

# Vector Oriented Thinking and Machine Learning Problem Formulation

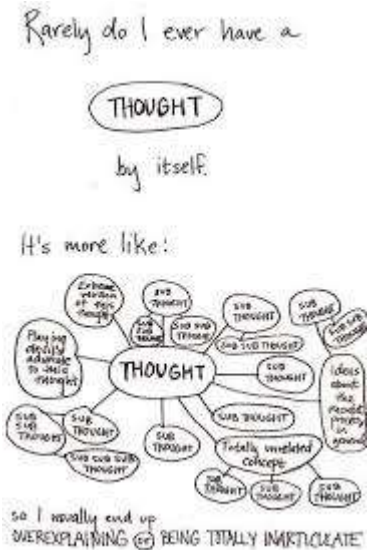
Dr. Kalidas Yeturu  
IIT Tirupati

## **Brief abstract**

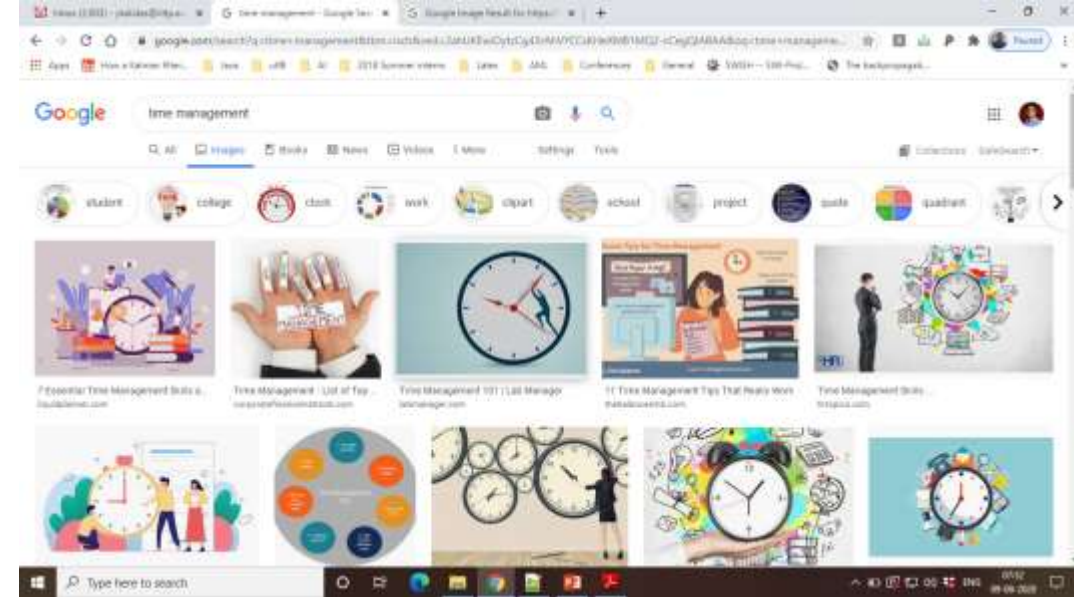
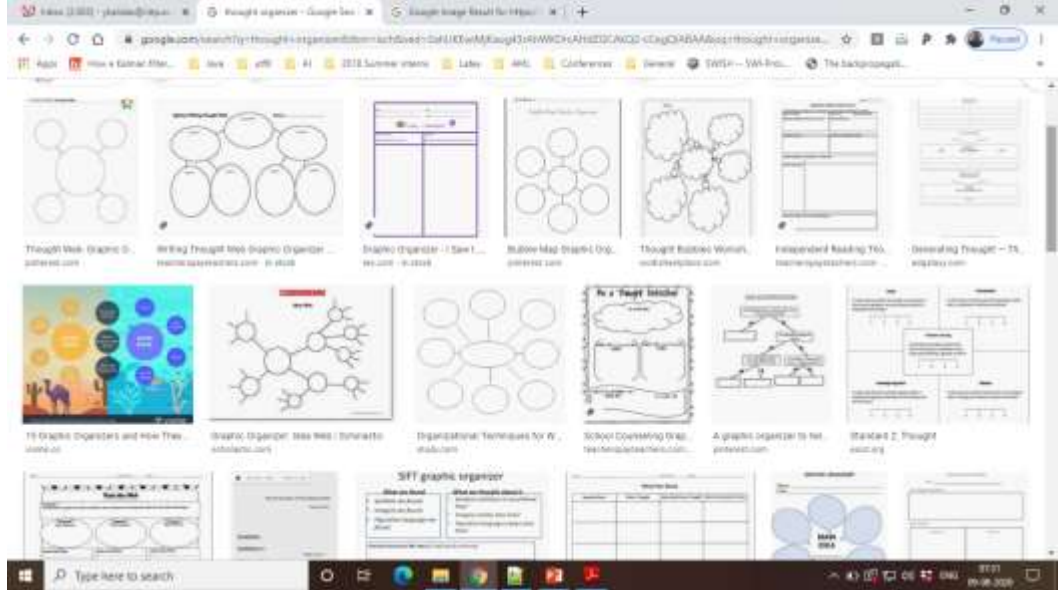
Today there is a lot of buzz around artificial intelligence and machine learning. The categories of people who would want to adopt the technology span across professional domains and with varying levels of mathematical depth. In this context it is important to understand what is the underlying mechanism behind artificial intelligence and machine learning technologies. Can we just call it computational intelligence, where intelligence is defined by the programmer and the system operates according to the parameters? What is the fundamental representation of elements of intelligence? What are the data and operators? We will also see in this talk, notions data, dimensions, loss functions, bias-variance and formulation over some of the popular categories of data. The session is interactive with thought provoking mind based exercises.



