

Chapter: 9

Q.1 Choose the right option and rewrite the sentences.

2

- 1 at Kolkata is the first museum in India.
a. Government Museum b. National Museum
c. Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Vastusangrahalay d. Indian Museum

Ans Indian Museum at Kolkata is the first museum in India.

- 2 Louvre Museum has in its collection the much acclaimed painting of by Leonardo da Vinci.
a. Napoleon b. Mona lisa c. Hans sloan d. George II

Ans Louvre Museum has in its collection the much acclaimed painting of **Monalisa** by Leonardo da Vinci.

Q.2 Identify and write the wrong pair.

1

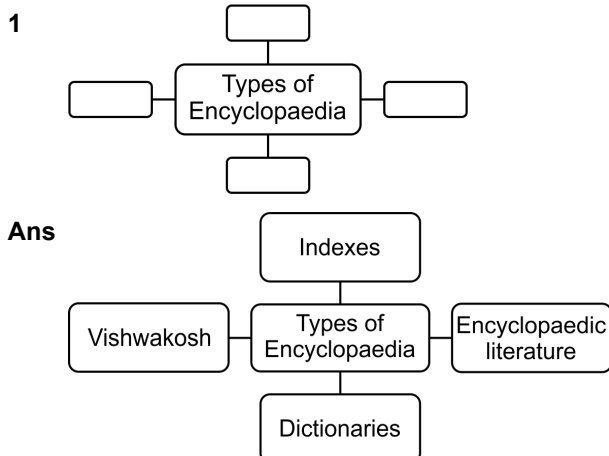
- 1
- | | |
|------|--------------------------------------|
| i. | Maharaj Sayajirao University - Delhi |
| ii. | Banaras Hindu University - Varanasi |
| iii. | Aligarh Muslim University - Aligarh |
| iv. | Jivaji University - Gwalior |

Ans Incorrect -Maharaj Sayajirao University- Delhi

Correct - Maharaj Sayajirao University- Vadodara

Q.3 Complete the given concept map

2



Q.4 Explain the following concept / Short Notes.

8

- 1 The Saraswati Mahal Granthalay.

Ans i. The Saraswati Mahal Granthalay based in Thanjavur, Tamil Nadu based in Thanjavur, Tamil Nadu was built in the 16th – 17th century during the times of the Nayak dynasty.

ii. Vyankojiraji Bhosle who conquered Thanjavur in 1675 C.E and established his independent rule expanded the Granthalay.

iii. Lalir, his succesors also worked hard to expand the Granthalay.

iv. Sarfoji Raje Bhosale contributed the most to the expansion of their library.

v. In the year 1918, in order to honour the effects made by Sarfoji Raje Bhosle the library was renamed as The Thanjavur Maharaja Sarfojis saraswati Mahal library.

2 Samdnya Kosh.

- Ans**
- There are encyclopaedic texts explaining the terminology of history.
 - Such texts are very useful for the teachers of history.
 - School, college and university teachers of history can find ample opportunities in the field of publication of encyclopaedias.
 - Encyclopaedias of all types require experts in history.
 - Samdnya Kosh is very helpful for research students teachers of history as well as common people.

3 Vishwakosh.

- Ans**
- The first chief Minister of Maharashtra shri yashwantrao chavan established Maharashtra Rajya Sahitya Sanskruti Mandal.
 - The aim of making vishwakosh was to develop and enhance Marathi language and literature.
 - The work was started under the guidance of Tarkteerth Lakshmanshastri Joshi.
 - It contains knowledge about all possible subjects in the world.
 - It contains very important entries about history.

4 Sthalakosh.

- Ans**
- Geographic information is essential to study history.
 - Sthanpothi is an encyclopaedic text, which is composed by Muni Vyas of Mahanubhav sect.
 - It describes all those places visited by Chakradhar Swami, the founder of Mahanubhav sect. It gives us an inkling about Maharashtra in those days.
 - It also gives details about the time, place and background of the events described in 'Leelacharitra'.
 - Prachin Bharatiya sthalakosh siddheshwar shastri chitrai complete the encyclopaedia book.
 - It provides information about various places mentioned in vedic literature, kautiliya's Arthashastra, Panini's grammar, valmiki Ramayana, Mahabharat, Puranas, medieval Sanskrit literature and shabdakosh also in jain and Buddhist literature in Greek, chinese, Persian literature.

Q.5 Explain the statement stating reasons.

4

- 1** Only trained person, who are duly qualified can take up the task involved in the work of conservation and preservation.

- Ans**
- Each step like collecting the sources of history, creating their records and index, exhibiting manuscripts old books and artifacts after completing necessary treatments require very careful handling and management.
 - The skill required for every task is different.
 - It needs people with specific skills.
 - It is must to know about precautions to be taken Hence only trained person who are duly qualified can take up there tasks.

- 2** Archives and libraries publish research journals, informative pamphlets, leaflets, posters etc.

- Ans**
- The source of history and all the books of history that are available today are the result of diligent work of several historians.
 - Institutes like libraries, museums and archives conserve and preserve this special historical heritage.
 - There documents are our historical treasure and should be accessible to people.
 - libraries not only preserve these documents but also carry out research to know the authenticity.
 - They also publish research journals informative pamphlets, leaflets, posters etc.

Q.6 Read the passage and answer the questions based on it.

4

1

In 1904 C.E. some influential residents of Mumbai decided to establish a museum to commemorate the visit of Prince of Wales to India. In the month of November of 1905 C.E. the foundation was laid of the museum building. It was decided that the name of the museum would be 'Prince of Wales Museum of Western India'. It was renamed as 'Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Vastusangrahalay', in 1998 C.E.

The building of the museum is built in Indo-Gothic style. It has been given the status of Grade I Heritage Building in Mumbai. The museum houses about 50 thousand antiquities divided into three categories, Arts, Archaeology and Natural History.

- Why was the 'Prince of Wales Museum' of western India' established.
- What is exhibited in chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj vastusangrahalay.
- Why do you think students visit museums?

- Ans**
- 1) The 'Prince of Wales Museum' of western India was established to commemorate the visit of prince of wales to india.
 - 2) It exhibits about fifty thousands antiquities which are divided into three categories like Arts, Archaeology and Natural History.
 - 3) i. According to me students should be aware of ancient glories and events and even they should know cultural traditions.
ii. Field trip to museum can help students to understand theory of history more clearly.

Q.7 Answer in brief

1 Which tasks are important in archives management.

- Ans**
- i. The place where old documents official records, old films etc are preserved and stored are called archives.
 - ii. Important documents to be preserved and taken care that no changes are made in it.
 - iii. Preserving documents with important content in their original condition preparing indexes and creating accurate systems of retrieval of documents are the important tasks in the management of archives.
 - iv. These documents are made available to researches as and whenever necessary.
 - v. It is important to remain updated with latest technology in archive management along with comparative system.
 - vi. The records can be classified into four categories as public Records, Oriental studies, Manuscripts and private records.
 - vii. Government of every state in India maintain independent archives.

2 Why is library managements important?

- Ans**
- i. Library are the store houses of knowledge and information.
 - ii. library science is very closely related to Management science information Technology and the field of Education.
 - iii. libraries perform various tasks like collecting book, arranging them systematically, conservation and preservation of those books, dissemination of information sources etc.
 - iv. Many of these tasks are completed with the help of computerized system.
 - v. To make a book available to a reader as per his requirement is the most important aspect of library management.