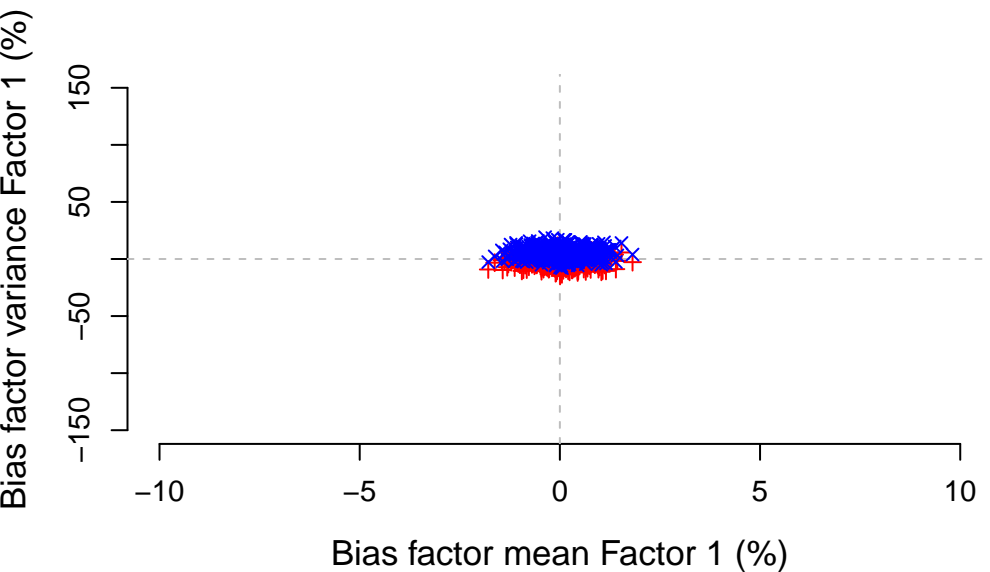
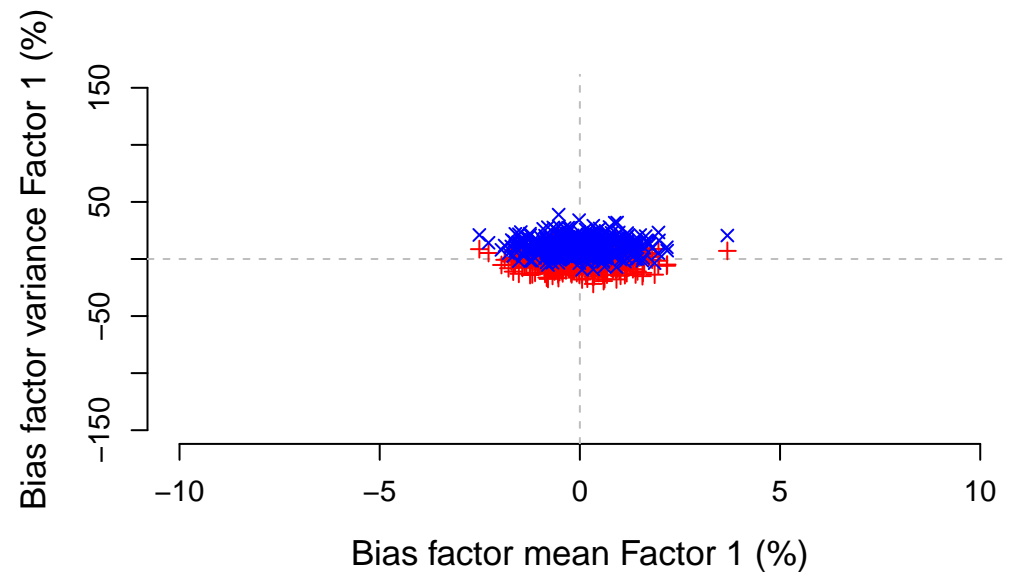


