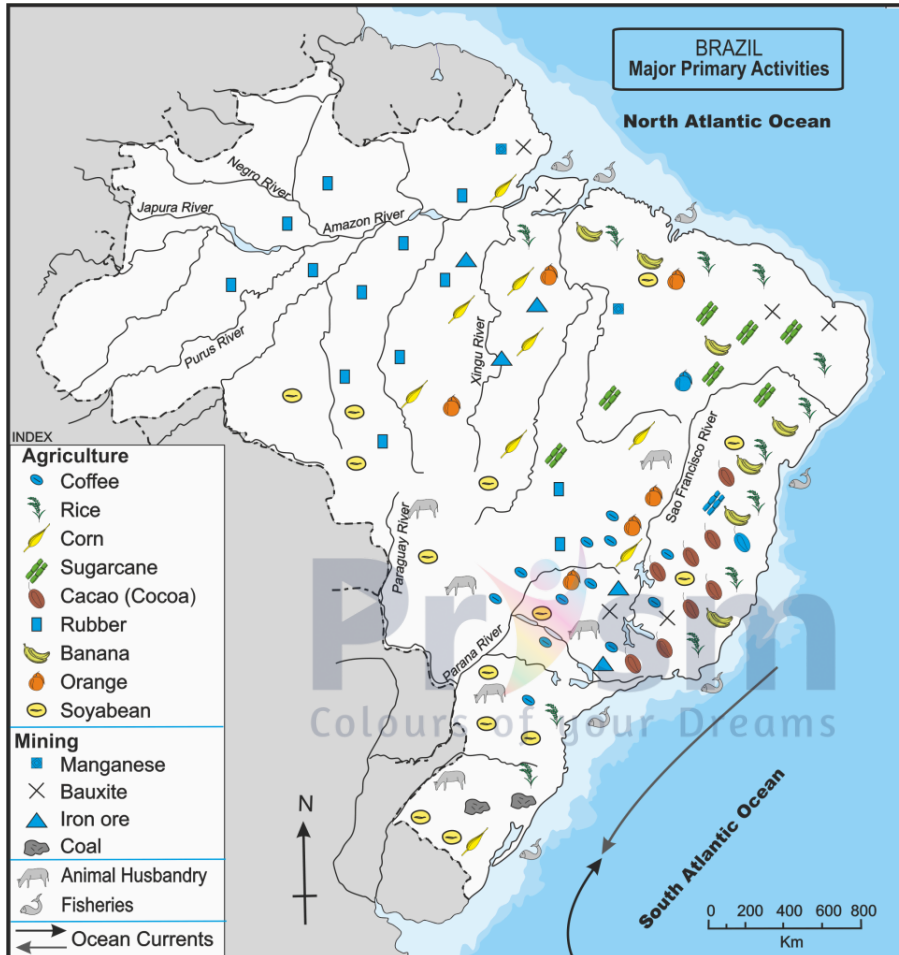


Chapter: 8

Q.1 Observe the given map and answer the questions given below it. (Brazil)

8

1



	Minerals	Area of production
i.	Manganese	
ii.	Bauxite	
iii.	Iron – ore	
iv.	Coal	

v. In which part of Brazil has mining not developed? What could be the reason?