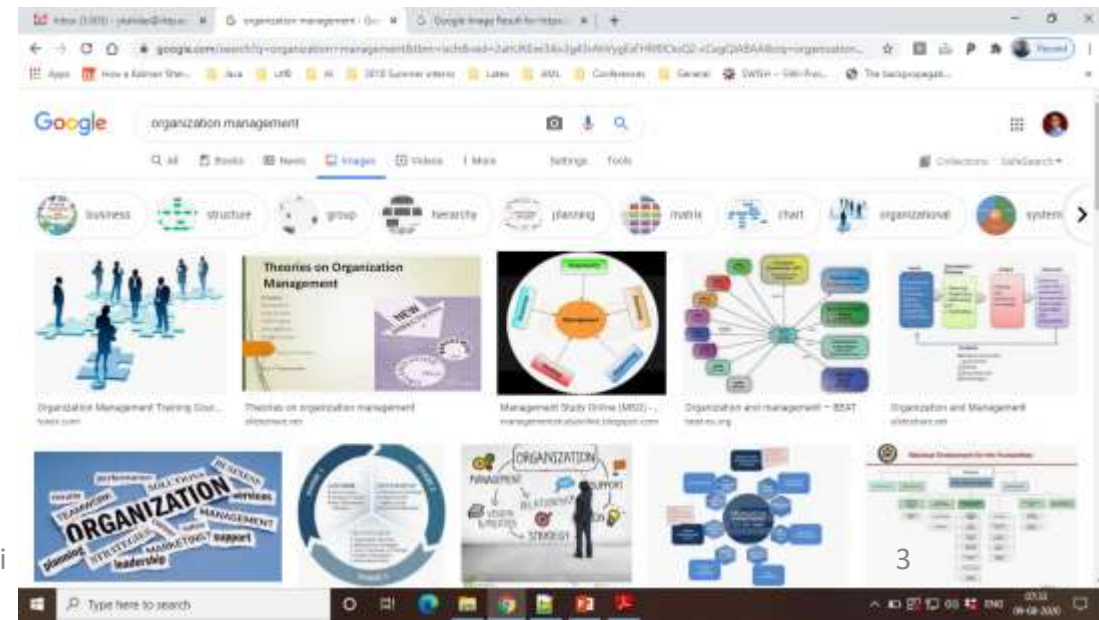
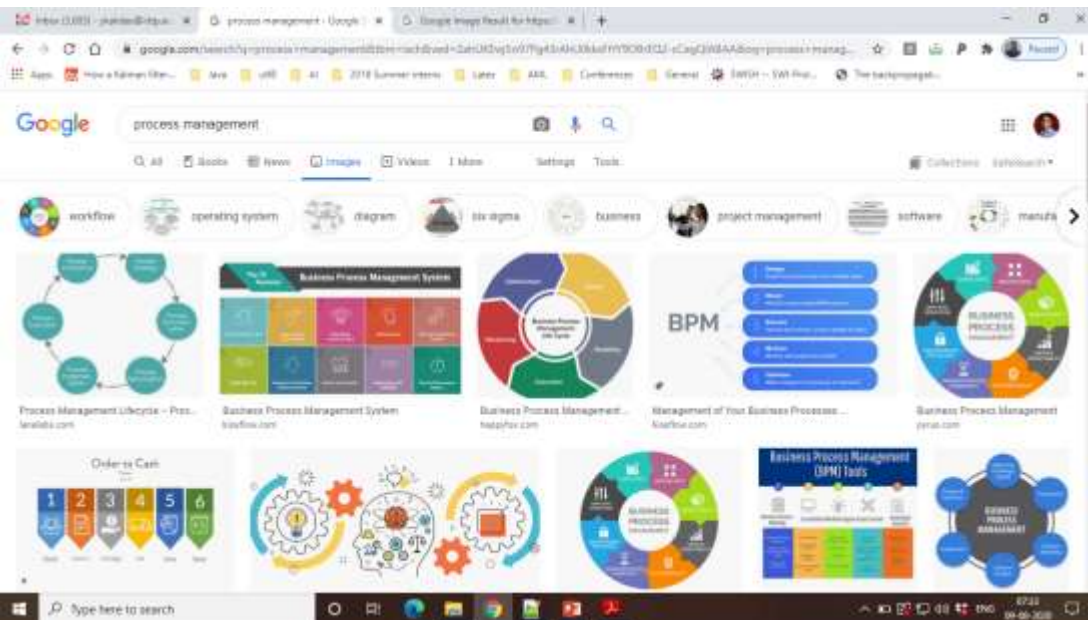
Too many thoughts



She needs your help ;-)

