## E:/EMBEDDED/LEDBLINK/RTC.X/I2C.hvelmu1162023.10.26

```
^{\prime}* Microchip Technology Inc. and its subsidiaries. You may use this software
^{\star} and any derivatives exclusively with Microchip products.
* THIS SOFTWARE IS SUPPLIED BY MICROCHIP "AS IS". NO WARRANTIES, WHETHER
* EXPRESS, IMPLIED OR STATUTORY, APPLY TO THIS SOFTWARE, INCLUDING ANY IMPLIED
* WARRANTIES OF NON-INFRINGEMENT, MERCHANTABILITY, AND FITNESS FOR A
* PARTICULAR PURPOSE, OR ITS INTERACTION WITH MICROCHIP PRODUCTS, COMBINATION
* WITH ANY OTHER PRODUCTS, OR USE IN ANY APPLICATION.
* IN NO EVENT WILL MICROCHIP BE LIABLE FOR ANY INDIRECT, SPECIAL, PUNITIVE,
* INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL LOSS, DAMAGE, COST OR EXPENSE OF ANY KIND
* WHATSOEVER RELATED TO THE SOFTWARE, HOWEVER CAUSED, EVEN IF MICROCHIP HAS
* BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OR THE DAMAGES ARE FORESEEABLE. TO THE
* FULLEST EXTENT ALLOWED BY LAW, MICROCHIP'S TOTAL LIABILITY ON ALL CLAIMS
* IN ANY WAY RELATED TO THIS SOFTWARE WILL NOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF FEES, IF
* ANY, THAT YOU HAVE PAID DIRECTLY TO MICROCHIP FOR THIS SOFTWARE.
* MICROCHIP PROVIDES THIS SOFTWARE CONDITIONALLY UPON YOUR ACCEPTANCE OF THESE
* TERMS.
*/
* File:
* Author:
* Comments:
* Revision history:
// This is a guard condition so that contents of this file are not included
// more than once.
#ifndef I2C_H
#defineI2C H
#define I2C BAUDRATE 100000
#define XTAL FREQ 20000000
//Write Sequence
//Function Proto types
void I2C Start(void); //Start the Communication
void I2C Wait(void); //Monitoring the idle state of wire
void I2C Stop(void); //Terminate the connection
void I2C ACK(void); //Master Acknowledgment
int I2C Sent Data(unsigned char); //Write the character to Respective location
void I2C NACK(void); //Master Negative-Acknowledgment
void I2C Master Init(void); //Initial configuration for Master
unsigned char I2C Read Data(int); //Read the Data from the Respective Location
void I2C Page Read(unsigned char*, int, unsigned char, unsigned char);
//Read the Sequence of Byte
void I2C Page Write(unsigned char *, unsigned char, unsigned char);
//Write the Sequence of Byte
int I2C Device Select R(unsigned char, unsigned char);
```

```
int I2C_Device_Select_W(unsigned char, unsigned char);
int I2C Data Write(unsigned char);
unsigned char I2C_Char_Read(unsigned char, unsigned char, unsigned char, int);
unsigned char buff; //Temp buff
int I2C_Device_Select_W(unsigned char Device_add, unsigned char Reg_add) {
   while (I2C_Sent_Data((Device_add & 0xFE))) {
       I2C_Repeat_Start();
   I2C_Sent_Data(Reg_add);
   return 1;
int I2C_Device_Select_R(unsigned char Device_add, unsigned char Reg_add) {
   while (I2C_Sent_Data((Device_add & 0xFE))) {
       I2C_Repeat_Start();
   I2C Sent Data(Reg add);
   I2C_Repeat_Start();
   while (I2C_Sent_Data(Device_add | 0x01))
       I2C_Repeat_Start();
   return 1;
int I2C_Data_Write(unsigned char data) {
   return I2C_Sent_Data(data);
//Sequence write
void I2C_Page_Write(unsigned char *data, unsigned char Device_add,
       unsigned char Reg_add) {
   while (I2C Sent Data((Device add & 0xFE))) {
      I2C_Repeat_Start();
   I2C_Sent_Data(Reg_add >> 8);
   I2C_Sent_Data((unsigned char) Reg_add);
   while (*data) {
```

```
I2C_Sent_Data(*data);
       data++;