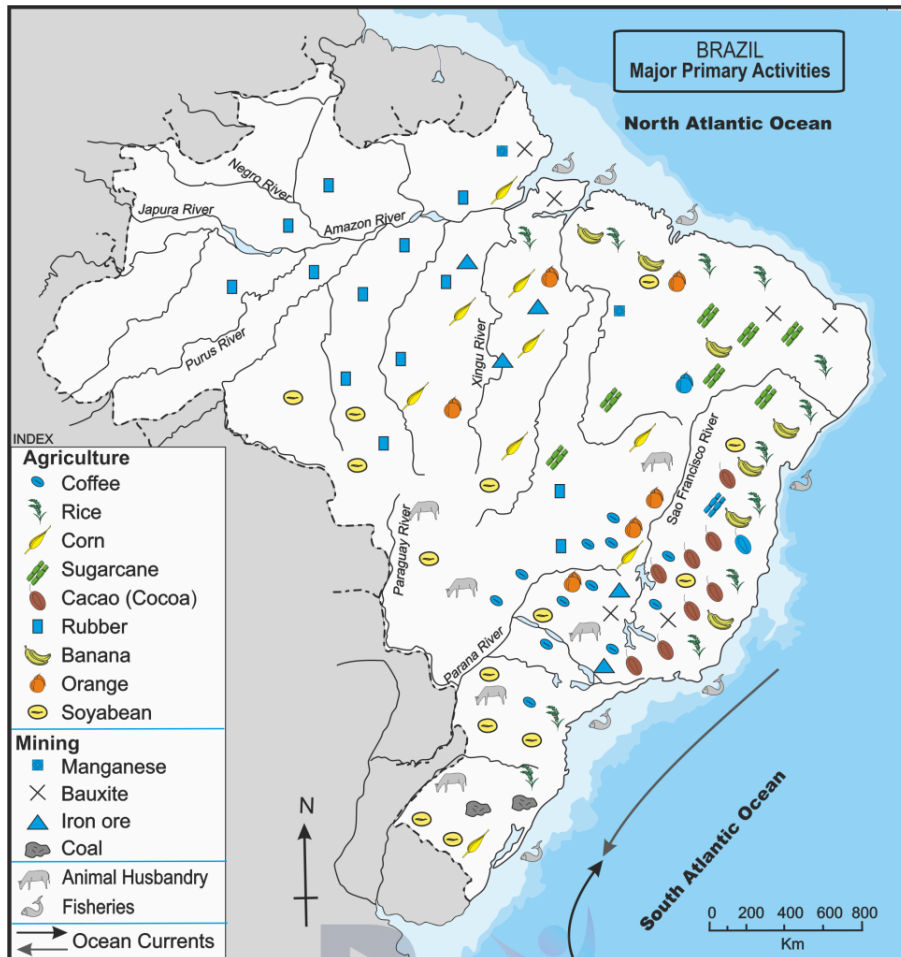
Ans

	Minerals	Area of production
i	Manganese	Northern part of Brazil
ii	Bauxite	Northern and Eastern part
iii	Iron – ore	Central and Eastern part
iv	Coal	Southern part

v. It's the western part where mining activities have not developed because of inaccessibility, lack of

knowledge of potential reserves of resources and dense forests.

2



- In which part of Brazil is the coffee mainly produced?
- Which food crops are mainly grown in Brazil?
- Can you relate the production of these crops with the climate?
- Where are the rubber plantation concentrated?

v.	Sr. No.	Type of crops	Crops	Area of production
	1	Food		
	2	Cash crops		

- Ans**
- Coffee is mainly produced on eastern part of Brazil.
 - Rice, corn, (sugarcane, soyabean) cash crops.
 - The climate is hot & humid and heavy rainfall which is good for rice growing.
 - Amazon river basin.