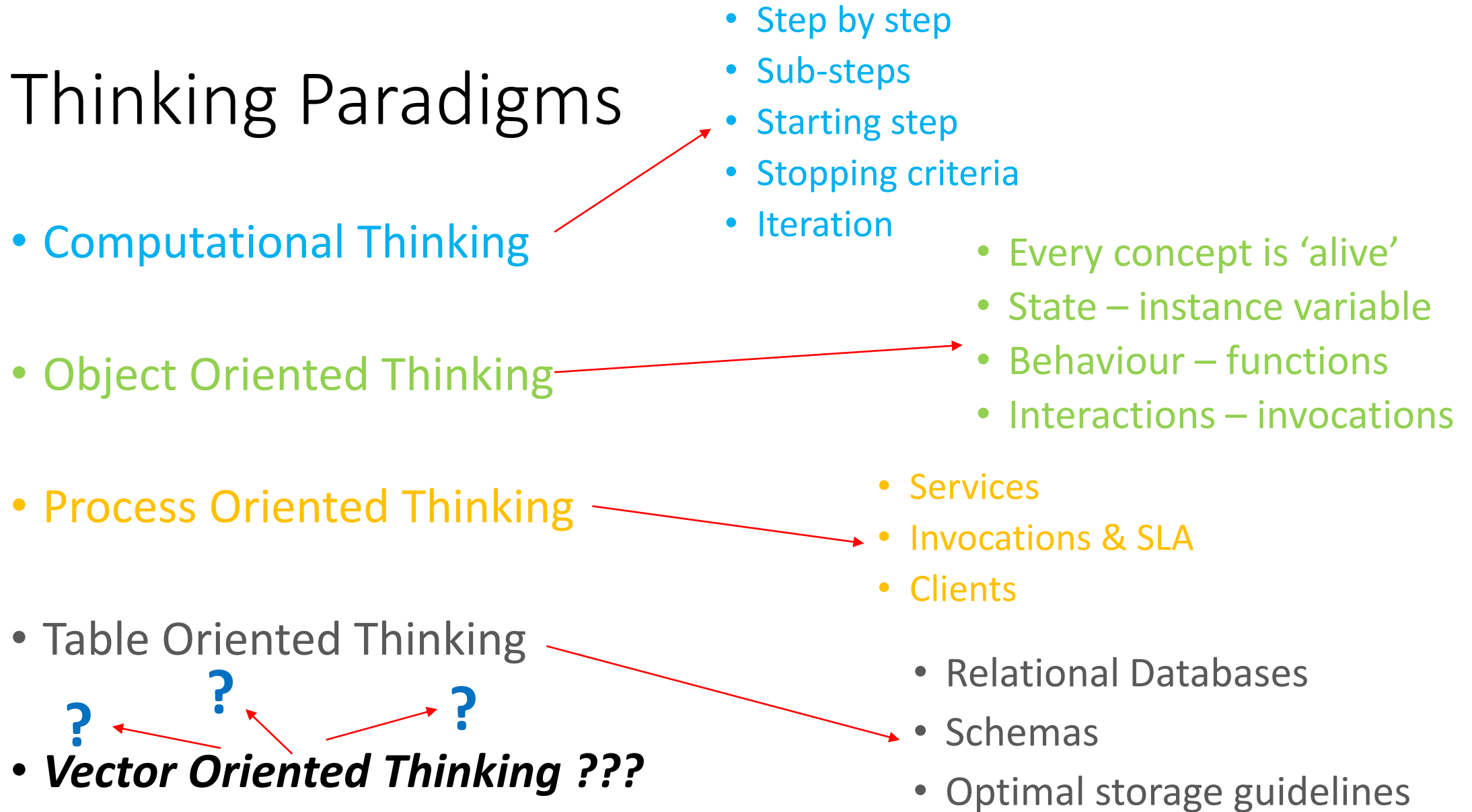


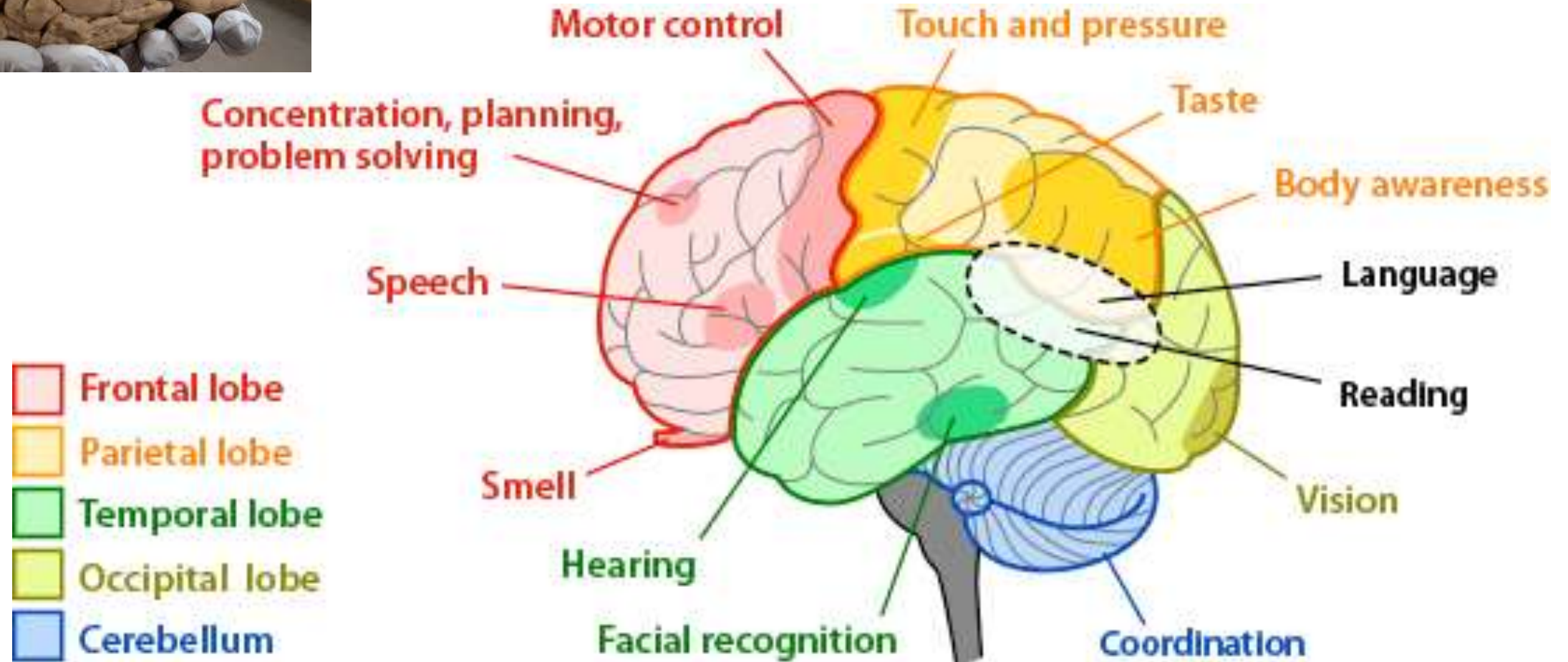
## Thought dairy, Time slicing, Process management, Organizational behaviour....





