day

**Ans** Which among the following days is observed on an international level? - **Earth Day**

3 Which among the following is an international problem?

- a. Border dispute between Maharashtra and Karnataka
- b. Kaveri water sharing question
- c. Problems of refugees
- d. Naxalism in Andhara Pradesh

**Ans** Which among the following is an international problem? - **Problems of refugees.**

**Q.3 State True or false with reasons. (PS)**

4

1 It is necessary that all the nations should cooperate in order to find remedies on environmental degradation.

**Ans True.**

- i. The visible effects of the decline of environment are extinction of species of plants and animals, decrease in the fertility of soil, water shortage, fluctuation in the proportion of rainfall, global warming, drying up of rivers and lakes, pollution of rivers and seas, incidence of newer diseases, acid rain, thinning of the ozone layer, etc.
- ii. Even if some of the effects are restricted to particular nations, these problems reach global proportions, due to their long term effects, while some problems are inherently of a global nature.

2 Sino - Indian relations are friendly.

**Ans False**

A joint executive group has been set up to solve the Sino - Indian border dispute. Because of improvement in economic and trade relations between India and China and a series of tripartite talks between Russia, China and India, Sino - Indian relations are improving slowly.

**Q.4 Explain the following concept / Short Notes.(PS)**

**2**

- 1** Narrate the effects of terrorism and suggest remedies to control it.

**Ans Effects of terrorism:**

- i. Terrorism has made a deep and long term impact on international politics.
- ii. Due to it, fear and terror is spread in a society.
- iii. It affects tourism, trade, commerce and industry of a country.
- iv. It also threatened internal as well as external security of a country.

**Remedies of terrorism:**

- i. In order to curb terrorism, it is imperative that the security mechanisms of different nations should work in a concerted manner.
- ii. We need to use political, military intelligence, social integration, and economic development together properly.
- iii. International organisation should take strict action against countries that sponsor terrorism.

**Q.5 Complete the given concept map (PS)**

**8**

- 1** Visible Effects of Environmental Degradation -

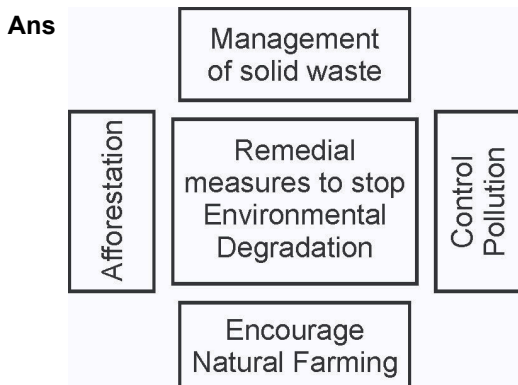
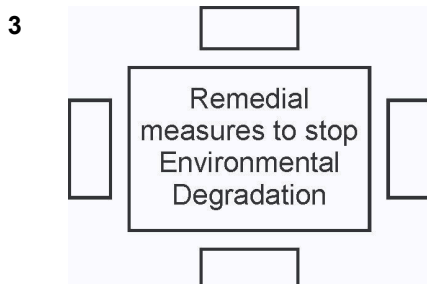
- i.
- ii.
- iii.
- iv.

- Ans**
- i. Extinction of species of plants and animals
  - ii. Decrease in fertility of soil
  - iii. Global warming
  - iv. Acid rain

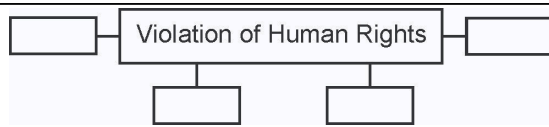
- 2** Causes of Environmental Degradation -

- i.
- ii.
- iii.
- iv.

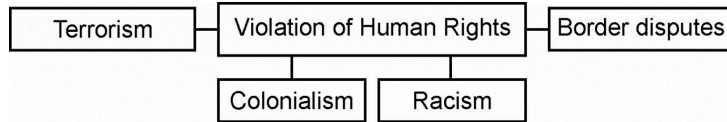
- Ans**
- i. Industrialisation
  - ii. Increasing need for energy
  - iii. Use of chemical fertilisers
  - iv. Oil leakages



4



Ans



**Q.6 Answer the following in brief (PS)**

2

1 Explain India's position in establishing human rights.

- Ans**
- i. In the Indian Constitution, human rights have been given the place of Fundamental Rights.
  - ii. The constitution gives the responsibility of the protection of the weaker sections like women and minorities to the government.
  - iii. In 1993, the Human Rights Protection Act was passed.
  - iv. As per this law, the National Human Rights Commission and the State Human Rights Commissions were established.
  - v. The Human Rights Commission is responsible for taking cognizance of the complaints regarding violation of human rights and take appropriate action regarding such violation.