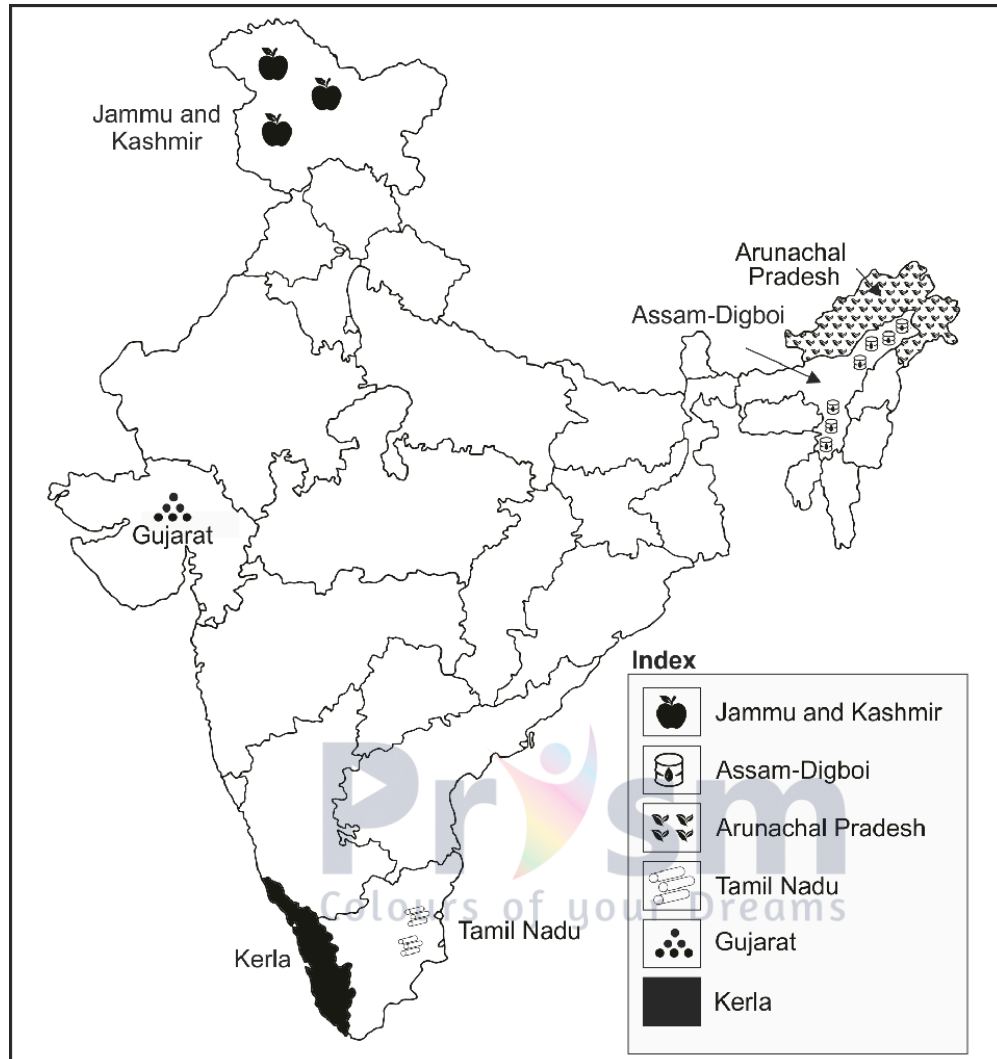
v.	Sr. No.	Type of crops	Crops	Area of production
			Rice, corn,	Eastern part
	1	Food	Soyabean,	Eastern part
			Sugarcane	Western part
			Rubber	Western part
	2	Cash crops	Coffee	Eastern part
			Cocoa	

Q.2 Mark the following in the outline map of India and give index.

- On the given outline map of India, mark and label the following (Any 4)

1. Any One Apple producing states at the North most of India
2. Mineral Oil refineries in Assam
3. One Tea producing country in India
4. State where Aluminium metal industries are located
5. Salt producing state - Gujarat
6. State where fish canning industry are found

Ans



Q.3 Choose the right option and rewrite the sentence

3

- 1 The economy of Brazil is mainly dependent on the activities there.
a. Primary b. Secondary c. Tertiary d. Quaternary

Ans The economy of Brazil is mainly dependent on the **Tertiary** activities there.

- 2 The economies of India and Brazil are of the type.
a. Underdeveloped b. Developed c. Developing d. Stagnant

Ans The economies of India and Brazil are of the **Developing** type.

- 3 India's per capita income is less than Brazil due to
a. Low national income b. Massive population
c. Big family size d. Low foodgrain production

Ans India's per capita income is less than Brazil due to **Massive population**.

