

Chapter: Ps 4

Q.1 Choose the right option and rewrite the sentences. (PS)

3

- 1** The number of members of the United Nations -
a. 190 b. 193 c. 198 d. 199

Ans The number of members of the United Nations - **193**

- 2** This Country is not a permanent member of United Nation Security Council.
a. America b. Russia c. Germany d. China

Ans This Country is not a permanent member of United Nation Security Council - **Germany**

- 3** This International Organisation Conduct workshops in india on remedial measures to tackle the problem of malnutrition among children.
a. UNICEF b. UNESCO c. Trusteeship Council d. Redcross

Ans This International Organisation Conduct workshops in india on remedial measures to tackle the problem of malnutrition among children - **UNICEF**

Q.2 State True or false with reasons. (PS)

8

- 1** The United Nation General Assembly is a platform to discuss global problem.

Ans True

All the member countries come together and discuss important issues like environment disarmament etc. on global level and take policy decisions together.

- 2** A resolution can be passed even if china exercise its Veto power.

Ans False

For any decision to be taken the assent of all five permanent member is necessary. If even one of the five permanent member uses his Veto i.e. give a negative vote, the decision cannot be taken.

- 3** India has played a major role in the work of the United Nation.

Ans True

India has always sent her troops to participate in the United Nations peace keeping forces. India has actively participated in the discussions of decolonization disarmament racial segregation on the United Nations platform.

- 4** The Status of all the member nation of the United Nation is not equal.

Ans False

All member nation have the same Status, there is no discrimination among nation based on Geographical Size, economic or military power.

Q.3 Explain the following concept / Short Notes.(PS)

8

- 1** Complete the following chart giving information about the organs of the United Nations.

Organ	Number of member	Function
International Court of Justice		

Ans

Organ	Number of member	Function	
International Court of Justice	15	a.	To settle the dispute between two or more member nation.
		b.	To interpret international Law authentically.
		c.	To advise the various organs of the UN about legal issues.
		d.	To render the court's advisory opinion on any legal questions.

2 Complete the following chart giving information about the organs of the United Nations.

Organs	Number of member	Function
Economic and Social Council

Ans

Organs	Number of member	Function	
Economic and Social Council	54	a.	Initiate discussions at the global level on issues like poverty, unemployment etc.
		b.	Discuss issues like women's questions.
		c.	Make effort to establish cultural and educational Cooperation at international level.
		d.	Coordinate the functioning of the different working in association with the UN.

3 Complete the following chart giving information about the organs of the United Nation

Organisation	Number of Member	Function
United Nations General Assembly

Ans

Organisation	Number of Member	Function	
United Nations General Assembly	193	a.	Discuss any question relating to peace and security.
		b.	Promoting international cooperation in the political field.
		c.	To elect the non- Permanent member of the Surity Council.
		d.	To choose the U.N. Secretary General and the judges of the International Court of justice.
		e.	To pass the annual budget the UN.
		f.	To receive and consider report from the Security Council and other organs of the UN.

4 Complete the following chart giving information about the organs of the United Nations.

Organs	Number of Member	Function
United Nations Security Council

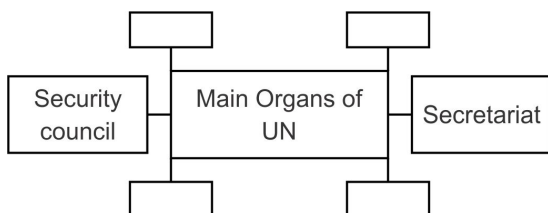
Ans

Organs	Number of member	Function	
United Nations Security Council	5 - Permanent 10 Non-Permanent	a.	To maintain international peace and security.
		b.	To prepare policy for arms control.
		c.	To play a joint role with the General Assembly in the appointments of the judges of the international Court of justice.
		d.	To investigate any dispute which might lead to international friction.

