

Aim:- implement bankers algorithm using cpp code

```
include <vector>
```

```
Using namespace std;
```

```
// Function to check if the requested resources can be granted
```

```
Bool isSafe(vector<vector<int>>& allocation, vector<vector<int>>& max, vector<int>& available, vector<int>& need, int process) {
```

```
    // Check if the requested resources are less than or equal to available resources
```

```
    For (int i = 0; i < allocation[process].size(); ++i) {
```

```
        If (need[process][i] > available[i]) {
```

```
            Return false;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
// Simulate the allocation
```

```
For (int i = 0; i < allocation[process].size(); ++i) {
```

```
    Available[i] -= need[process][i];
```

```
    Allocation[process][i] += need[process][i];
```

```
    Need[process][i] = 0;
```

```
}
```

```
// Check if the system is still in a safe state after allocation
```

```
Vector<bool> finish(allocation.size(), false);
```

```
Int count = 0;
```

```
Vector<int> safeSequence;
```

```
While (count < allocation.size()) {
```

```
    Bool found = false;
```

```
    For (int i = 0; i < allocation.size(); ++i) {
```

```
        If (!finish[i]) {
```

```
            Bool safe = true;
```

```
            For (int j = 0; j < allocation[i].size(); ++j) {
```

```
                If (need[i][j] > available[j]) {
```

```
                    Safe = false;
```

```
                    Break;
```

```
                }
```

```
            }
```

```
        If (safe) {
```

```
            For (int j = 0; j < allocation[i].size(); ++j) {
```

```
                Available[j] += allocation[i][j];
```

```
            }
```

```
            Finish[i] = true;
```

```
            safeSequence.push_back(i);
```

```
            ++count;
```

```
            Found = true;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
    If (!found) {  
        Return false; // Deadlock detected  
    }  
}
```

```
Cout << "Safe Sequence: ";  
For (int i = 0; i < safeSequence.size(); ++i) {  
    Cout << safeSequence[i] << " ";  
}  
Cout << endl;
```

```
    Return true; // System is in a safe state  
}
```

```
Int main() {  
    Int numProcesses, numResources;  
  
    Cout << "Enter number of processes: ";  
    Cin >> numProcesses;  
    Cout << "Enter number of resources: ";  
    Cin >> numResources;  
  
    Vector<vector<int>> allocation(numProcesses, vector<int>(numResources));  
    Vector<vector<int>> max(numProcesses, vector<int>(numResources));  
    Vector<int> available(numResources);
```

```
// Input allocation matrix

Cout << "Enter allocation matrix:" << endl;

For (int i = 0; i < numProcesses; ++i) {

    For (int j = 0; j < numResources; ++j) {

        Cin >> allocation[i][j];

    }

}
```

```
// Input max matrix

Cout << "Enter max matrix:" << endl;

For (int i = 0; i < numProcesses; ++i) {

    For (int j = 0; j < numResources; ++j) {

        Cin >> max[i][j];

    }

}
```

```
// Input available resources

Cout << "Enter available resources:" << endl;

For (int i = 0; i < numResources; ++i) {

    Cin >> available[i];

}
```

```
// Calculate need matrix

Vector<vector<int>> need(numProcesses, vector<int>(numResources));

For (int i = 0; i < numProcesses; ++i) {

    For (int j = 0; j < numResources; ++j) {
```

```

        Need[i][j] = max[i][j] – allocation[i][j];
    }
}

// Input process requesting resources
Int process;
Cout << “Enter process requesting resources: “;
Cin >> process;

// Check if the requested resources can be granted
If (isSafe(allocation, max, available, need, process)) {
    Cout << “Resources granted.” << endl;
} else {
    Cout << “Resources cannot be granted due to deadlock.” << endl;
}

Return 0;
}

```