
Odpowiedzi

- 1.1 `docker run -dp 10001:10001 mazurkatarzyna/bsk-book-p1-ch1-ex001`
`curl -X GET http://127.0.0.1:10001/random`
`echo -ne "hello" | openssl dgst -md5`
`curl -X GET http://127.0.0.1:10001/check_md5/XXX`
- 1.2 `docker run -dp 10002:10002 mazurkatarzyna/bsk-book-p1-ch1-ex002`
`curl -X GET http://127.0.0.1:10002/random`
`echo -ne "hello" | openssl dgst -sha256`
`curl -X GET http://127.0.0.1:10002/check_sha256/XXX`
- 1.3 `docker run -dp 10003:10003 mazurkatarzyna/bsk-book-p1-ch1-ex003`
`curl -X GET http://127.0.0.1:10003/random`
`echo -ne "hello" | openssl dgst -sha512`
`curl -X GET http://127.0.0.1:10003/check_sha512/XXX`
- 1.4 `docker run -dp 10004:10004 mazurkatarzyna/bsk-book-p1-ch1-ex004`
`curl -X GET http://127.0.0.1:10004/random`
- `openssl kdf -keylen 24 -kdfopt pass:laveritz -kdfopt salt:NaCl2024 -kdfopt iter:1`
`-kdfopt memcost:8192 ARGON2D | tr -d ':' | tr '[:upper:]' '[:lower:]'`
- `curl -X GET http://127.0.0.1:10004/check_argon2d/XXX`
`curl -X GET http://127.0.0.1:10004/check_argon2i/XXX`
`curl -X GET http://127.0.0.1:10004/check_argon2id/XXX`
- 1.5 `cat ex13.txt | openssl dgst -md5`
- 1.6 `cat ex14.txt | openssl dgst -md5`
- 1.7 `openssl rand -base64 4`
`openssl rand -base64 4 | openssl dgst -md5`
- 1.8 `openssl rand -base64 16 | openssl dgst -sha512`
- 1.9 Generowanie hasła:
`cat /dev/urandom | base64 | head -n 1 | tr -dc '[:alnum:]' | cut -c -16`

Skrót MD5 hasła:

```
cat /dev/urandom | base64 | head -n 1 | tr -dc '[:alnum:]' | cut -c -16 | openssl dgst -md5
```

Kodowanie Base64:

```
base64 lub base64 -e
```

Wypisz *n* pierwszych linii z pliku:

```
head -n 1
```

Usuń znaki (-d), użyj zbioru dopełnienia (-c), [:alnum:] - wszystkie litery i cyfry

```
tr -dc '[:alnum:]'
```

Pobierz określoną liczbę znaków:

```
cut -c -16
```

1.10 Generowanie hasel:

```
crunch 3 3 1234567890 -o test.txt
```

Haszowanie hasel:

```
while read line; do echo -n '$line' | openssl dgst -sha1; done < test.txt
```

1.11 Generowanie hasel:

```
crunch 5 5 -t %a^b% -o test.txt
```

Haszowanie hasel:

```
while read line; do echo -n '$line' | openssl dgst -sha3-224; done < test.txt
```

```
, for all uppercase letters  
@ for all lowercase letters  
% for all numeric characters  
^ for all special characters
```

1.12 Generowanie hasel:

```
crunch 3 3 abc + 468 ?%: -t @%^
```

Haszowanie hasel:

```
while read line; do echo -n '$line' | openssl dgst -sha3-224; done < test.txt
```

1.13 `docker run -it mazurkatarzyna/hash-identifier:latest`. Hash to NTLM.

1.14 `docker run -it mazurkatarzyna/hash-identifier:latest`. Hash to JWT. Sprawdź <https://jwt.io/>.