# Thinking Paradigms

- Computational Thinking
    - Step by step
    - Sub-steps
    - Starting step
    - Stopping criteria
    - Iteration
  - Object Oriented Thinking
    - Every concept is 'alive'
    - State – instance variable
    - Behaviour – functions
    - Interactions – invocations
  - Process Oriented Thinking
    - Services
    - Invocations & SLA
    - Clients
  - Table Oriented Thinking
    - Relational Databases
    - Schemas
    - Optimal storage guidelines
  - ***Vector Oriented Thinking ???***
- 



Google

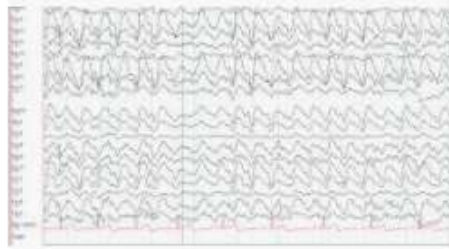
brain activity ecg



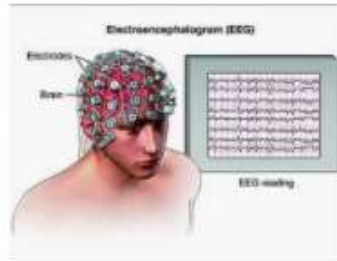
[Q All](#) [Images](#) [Videos](#) [News](#) [Maps](#) [More](#) [Settings](#) [Tools](#)

[Collections](#) [SafeSearch](#) [⌵](#)

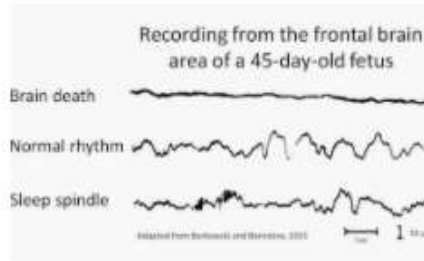
[waves](#) [eeg ecg](#) [delta](#) [correlation analysis](#) [electrical activity](#) [human brain death](#) [heart](#) [brain dead](#) [contec kt88](#) [brain waves](#) [seizures](#) [sleep](#) [rem sleep](#) [kt88 1018](#) [➔](#)



Explainer: How to read brain activity ...  
[sciencenewsforstudents.org](#)



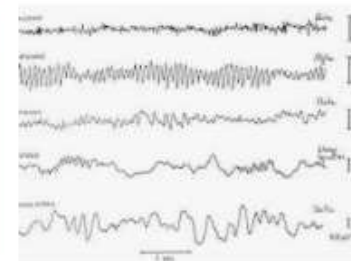
Know more on Electroencephalogram ...  
[dhyanehealthcare.com](#)



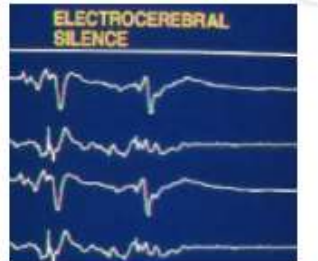
Fetal EEGs: Signals from the Dawn of ...  
[lozierinstitute.org](#)



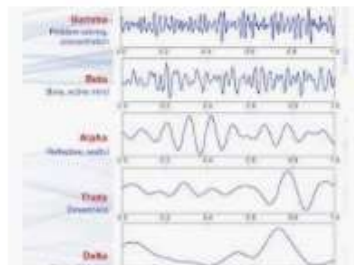
Monitoring and Measuring Brain Activity ...  
[imotions.com](#)