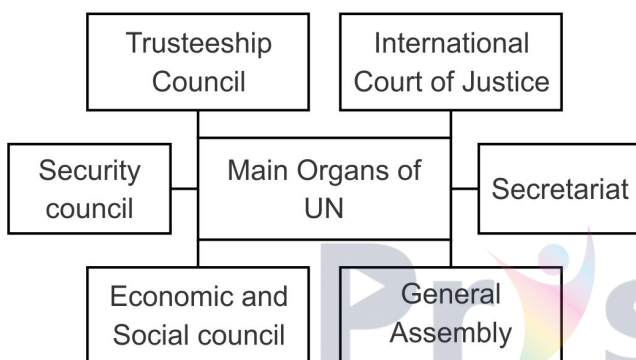
Q.4 Complete the given concept map (PS)

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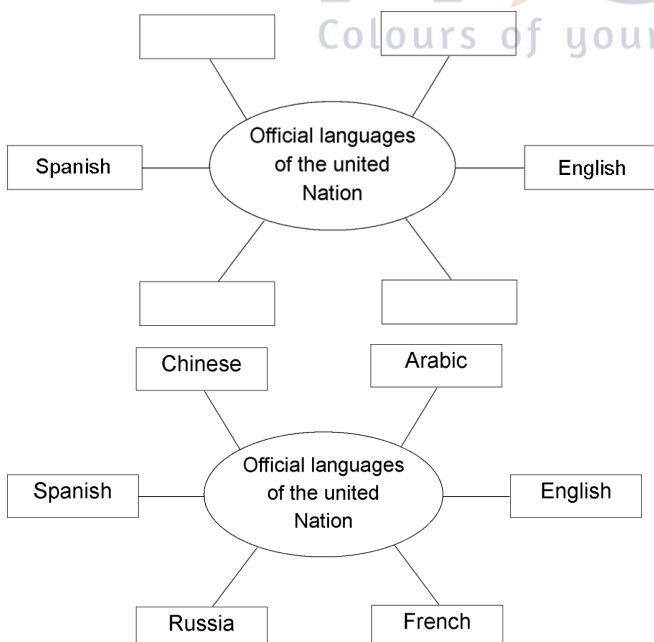
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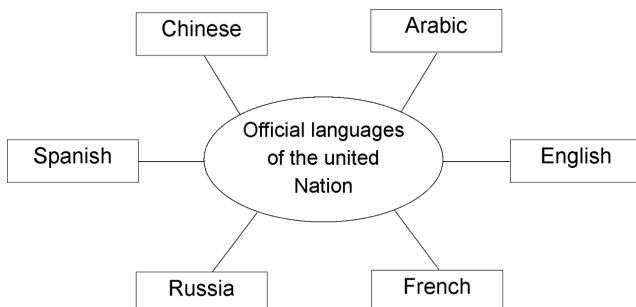
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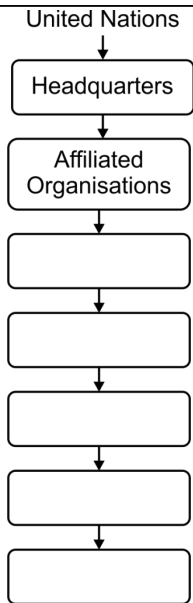
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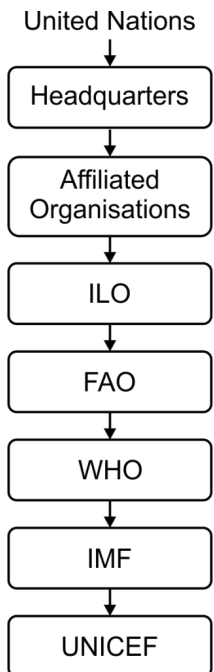
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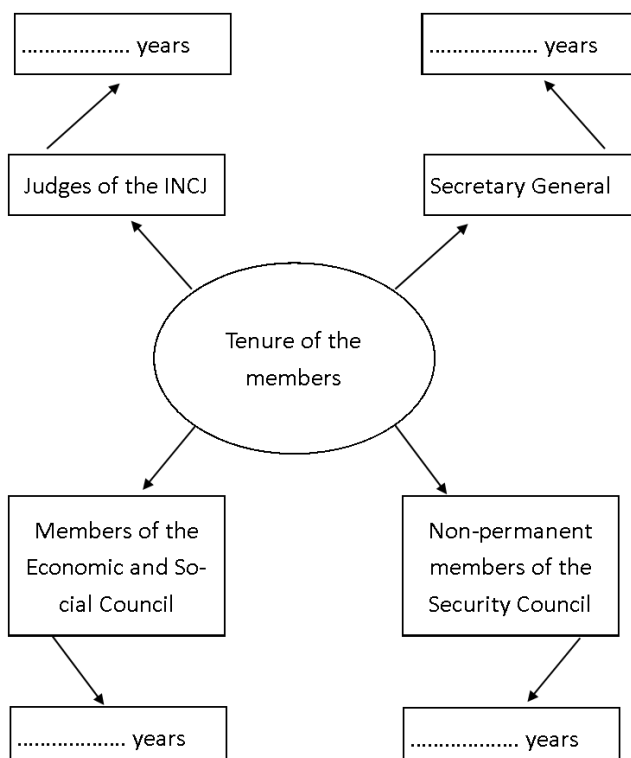
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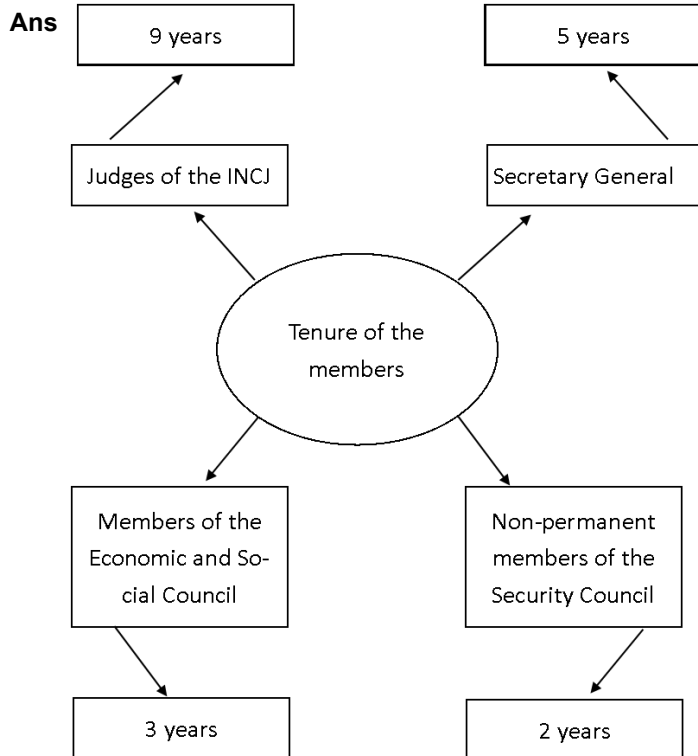