Q.4 Give Geographical Reasons

6

- 1 There is mixed economy in Brazil and India.

Ans

- i. Both countries have adopted mixed economy.
- ii. There is a co-existence of public and private sector
- iii. All the incident of national interest are looked after by Public sector eg. Railway, Banking.

2 Per capita land availability is more in Brazil as compared to India.

- Ans**
- India is seventh largest country in the world where as Brazil is fifth largest country.
 - Brazil occupies 5.6% of the land and India occupies 2.41% of the land.
 - India has 17.5% of the world's population and Brazil has 2.78% of the world population.

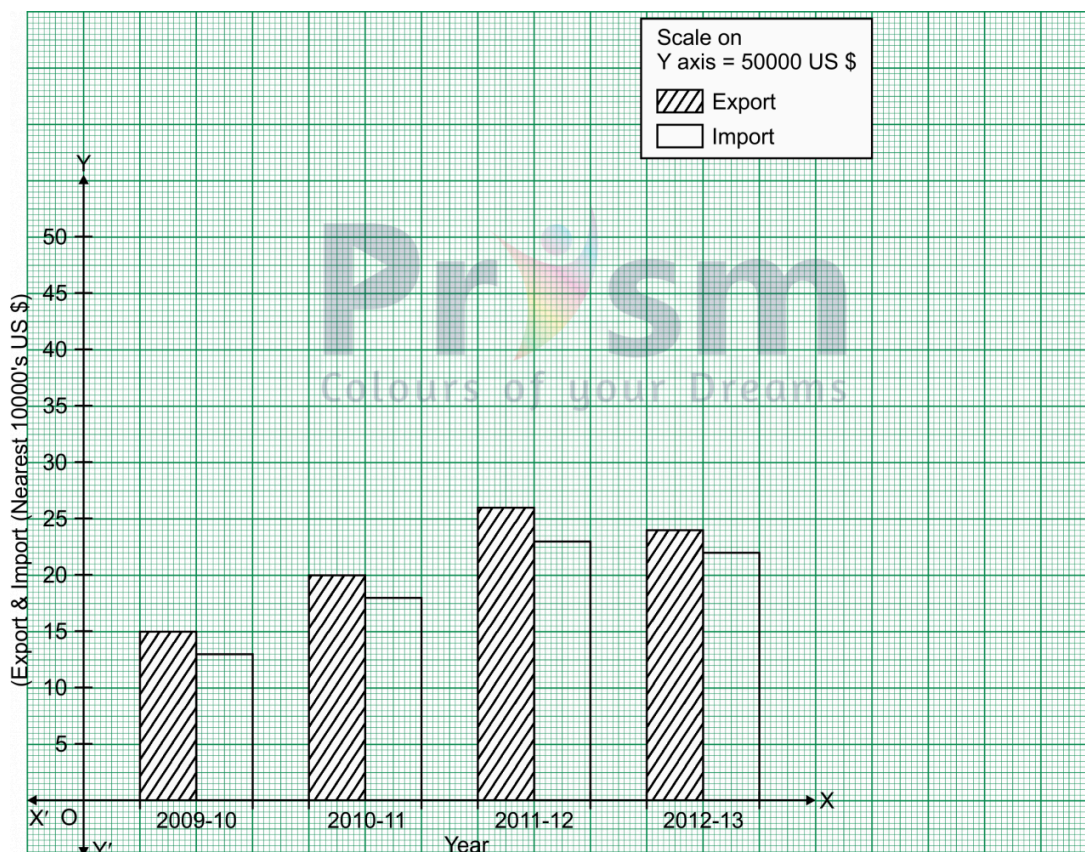
Q.5 Draw a graph with the help of the given statistical information and answer the following question: 18

1 Prepare a multiple bar graph and write the answers

Brazil's Exports and Imports (Value in nearest 10000's US \$)		
Year	Exports	Imports
2009-10	15	13
2010-11	20	18
2011-12	26	23
2012-13	24	22

- Brazil belongs to which type of balance of trade?
- In which year there was highest percentage increase in Brazil's exports?
- In which year there was highest percentage increase in Brazil's imports?

