

Chapter: 2

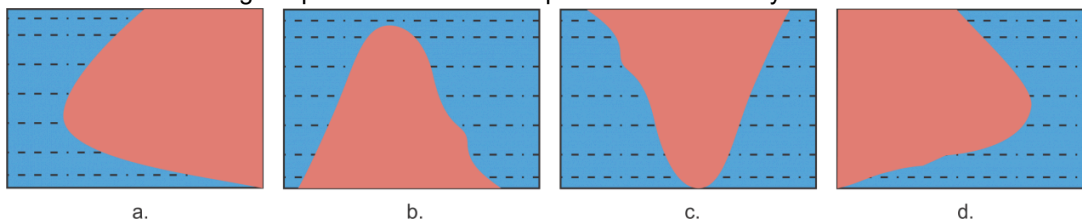
Q.1 Choose the right option and rewrite the sentence

7

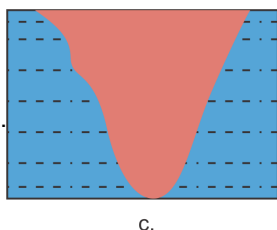
- 1 India's southernmost point is known as
a. Lakshadweep b. Kanya kumar c. Indira Point d. Port-Blair

Ans India's southernmost point is known as **Indira point**.

- 2 Which of the following shapes show the coastal part of India correctly?



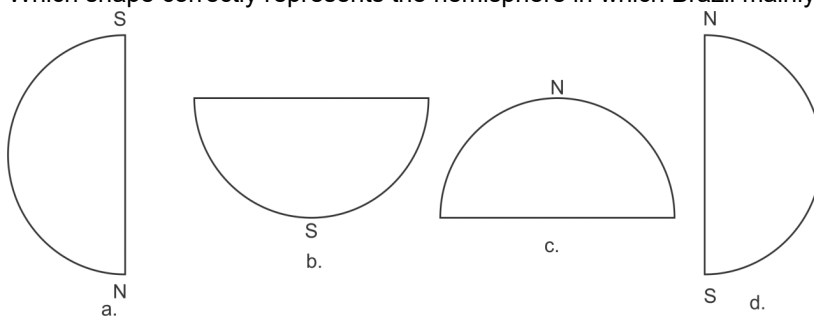
Ans



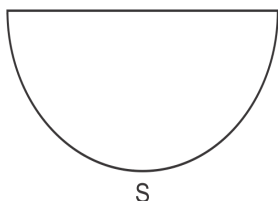
- 3 Both the countries have type of government.
a. Military b. Republic c. Communist d. Presidential

Ans Both the countries have **Republic** type of government.

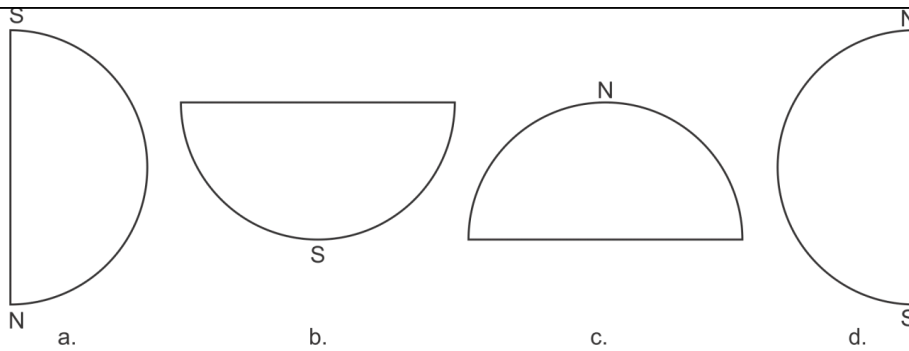
- 4 Which shape correctly represents the hemisphere in which Brazil mainly lies?



