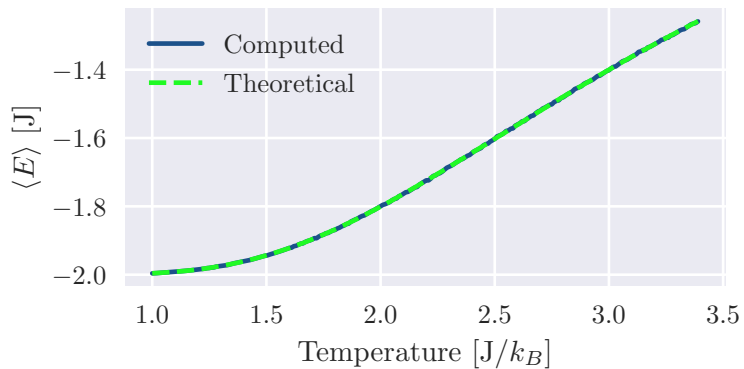
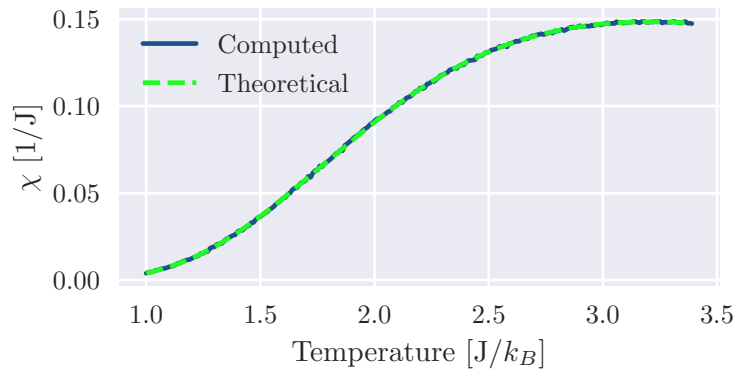


Random configuration  
 $2 \times 2$  spins

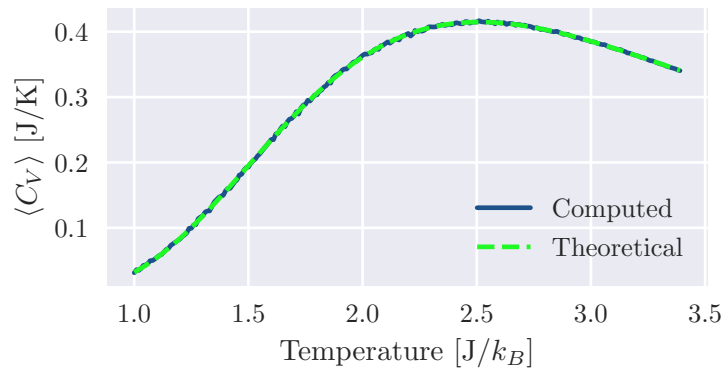
Expectation value for energy



Susceptibility



Heat capacity for constant volume



Mean absolute magnetization