Ans



4





Q.5 Answer the following in brief (PS)

6

1 Write the reason for the establishment of the United Nations.

- Ans**
- i. **Fear of Death and Destruction:** World war II (1939-45) was more terrible and left million people dead. Many cities and towns were razed to the ground. Business and industrial estates were destroyed by the bombs.
 - ii. **The terrifying Weapons (nuclear):** There are no winners in a nuclear war. The war is described as assured destruction.
 - iii. **Failure of the League of Nations:** The League failed and as the Second world war broke out the league was unable to preserve peace and the whole place and Situation was Shattered.
 - iv. **Building a structure for peace in the World:** The wars assured suspicions and encouraged arms race. The world leaders were desire of a world free from aggression. This long drawn out deliberation led to the establishment of the United Nations.
 - v. **Need for effective Organisation:** People had witnessed mutual distrust and mutual race for armament. Thus they an Organisation that would maintain world peace and prevent such wars in future.

2 Write the objective of the United Nations.

- Ans**
- i. To save generation from the Scourge of war.
 - ii. To promote Social progress and better Standards of life.
 - iii. To practice tolerance and live together in peace with one another.
 - iv. To establish conditions under which justice and respect for "International law" and "International treaties can be maintained.
 - v. To harmonise and coordinate the actions of nations.
 - vi. Abide by International Law and treaties.
 - vii. All member Countries are bound by duty to respect the diplomatic priviledge of Sovereign nations.

3 What is the role of the Peacekeeping Force of the United Nations.

- Ans**
- i. To establish friendly relation among nations.
 - ii. To enhance international Security by solving international disputes.
 - iii. To safe guard and foster human right and freedom.
 - iv. To achieve international Cooperation in solving economic, Social Cultural and humanitarian problems.
 - v. To Suppress acts of aggression and removal of threats.
 - vi. To respect the principle of equal right and self determined of people.
 - vii. The main Concept and Objective of the United Nations are DICOLONISE and DEVELOP.
 - viii. To work together and seek Solutions to the problems.