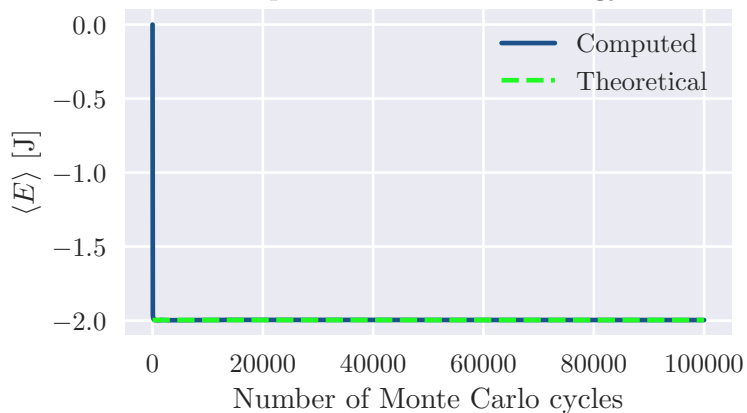


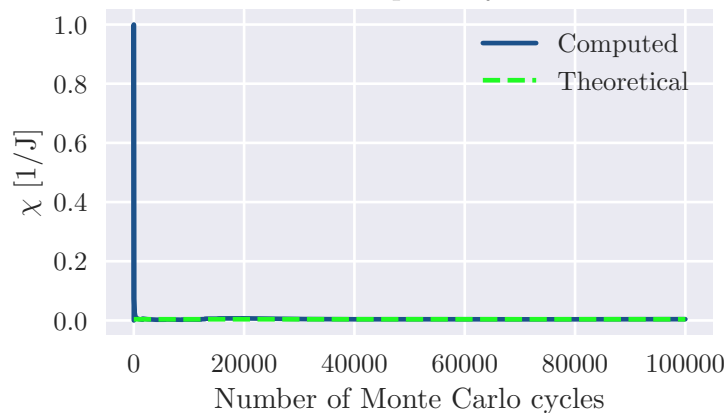
Random configuration

$2 \times 2$  spins,  $T = 1$

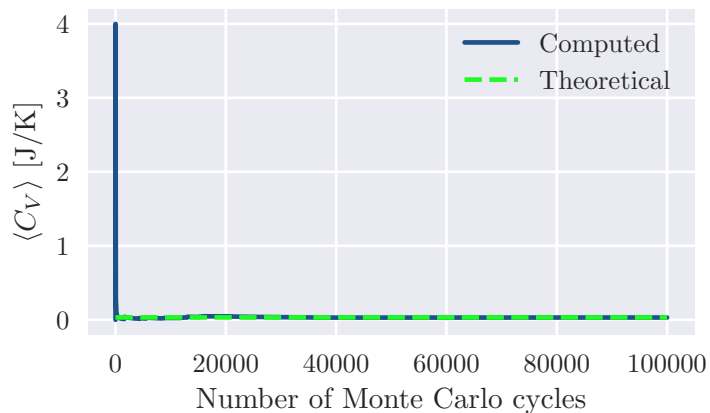
Expectation value for energy



Susceptibility



Heat capacity for constant volume



Mean absolute magnetization

