

# Experiment 3

- Aim:** a. Write a program to convert NFA with  $\epsilon$  transition to NFA without  $\epsilon$  transition  
b. Write a program to convert NFA to DFA

## Description

Write a C program which finds the equivalent NFA without  $\epsilon$ -transitions when an NFA having  $\epsilon$  transitions is given as input. The program must take the states and transitions of the  $\epsilon$ -NFA as input.

The second program must find the equivalent DFA, when an NFA is given as input.

Both questions can be combined and a single program which takes the states and transitions of the epsilon NFA as input, converts it into NFA without  $\epsilon$ -moves, and then again converts the NFA without  $\epsilon$ -moves to an equivalent DFA and prints its states and transitions.

# Sample Output

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
CDLab> ./enfa_dfa
Enter the number of alphabets?
NOTE:- [ use letter e as epsilon]
NOTE:- [e must be last character ,if it is present]

Enter No of alphabets and alphabets?
2
a b
Enter the number of states?
3
Enter the start state?
1
Enter the number of final states?
1
Enter the final states?
3
Enter no of transition?
4
NOTE:- [Transition is in the form-> qno alphabet qno]
NOTE:- [States number must be greater than zero]

Enter transition?
1 a 1
1 b 1
1 b 2
2 b 3

Equivalent DFA.....
.....
Transitions of DFA

{q1,}  a      {q1,}
{q1,}  b      {q1,q2,}
{q1,q2,}  a    {q1,}
{q1,q2,}  b    {q1,q2,q3,}
{q1,q2,q3,}  a  {q1,}
{q1,q2,q3,}  b  {q1,q2,q3,}

States of DFA:
{q1,}  {q1,q2,}  {q1,q2,q3,}
Alphabets:
a
b
Start State:
q1
Final states:
```