



## 1. Uređaji u šemi i povezivanje

- Switch: 2960
- Router: 1941, dodati moduo *HWIC-2T* u desni slot

### Povezivanje

- Ruter - Ruter: Serijska veza
- Ruter - Svič: Straight-Through, koristiti Gigabit Ethernet

## 2. Standardna podešavanja (IP adresiranje)

### Ruteri:

- Standardno podešavanje serijskog interfejsa: clock rate na DCE strani, dodeliti IP adresu, no shutdown
- Standardno podešavanje Ethernet interfejsa: dodeliti IP adresu, no shutdown
- Kopirati running konfiguraciju u startup konfiguraciju sa **copy run start**

**Računari:** dodeliti IP adrese i definisati *Default Gateway*

## 3. Aktivacija *security* modula

Da proverite da li je Security Technology-package licenca aktivirana, unesite komandu **show version:**

License Info:

License UDI:

| Device# | PID          | SN          |
|---------|--------------|-------------|
| *0      | CISCO1941/K9 | FTX1524ZE75 |

Technology Package License Information for Module:'c1900'

| Technology | Technology-package<br>Current | Technology-package<br>Type | Technology-package<br>Next reboot |
|------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| ipbase     | ipbasek9                      | Permanent                  | ipbasek9                          |
| security   | None                          | None                       | None                              |
| data       | None                          | None                       | None                              |

Configuration register is 0x2102

#### Aktivacija securityk9 modula:

```
R1(config)# license boot module c1900 technology-package securityk9
R1(config)# end
R1# copy running-config startup-config
R1# reload
```

#### Ponoviti isto na ruteru R3.

\*\*\* PAŽNJA! module c1900 je uzeto iz rezultata komande show version. Ako ste koristili drugi model rutera, ovaj modul može biti drugačiji.  
\*\*\* Posle prve komande, prihvatiti licencu sa YES

Detaljnije o licencama vezanim za bezbednost, šta je uključeno u standardni (besplatni) Cisco paket, a šta donose specijalne licence:

[http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/products/collateral/routers/1900-series-integrated-services-routers-isr/data\\_sheet\\_c78-556151.html](http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/products/collateral/routers/1900-series-integrated-services-routers-isr/data_sheet_c78-556151.html)

## 4. Konfiguracija IPsec parametara

### R1

Treba napraviti ACL koja će identifikovati saobraćaj koji ide iz 192.168.1.0 (R1) prema 192.168.3.0 (R3) kako bi se prepoznali paketi koji treba da idu preko IPsec VPN-a. Ti paketi će biti kriptovani. Sva druga komunikacija neće.

```
R1(config)# access-list 110 permit ip 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 192.168.3.0
0.0.0.255
```

#### ISAKMP 1. faza:

```
R1(config)# crypto isakmp policy 10
```

```
R1(config-isakmp)# encryption aes
R1(config-isakmp)# authentication pre-share
R1(config-isakmp)# group 2
R1(config-isakmp)# exit
R1(config)# crypto isakmp key cisco address 10.2.2.1
```

U prvoj, "setup" fazi, uređaji se dogovaraju kako da daljnje informacije razmenjuju bezbedno - kreira se SA za sam ISAKMP koji se onda koristi za sigurniju razmenu parametara u drugoj fazi.

#### ***ISAKMP 2. faza:***

```
R1(config)# crypto ipsec transform-set VPN-SET esp-3des esp-sha-hmac
R1(config)# crypto map VPN-MAP 10 ipsec-isakmp
R1(config-crypto-map)# description VPN connection to R3
R1(config-crypto-map)# set peer 10.2.2.1
R1(config-crypto-map)# set transform-set VPN-SET
R1(config-crypto-map)# match address 110
R1(config-crypto-map)# exit
```

#### ***Povezati kripto-mapu sa izlaznim interfejsom:***

```
R1(config)# interface S0/0/0
R1(config-if)# crypto map VPN-MAP
```

#### **R3 treba konfigurisati analogno ruteru R1:**

```
R3(config)# access-list 110 permit ip 192.168.3.0 0.0.0.255 192.168.1.0
0.0.0.255
```

```
R3(config)# crypto isakmp policy 10
R3(config-isakmp)# encryption aes
R3(config-isakmp)# authentication pre-share
R3(config-isakmp)# group 2
R3(config-isakmp)# exit
R3(config)# crypto isakmp key cisco address 10.1.1.1
```

```
R3(config)# crypto ipsec transform-set VPN-SET esp-3des esp-sha-hmac
R3(config)# crypto map VPN-MAP 10 ipsec-isakmp
R3(config-crypto-map)# description VPN connection to R1
R3(config-crypto-map)# set peer 10.1.1.1
R3(config-crypto-map)# set transform-set VPN-SET
R3(config-crypto-map)# match address 110
R3(config-crypto-map)# exit
```

```
R3(config)# interface S0/0/1
R3(config-if)# crypto map VPN-MAP
```

## **5. Rutiranje**

```
R1(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 s0/0/0
```

```
R3(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 s0/0/1
```

```
R2(config)#ip route 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0 s0/0/0
```

```
R2(config)#ip route 192.168.3.0 255.255.255.0 s0/0/1
```

## 6. Verifikacija

---

1. R1# show crypto ipsec sa

*Obratiti pažnju na redove:*

#pkts encaps: 0, #pkts encrypt: 0, #pkts digest: 0

#pkts decaps: 0, #pkts decrypt: 0, #pkts verify: 0

2. Pingovati A-C

3. R1# show crypto ipsec sa

```

R3(config)#do sh cry ipsec sa

interface: Serial0/0/1
  Crypto map tag: VPN-MAP, local addr 10.2.2.1

protected vrf: (none)
local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.3.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
current_peer 10.1.1.1 port 500
  PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
#pkts encaps: 1, #pkts encrypt: 1, #pkts digest: 0
#pkts decaps: 1, #pkts decrypt: 1, #pkts verify: 0
#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
#pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0
#pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
#send errors 1, #recv errors 0

local crypto endpt.: 10.2.2.1, remote crypto endpt.: 10.1.1.1
path mtu 1500, ip mtu 1500, ip mtu idb Serial0/0/1
current outbound spi: 0x68E14EF2(1759596274)

inbound esp sas:
  spi: 0x6DB91A19(1840847385)
    transform: esp-3des esp-sha-hmac ,
    in use settings ={Tunnel, }
    conn id: 2004, flow_id: FPGA:1, crypto map: VPN-MAP
    sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4525504/3592)
    IV size: 16 bytes
    replay detection support: N
    Status: ACTIVE

inbound ah sas:

inbound pcp sas:

outbound esp sas:
  spi: 0x68E14EF2(1759596274)
    transform: esp-3des esp-sha-hmac ,
    in use settings ={Tunnel, }
    conn id: 2005, flow_id: FPGA:1, crypto map: VPN-MAP
    sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4525504/3592)
    IV size: 16 bytes
    replay detection support: N
    Status: ACTIVE

outbound ah sas:

outbound pcp sas:

R3(config)#

```