+ Effects Coding × Scale Scoring

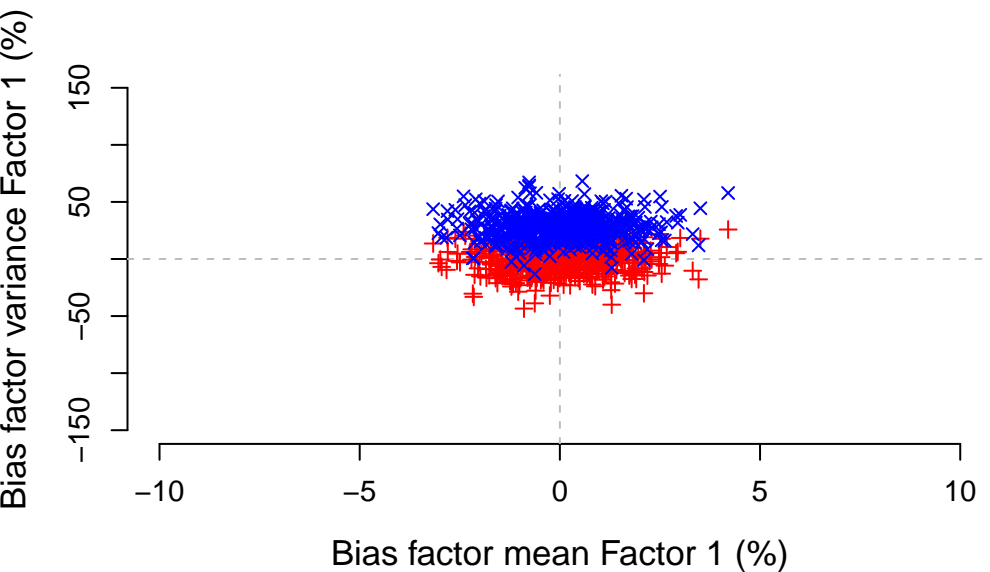
Residual variances N(0,1)



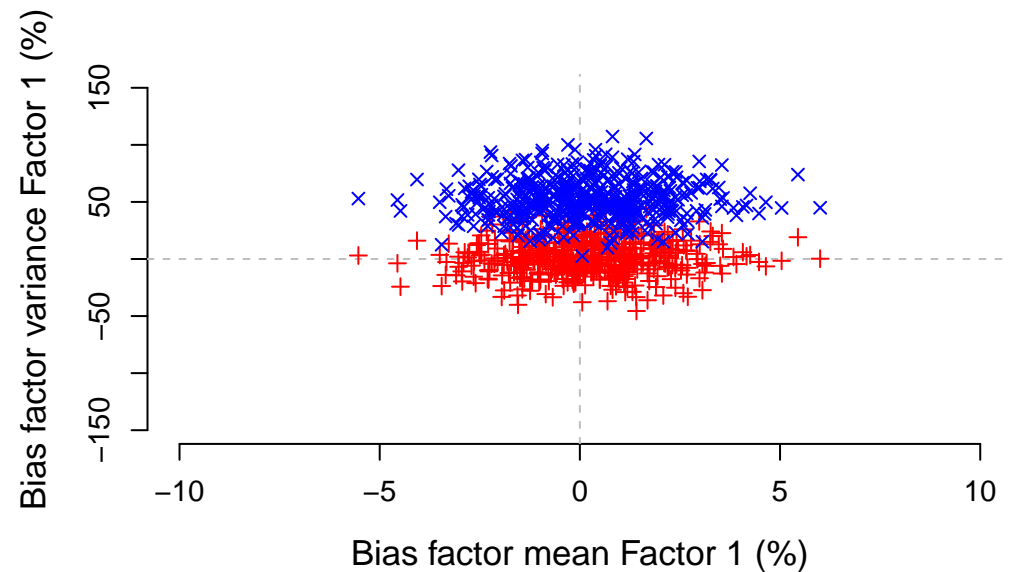
Residual variances N(0,2)



Residual variances N(0,4)



Residual variances N(0,8)



note: Bias defined as (Absolute bias / True variance) * 100