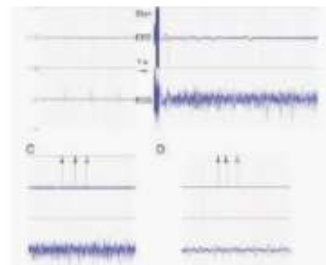
DIY EEG (and ECG) Circuit | Brain waves...  
[pinterest.com](#)



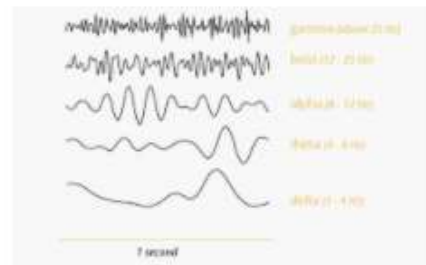
Confirming Brain Death - How Br...  
[science.howstuffworks.com](#)



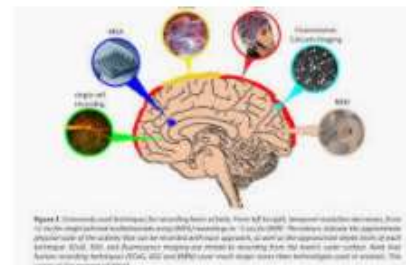
Brain Waves - an overview ...  
[sciencedirect.com](#)



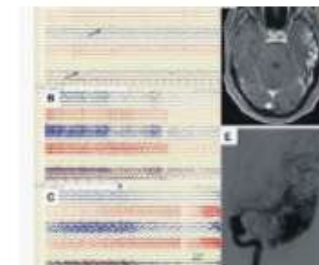
A) EEG and ECG traces before stunni...  
[researchgate.net](#)



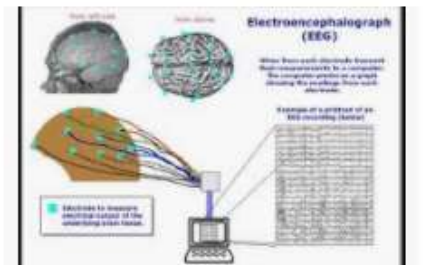
EEG (Electroencephalography): The ...  
[imotions.com](#)



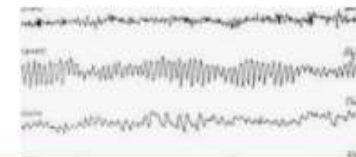
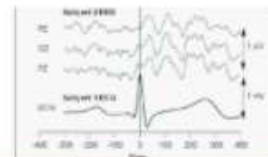
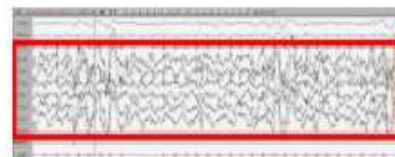
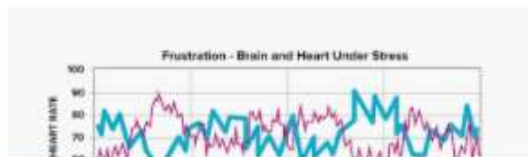
How to measure brain activity in people ...  
[qbi.uq.edu.au](#)



EEG and ECG data during asystole (a...  
[researchgate.net](#)



QEEG Assessment  
[drmueller-healthpsychology.com](#)



## Thought experiment







Glass



Glass with water



Glass with water  
and spoon





Glass with water  
and spoon stirring...



## Representation

Glass with water  
and spoon stirring...

*How to represent?*





google computer motherboard 📷 🔊 🔍

🔍 All 🖼️ Images 📰 News 📺 Videos 📍 Maps ⋮ More ⚙️ Settings 🛠️ Tools

📁 Collections 🔒 SafeSearch 🔽

🖼️ labeled 🖼️ gaming 🖼️ green 🖼️ circuit board 🖼️ inside 🖼️ laptop 🖼️ diagram 🖼️ desktop 🖼️ processor 🖼️ old 🖼️ parts 🖼️ sin

orsored ⓘ



DQ87PG 4th  
ration...  
0  
on.in  
shipping



Gigabyte GA-H61M-S Intel 3rd...  
₹5,990  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping



Zebronic  
Motherboard ZEB-...  
₹2,397  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping



GIGABYTE B460M  
AORUS PRO...  
₹14,690  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping



Gigabyte H81M-S2PH - LGA1150...  
₹7,930  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping



Rolltop Assembled  
Desktop...  
₹11,499  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping



GIGABYTE X570 I  
AORUS PRO WiFi...  
₹31,999  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping



Zebronic H61  
Motherboard  
₹3,537  
Amazon.in



Asus EX-B365M-V  
Motherboard  
₹7,599  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping



GIGABYTE H310M  
S2H (LGA1151/...  
₹7,990  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping



uter Motherboard, मदरबोर्ड in Ganj...  
art.com



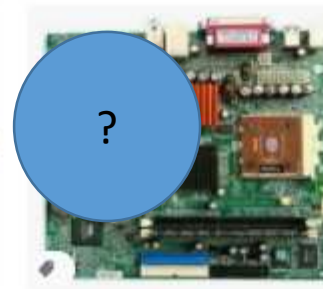
Intel Desktop Motherboard, इंटेल...  
indiamart.com