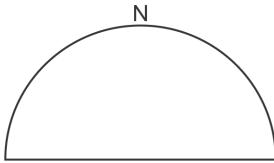
Ans



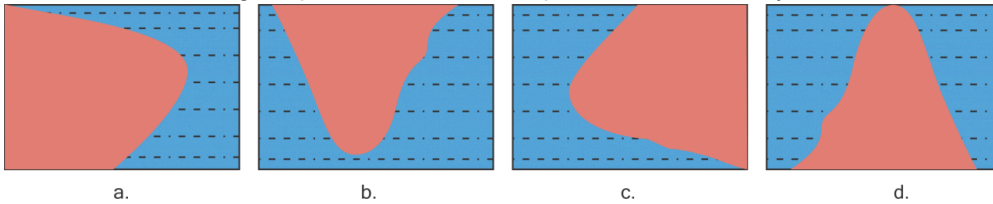
- 5 Which shape correctly represents the hemisphere in which India lies?



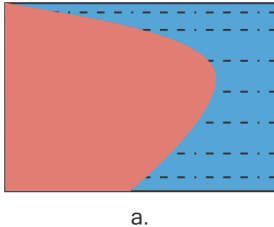
Ans



6 Which of the following shapes show the coastal part of Brazil correctly?



Ans



7 These two countries in South America do not share their border with Brazil.

- a. Chile - Ecuador
b. Argentina - Bolivia
c. Columbia - French Guiana
d. Chile-Bolivia

Ans These two countries in south America do not share their border with Brazil. **Chile - Ecuador**

Q.2 Differentiate the following

2

1 How are Brazil and India different from each other in terms of location?

Ans

	India	Brazil
i.	India lies in Northern and Eastern hemisphere of the earth.	Brazil has lies in both northern and southern hemisphere and western hemisphere.
ii.	India is located in the southern part of Asia continent.	Brazil is located in the northern part of south America continent.
iii.	Tropic of cancer passes through the middle of the country.	Equator passes through the north and tropic of Capricorn passes through the south of the country.

Q.3 State whether the given statement is right or wrong and correct the wrong one.

6

1 The Southern part of India is called peninsula.

Ans Right

2 Pakistan is a neighbouring country to the south east of India.

Ans Wrong

Pakistan is a neighbouring country to the west of India.

3 Brazil has a coastline along the pacific ocean.

Ans Wrong

Brazil has the coastline along the Atlantic ocean.

4 The longitudinal extent of Brazil is less than India.

Ans Wrong

The longitudinal extent of Brazil is more than India.

5 Equator passes through the northern part of Brazil.

Ans Right

6 Brazil is mainly located in the southern hemisphere.

Ans Right

Q.4 Answer in detail/ brief

8

1 Describe the latitudinal and longitudinal extent of India and Brazil.

Ans 1. Longitudinal and latitudinal extent of Brazil:

- i. Brazil being the 4th largest country in the world.
- ii. The Longitudinal extent of Brazil is an area 4,319 kilometres from east to west $34^{\circ}47'30''$ E to $73^{\circ}59'32''$ W (34 degrees 47 minutes 30 seconds E to 73 degrees 59 minutes 32 seconds W longitude).
- iii. The Latitudinal extent of Brazil extends 4,395 kilometres from north to south $5^{\circ}16'N$ to $33^{\circ}44'S$ (5 degrees 16 minutes 20 seconds N to 33 degrees 44 minutes 32 seconds S latitude.)

2. Longitudinal and latitudinal extent of India :

- i. India being one of the biggest countries in Asia.
- ii. The Longitudinal extent of India has an area of 2933 kilometres from east to west. $68^{\circ}7' E$ to $97^{\circ}25' E$ (68 degrees 7 minutes E to 97 degrees 25 minutes E longitude)
- iii. The Latitudinal extent of India extends 3214 kilometres from North to South $37^{\circ}6' N$ to $8^{\circ}4' N$ (37 degrees 6 minutes N to 8 degrees 4 minutes N latitude.)

2 What problems did Brazil and India face after independence?

Ans (i) India was under the British rule for almost one and-a-half centuries and it got its independence in the year 1947.

(ii) It faced several problems like three wars, famine situations in various parts and similar issues after independence.

(iii) Brazil gained its independence in 1822 after more than three centuries of Portuguese rule.

(iv) From 1930 to 1985, for more than a half century, it was under a populist military government and it faced global financial difficulties in the late 20th century.

Thus, both India and Brazil faced many problems post-independence.