

2) All Cryptogams have a well-developed conducting system.

3) **Match the Pair**

Column A	Column B
i. Urban waste	a. Lead, arsenic
ii. Mining waste	b. Strontium-10, Cerium-141
	c. Non-functional TV sets, cell phones
	d. Glass, rubber, carry bags, etc.

4) **Name the following**

4) Name the Any two types of pollution due to solid waste.

5) **Find the odd one out**

5) **Cotyledons**

Green peas, Onion, Moong, Banyan.

Q2 **Give scientific reason (Any two)**

(4)

[A]

- i) All organisms participate in Nitrogen cycle.
- ii) Study of meteorology is significant.
- iii) It necessary to safely store the pathogens of a disease against which vaccines are to be produced.

B) **Answer the following question (Any three)**

(6)

1) **Complete the chart**

1) Complete the following table.

Classification	Source (Any 2)
Industrial waste
Hazardous waste
Farm/Garden waste
Urban waste

2) **Distinguish Between**

2) Distinguish between Biotic components and Abiotic components.

3) **Give examples**

3) Give any 4 sources of Radioactive wastes.

- 4) Correct and explain the given statement.
Plants in an ecosystem are called primary consumers.

5) **Write Short Notes**

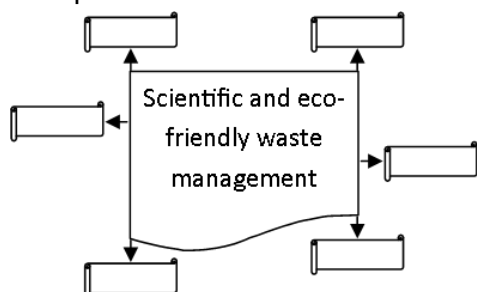
5) Saprotrophs

Q3 Answer the following question (any five)

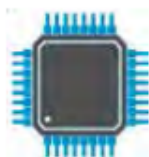
(15)

i) What will be the effect on an ecosystem if only one type of organism in it forms the food for several different consumers in that ecosystem?

ii) Complete the chart



iii) Answer the following questions related to given diagram.



a. What is the image shown above? Write its function.

b. What are its components?

c. Give an example.

iv) Nowadays, seeds are coated with rhizobial solution or powder before sowing. Explain

v) Complete the paragraph:

(photosynthesis, equilibrium, production, chemical reactions, respiration, synthesis, plants, micro-organisms)

Most micro-organisms use oxygen for respiration. Such microbes are called aerobes. Microbes which do not need oxygen are called anaerobes. Oxygen is important for the of proteins, carbohydrates and fats. It is also used in various Ozone (O₃) is produced from oxygen through various atmospheric processes.

Oxygen is released into the atmosphere by the biotic process of and CO₂ through The of oxygen and carbon dioxide gases in the atmosphere is maintained by

vi) The presence or absence of organs is one of the criterion for classification of plants. Explain.

vii) Answer the following questions related to the diagram



- a. Name the organisms seen in the figure.
- b. Describe the organisms.
- c. State a few uses of these organisms.

4) Answer the following question (any five)

(5)

- i) Explain the differences between the different generations of computer. How did science contribute to these developments?
- ii) Draw an energy pyramid of an ecosystem. Explain the pyramid and its trophic levels.