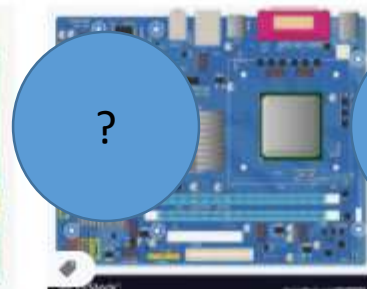
Wh... ard?  
computer... in



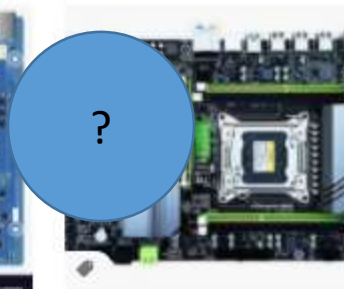
Computer Motherboard Wholesale...  
(C) Dr. Kalidas Y., IIT Tirupati



Computer Motherboard, for Desk...  
indiamart.com




white background pc chip Vector L...  
vectorstock.com




EastVita DDR3 PC Desktops M...  
aliexpress.com · In stock







DQ87PG 4th  
ration...  
0  
on.in  
shipping




Gigabyte GA-H61M-S Intel 3rd...  
₹5,990  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping




Zebronics Motherboard ZEB-...  
₹2,397  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping




GIGABYTE B460M AORUS PRO...  
₹14,690  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping




Gigabyte H81M-S2PH - LGA1150...  
₹7,930  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping




Rolltop Assembled Desktop...  
₹11,499  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping




GIGABYTE X570 I AORUS PRO WiFi...  
₹31,999  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping



Zebronics H61 Motherboard  
₹3,537  
Amazon.in



Asus EX-B365M-V Motherboard  
₹7,599  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping



GIGABYTE H310M S2H (LGA1151/...  
₹7,990  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping



uter Motherboard, मदरबोर्ड in Ganj ...  
art.com



Intel Desktop Motherboard, इंटेल ...  
indiamart.com



What is a Motherboard?  
computerhope.com



Computer Motherboard Wholesale ...  
(C) Dr. Kalidas Y., IIT Tirupati



Computer Motherboard, for Desk...  
indiamart.com



white background pc chip Vector L...  
vectorstock.com



EastVita DDR3 PC Desktops M...  
aliexpress.com · In stock

→ ↺ ↻

google.com/search?q=random+access+memory&tbm=isch&ved=2ahUKEwjNzbz1i43rAhXMUysKHQzZAggQ2-cCegQIABAA&loq=rando...

🔍 ☆ B 🌐 P ⚙️ 👤 Paused

Apps **bz** How a Kalman filter... Java utf8 AI 2018 Summer interns Latex AML Conferences General ⚙️ SWISH -- SWI-Prol... 🔄 The backpropagati...

google

random access memory

📷 🗣️ 🔍

🔍 All 📖 Books 🖼️ **Images** 📰 News 📺 Videos ⋮ More ⚙️ Settings 🛠️ Tools

📁 Collections 🔒 SafeSearch

computer

daft punk

cartoon

gaming

diagram

blue

laptop

transparent


definition

old


ddr4

c


orsored




Samsung 8GB  
PC4-21300, ...  
0  
on.in  
shipping




Kingston Value  
RAM 4GB 1600M...  
₹2,990  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping




Transcend 4 GB  
DDR3-1600 MHZ...  
₹2,717  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping




Crucial 32GB Kit  
(16GBx2) DDR4...  
₹14,990  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping




Crucial  
CT8G4SFS824A...  
₹2,725  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping




Simtronics 8GB  
DDR3L Laptop RA...  
₹3,499.99  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping




Samsung 4GB  
DDR3 PC3 12800-...  
₹2,250  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping




Samsung 4GB  
DDR3 Memory SO-...  
₹2,200  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping




Samsung original  
8GB 1 x 8GB 204-...  
₹5,500  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping




Hynix DDR2 2GB  
RAM / MEMORY / ...  
₹698  
Amazon.in  
Free shipping




om-access memory - Wikipedia  
ipedia.org




8 GB 8GB DDR4 Random Access M...  
indiamart.com



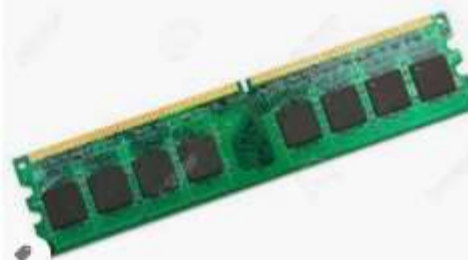
DDR2 2GB Random Access Memory...  
indiamart.com