Ans



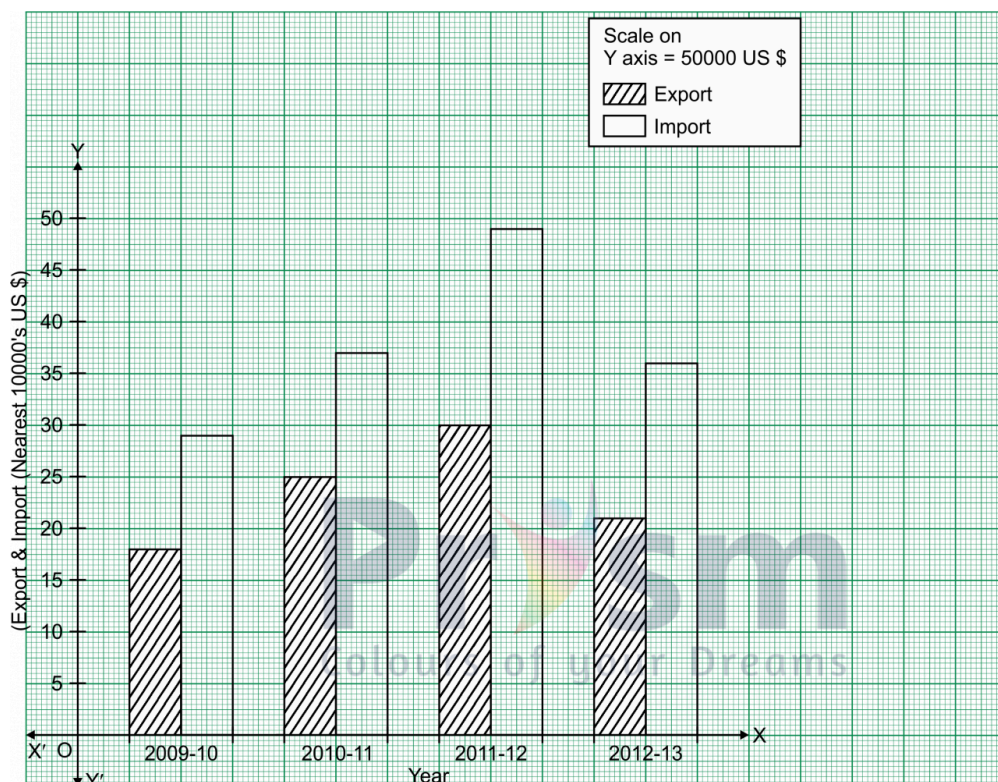
- Favorable balance of trade.
- 2010-11
- 2010-11

2 Prepare a multiple bar graph and write the answers

India's Export and Import (Value in nearest 10000's US \$)		
Year	Exports	Imports
2009-10	18	29
2010-11	25	37
2011-12	30	49
2012-13	21	36

- India belongs to which type of balance of trade?
- In which year is the difference between India's exports and imports highest?
- In which year is the difference between India's exports and imports least?