   __delay_ms(10);
//single Character Read
unsigned char I2C_char_Read(unsigned char data, unsigned char Device_add, unsigned char Reg_add, int Ack) {
   while (I2C_Sent_Data(Device_add & 0xFE)) {
      I2C_Repeat_Start();
   I2C Sent Data((unsigned char) Reg add);
   I2C_Repeat_Start();
   while (I2C Sent Data(Device add | 0x01))
      I2C_Repeat_Start();
   return (unsigned char) I2C Read Data(Ack);
//Read Sequence
void I2C_Page_Read(unsigned char* result, int Size,
       unsigned char Device_add, unsigned char Reg_add) {
   while (I2C_Sent_Data(Device_add & 0xFE)) {
      I2C_Repeat_Start();
   I2C_Sent_Data(Reg_add >> 8);
   I2C_Sent_Data((unsigned char) Reg_add);
   I2C_Repeat_Start();
   while (I2C_Sent_Data(Device_add | 0x01))
       I2C Repeat Start();
   for (int i = Size; i >= 0; i--) {
       result[Size - i] = (unsigned char) I2C_Read_Data(i);
   }
   result[Size + 1] = 0;
//notice the IDLE
void I2C_Wait() {
```

```
while (READ_WRITE || SSPCON2 & 0X1F);
//Initiate the Communication
void I2C_Start() {
  I2C Wait();
  SEN = 1;
//Terminate the Communication
void I2C_Stop() {
  I2C_Wait();
  PEN = 1;
//Repeated Start
void I2C_Repeat_Start() {
  I2C_Wait();
  RSEN = 1;
//Initial Configuration of Master Node
void I2C_Master_Init() {
   TRISC3 = 1;
   TRISC4 = 1; //SCL, SDL
   SMP = 1; //for 100 khz //SSPSTAT 7 bit for slew rate
   CKE = 0; //For disable the SMBUS standard (System management bus)
   SSPEN = 1; //bit 5 enable the I2c serial communication
   SSPCON |= 0X08; //Enable the I2C 7-bit address start and stop and interrupt enable
   SSPADD = ((_XTAL_FREQ) / (4 * I2C_BAUDRATE)) - 1;
//Master Receiver mode only
void I2C_ACK() {
  ACKDT = 0; //ACK
   I2C_Wait();
   ACKEN = 1; //Send the Signal
```

```
//Master Receiver mode only
void I2C_NACK() {
   ACKDT = 1; //NACK
  I2C_Wait();
   ACKEN = 1; //Send the signal
//Writing the Character
int I2C_Sent_Data(unsigned char data) {
   I2C_Wait();
   SSPBUF = data;
   I2C Wait();
   return (int) ACKSTAT;
//Reading the Character
unsigned char I2C Read Data(int flag) {
   I2C_Wait();
   RCEN = 1;
   I2C_Wait();
   while (!SSPIF);
   buff = SSPBUF;
   SSPIF = 0;
   (flag != 0) ? I2C_ACK() : I2C_NACK();
   return buff;
// TODO Insert declarations or function prototypes (right here) to leverage
// live documentation
#ifdef__cplusplus
extern "C" {
#endif /* __cplusplus */
   void I2C_Start(void);
   void I2C_Wait(void);
   void I2C_Stop(void);
   void I2C_Master_RCEN(void);
```

```
E:/EMBEDDED/LEDBLINK/RTC.X/I2C.hvelmu6162023.10.26
    void I2C_ACK(void);
   void I2C_Repeat_Start(void);
   int I2C_Sent_Data(unsigned char);
   void I2C_NACK(void);
   void I2C_Master_Init(void);
   unsigned char I2C_Read_Data(int);
   void I2C_Page_Read(unsigned char*, int, unsigned char, unsigned char);
    void I2C_Page_Write(unsigned char *, unsigned char, unsigned char);
    void I2C_Char_Write(unsigned char, unsigned char, unsigned char);
   unsigned char I2C_Char_Read(unsigned char, unsigned char, int);
   int I2C_Device_Select_R(unsigned char, unsigned char);
   int I2C_Device_Select_W(unsigned char, unsigned char);
   int I2C Data_Write(unsigned char);
   // TODO If C++ is being used, regular C code needs function names to have C
   // linkage so the functions can be used by the c code.
#ifdef cplusplus
#endif /* cplusplus */
#endif/* XC_HEADER_TEMPLATE_H */
```