Random-access memory - Wikipedia  
has Media Tr



8 GB RAM Card, Laptop RAM, Laptop ...  
indiamart.com

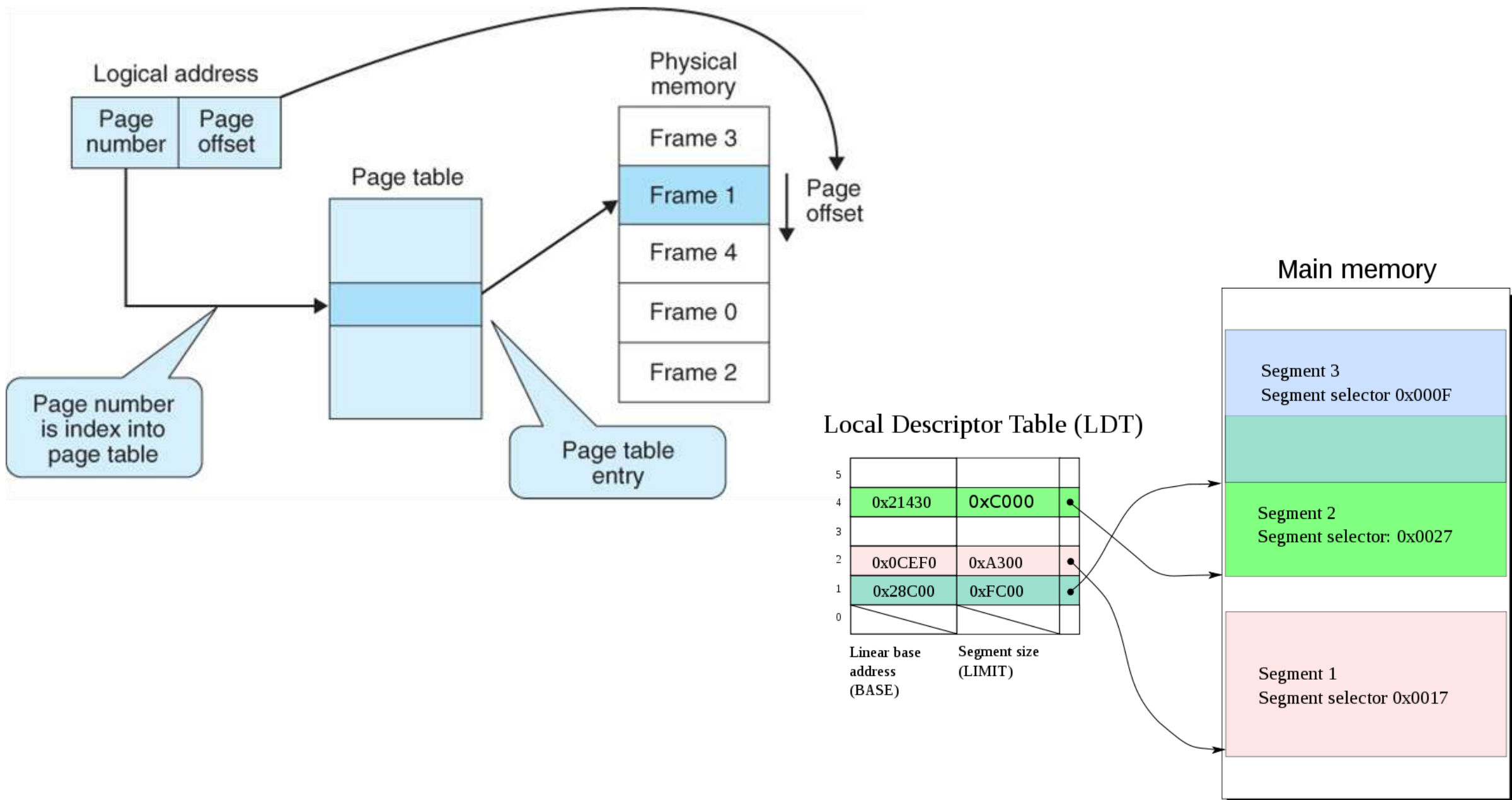


Computer Component Random Access Memory ...  
123rf.com

(C) Dr. Kalidas V. Tirupati

08:09







(C) Dr. Kalidas Y., IIT Tirupati

row,col

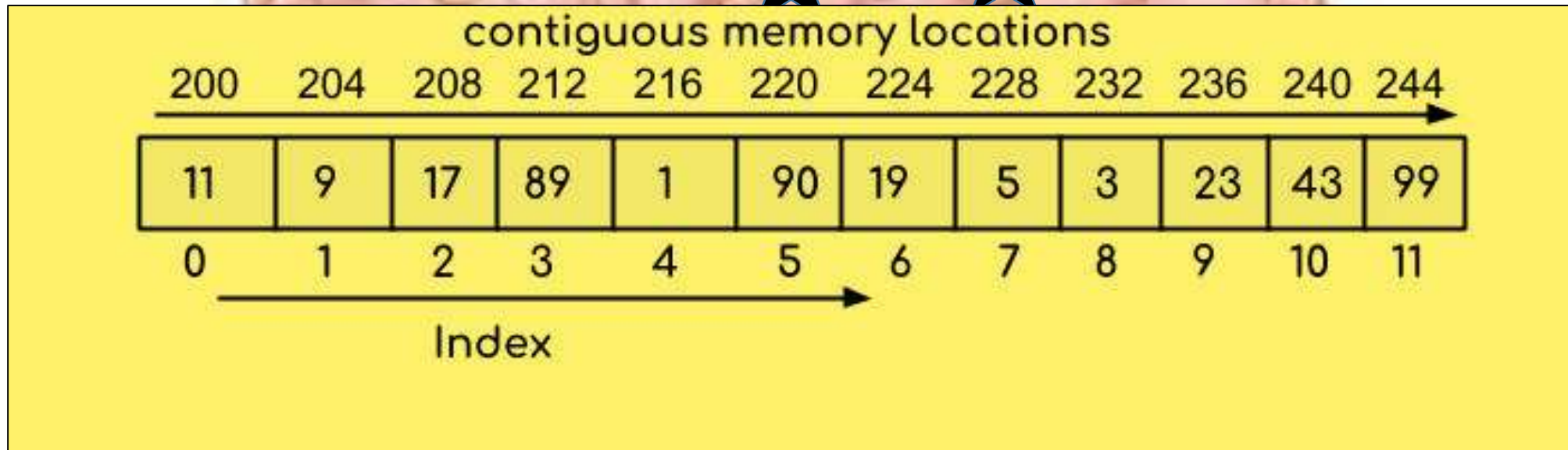
0,0	0,1	0,2
1,0	1,1	1,2
2,0	2,1	2,2

			0,0	0,1	0,2	1,0	1,1	1,2	2,0	2,1	2,2			
--	--	--	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--



