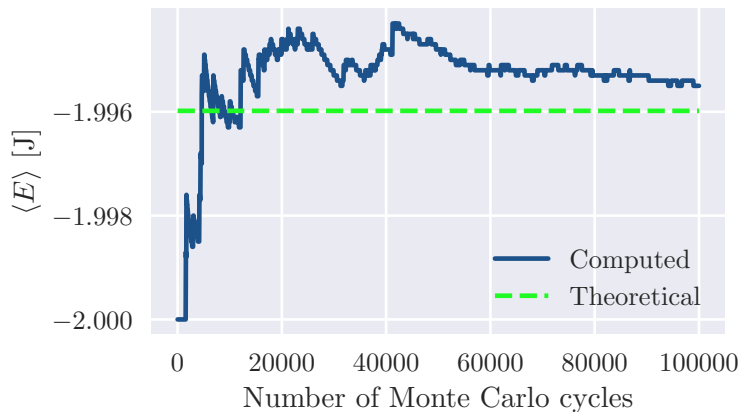
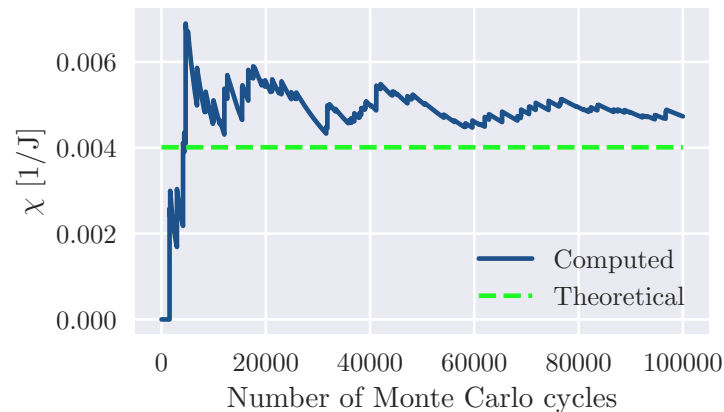


Random configuration
 2×2 spins, $T = 1$

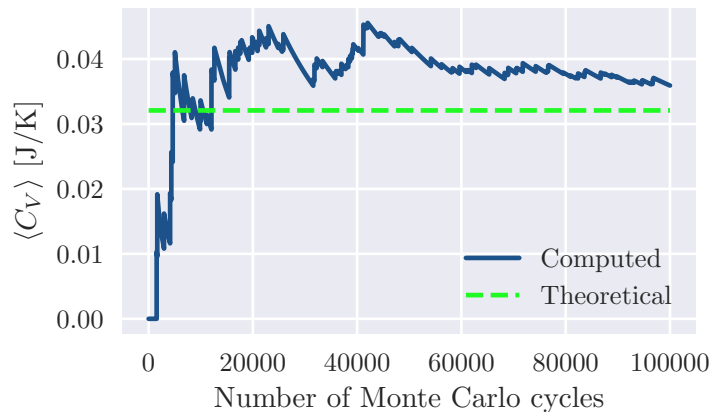
Expectation value for energy



Susceptibility



Heat capacity for constant volume



Mean absolute magnetization

