

Chapter: 1

Q.1 Choose the right option and rewrite the sentences.

3

- 1 A unique discovery of modern technology in 20th century is
a. Powada b. Photograph c. Interviews d. Films

Ans A unique discovery of modern technology in 20th century is **Films**.

- 2 The is a museum in Pune which gives information about the history of Mahatma Gandhi.
a. Aga Khan Palace b. Sabarmati Ashram
c. Cellular Jail d. Lakshmi Vilas Palace

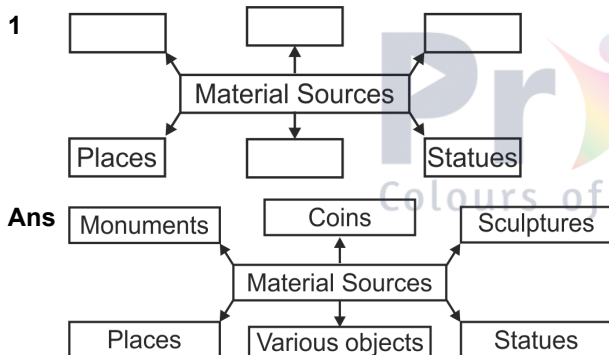
Ans The **Aga Khan Palace** is a museum in Pune which gives information about the history of Mahatma Gandhi.

- 3 Among the historical sources sources are based on Modern technology.
a. written b. oral c. material d. audio-visual

Ans Among the historical sources **audio-visual** sources are based on Modern technology.

Q.2 Complete the given concept map

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Q.3 Explain the following concept / Short Notes.

6

- 1 Audio Sources

Ans i. Inspirational songs, Folk songs, Powada, Folk tales, Narrations and interviews are included in the audio sources of modern Indian History.
ii. Inspirational songs composed during the period of the freedom movement give us information about the conditions prevalent during the pre-independence period.
iii. The spirit behind the freedom struggle can also be understood.
iv. Powadas composed on the freedom struggle were used to create motivation and spirit among the people.

- 2 Museums and History.

Ans i. A place where ancient art of arts, paintings, photographs, tools, coins, documents, clothes etc. are exhibited is known as museum.
ii. Ancient art of arts give us information about the economic, social, political and religious conditions of the respective periods.
iii. The metal and the inscriptions on the coin tell us about economic conditions of that period and the metals used.
iv. We come to know progress in art of making tools, paintings sculptures and metallurgy.
v. History and museums are related.

- 3 Photographs

- Ans**
- Photographs are visual sources of modern Indian history.
 - We get information of the person, events, objects, structures and places in a visual format.
 - Photographs are considered to be more reliable as they give information about the physical features, dressing style, etc.
 - Photographs of an event give a visual image of the event whereas photographs of an object or a structure help in understanding its nature.

Q.4 Explain the statement stating reasons.

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- 1** Audio Visual Recordings are considered as the most trustworthy source for the study of Modern Indian History.

- Ans**
- Important events during the freedom struggle could be seen in reality.
 - The Audio visual recordings of Dandi Yatra, salt Satyagraha, Quit India movement and other such historical incident.
 - The rich tradition of history can be handed over to the next generation through audio visual recordings.

- 2** During the British period newspapers also acted as source of social reformation.

- Ans**
- During the British period the social reformers and political leaders had started contributing to the field of Journalism.
 - Newspapers in the British period not only opposed imperialism but also educated the masses and created awareness among the people.
 - Vishnushastri Chiplunkar in Nibandhmela Lokahitawadi in Shatapatru, Gopal Hari Deshmukh in Prabhakar wrote an various social and cultural issues.
 - We cam to know about various polices of the British towards India and their effects on India.
 - Through the medium of Bahishkrut Bharat, Dr. Ambedkar wrote for the reformation of common people and bringing unity among them.