Ans



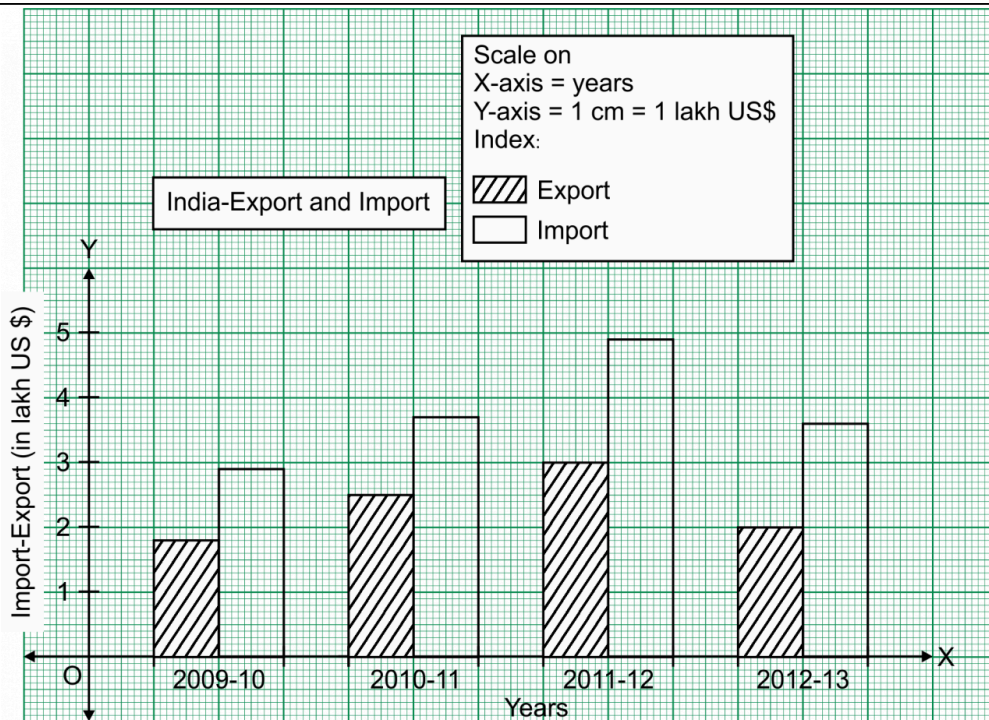
- Unfavourable balance trade
- 2011-12
- 2009-10

3 Prepare a joint bar graph on the basis of the given information and answer the questions.

Export, Import and Balance of Trade (Value in US \$)				
Year	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13
Exports	178751.4	251136	304623.53	214099.8
Import	288372.9	369770	489181.3	361271.9

- Considering the graph, India's balance of trade belongs to which type?
- In which year the import is highest?
- In which year the export is lowest?

Ans



- Considering the graph, India has unfavorable trade balance.
- In the year of 2011-12, the import is highest.
- In the year of 2009-10, the export is lowest.

Q.6 Answer in detail/ brief

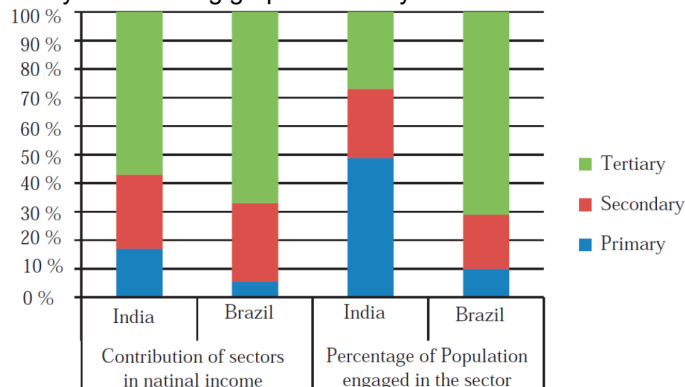
8

- Why has mining not developed in the western part of Brazil?

Ans Mining has not developed in the western part of Brazil because of the following reason:

- Hot and humid unhealthy climate
- Inaccessibility of dense forests
- Lack of knowledge of potential reserves of resources
- Wet land

- Study the following graph and analyse in short.



- Ans**
- The graph shows the contribution of various sectors to national income to the economics of Brazil and India and the percentage of people engaged in these sectors.
 - In Indian economy primary sector contributes more than Brazil. But in Brazil's economy tertiary sector contributes more than India economy.
 - In Indian economy more than 50% population is engaged in Primary sector but in Brazilian economy nearly 70% of population is engaged in tertiary sector.