Glass with water  
and spoon stirring...

How to represent?



Activity	Array
Glass without water	Very large <b>array</b> with value changes
Glass with water	Very large <b>array</b> with value changes
Spoon	Very large <b>array</b> with value changes
Glass with water and spoon	...
Glass with water and spoon and stirring happening	...
Fast stirring	...
Slow stirring	...
Spill	...
Removal of spoon	...
Voice commands	...
Surroundings	...
Inputs from other senses	...

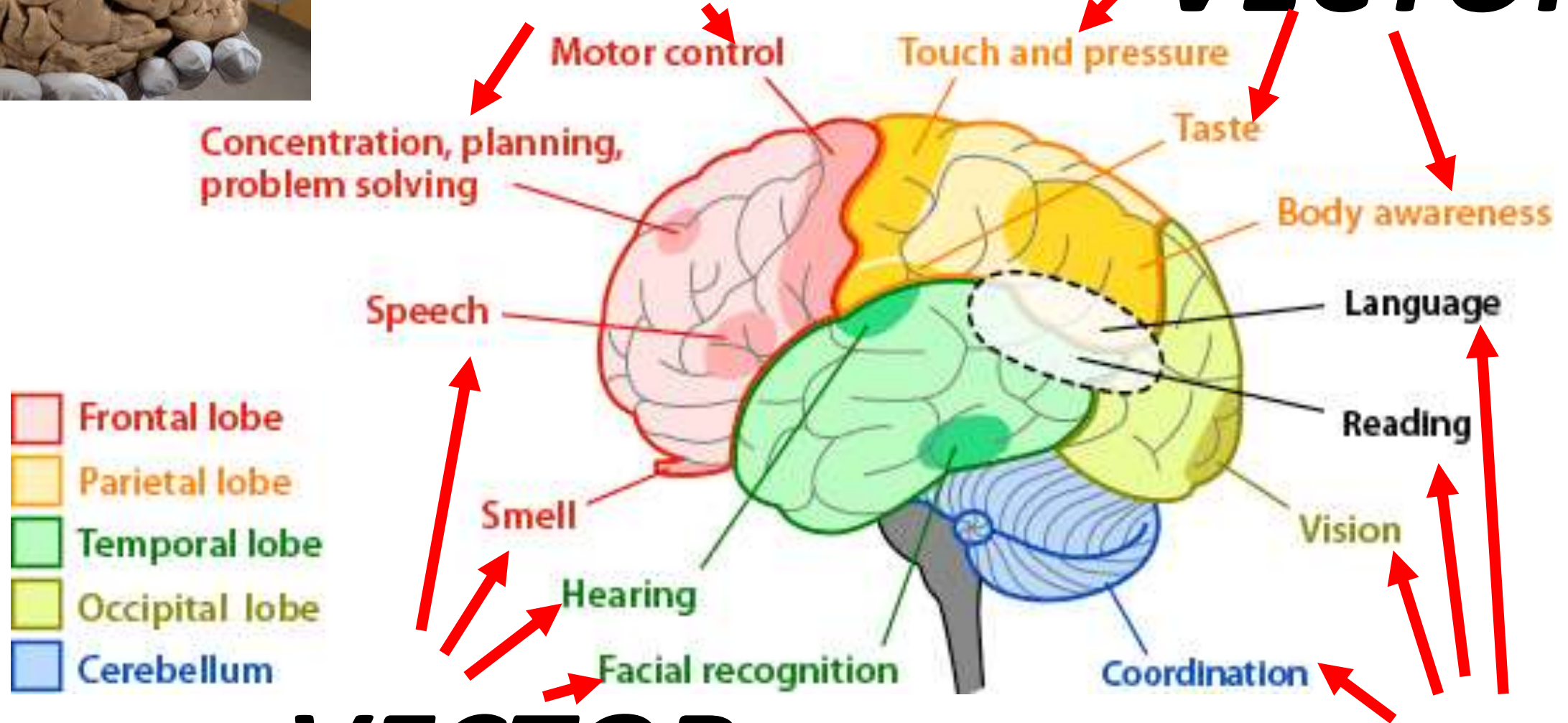
***VECTOR***





# VECTOR

# VECTOR



# VECTOR

# VECTOR

# Discussion – Vector formulation

- Automatic floor sweeping robot
- Robo-cheff – Robotic arms learning to prepare dishes, cut vegetables etc.,
- English grammar correction tool
- Weather prediction tool
- Mental health assessment based on ECG signals and audio, visionary inputs
- Mr. Vector! Don't cut jokes about vector ;-)