1.15 Lokalizacja pliku ze słownikiem:

```
/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt.gz
gzip -d rockyou.txt.gz
```

Złamanie hasha:

```
john --format=raw-md5 --wordlist='wordlist.txt' hash.txt
john --show --format=Raw-MD5 hash.txt
```

1.16 Lokalizacja pliku ze słownikiem:

```
/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt.gz
gzip -d rockyou.txt.gz
```

Złamanie hasha:

```
john --format=raw-SHA256 --wordlist='wordlist.txt' hash.txt
john --show --format=Raw-SHA256 hash.txt
```

1.17 Polecenie:

```
hashcat -a 0 -m 0 --force ex1.6.txt /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
hashcat --show ex1.6.txt
-a 0 - atak słownikowy, tu nazywany atakiem straight
-m 0 - łamanie MD5
--show - pokaż wynik
```

Hasło: 8afa847f50a716e64932d995c8e7435a:princess

1.18 Polecenie:

```
sudo gedit /etc/john/john.conf
```

```
[Incremental:z5shadow]
File = $JOHN/utf8.chr
MinLen = 3
```

```
MaxLen = 3
```

```
CharCount = 196
```

```
john --incremental:z5shadow z5.shadow
```

```
john z5.shadow --show
```

Hasło:

```
u9:123:16026:0:99999:7:::
```

```
u10:dhw:16026:0:99999:7:::
```

```
2 password hashes cracked, 0 left
```

1.19 Polecenie:

```
john z2.shadow --wordlist=/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
```

```
john z2.shadow --show
```

```
u1:google:16026:0:99999:7:::
```

```
u2:onelove:16026:0:99999:7:::
```

```
2 password hashes cracked, 0 left
```

1.20 Polecenie:

```
sudo john --make-charset=charset.chr
```

```
sudo gedit /etc/john/john.conf
```

```
[Incremental:z6shadow]
```

```
File = $JOHN/utf8.chr
```

```
MinLen = 5
```

```
MaxLen = 5
```

```
CharCount = 196
```

```
john --incremental:z6shadow z6.shadow
```

```
john z6.shadow --show
```

Hasło:

1.21 Polecenie:

```
sudo gedit /etc/john/john.conf
```

```
[List.Rules:z7shadow]
^[#]sa@se3si1$[#]
```

```
john --wordlist=/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt z7.shadow --rules=z7shadow
john z7.shadow --show
```

Hasło to:

```
#p1n3@ppl3#
```

1.22 Polecenia:

```
cp z2.shadow z8.shadow
```

Pozostawienie w pliku jedynie hasha

```
hashcat -m 1800 -a 0 z8.shadow /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
```

```
hashcat -m 1800 -a 0 z8.shadow /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt --show
$6$jTfZyjJr$zzqXw3CFldUMA3JESiGMyE2N2jr9YE062otJsiwLSWn9yWc/n0J0UuszKzia/3IFnPh6c7ZSUaahgnRP/cuAYJ.:google
$6$pmqtr7vg$j3NPrwFohrNYY3VTTVA1YdWja.pNnrce7nNbP.Uiq8WksCUkfFFtRJ3udehVjk8rVpanXxYFmlHHMzouP2Iyv.:onelove
```

1.23 Polecenie:

```
cp z5.shadow z9.shadow
```

Pozostawienie w pliku jedynie hasha

```
hashcat -m 1800 -a 3 z9.shadow -i --increment-min=3 --increment-max=3
hashcat -m 1800 -a 3 z9.shadow -i --increment-min=3 --increment-max=3 --show
```

Hasło:

```
$6$3tVyi50r$Tvxtoe7bNTtJE7QmYSWC7HTLlxxha0XHgDi0fRce0BnsFpp0Cue/zkz21g07wPEUimLCEhd33oWF7HD4JUuns21:123
$6$FPMaFD62$GhrAXEUS359cBy3bh0.uY6VKqZx/Byx91M9wyFPLMYMTltSbfT9WU6sFtjUHM18rTfijWeSLplFDkyY6YY9WE.:dhw
```

1.24 Polecenie:

```
cp z6.shadow z10.shadow
```

Pozostawienie w pliku jedynie hasha

```
hashcat -m 1800 -a 3 z10.shadow -i --increment-min=5 --increment-max=5
hashcat -m 1800 -a 3 z10.shadow -i --increment-min=5 --increment-max=5 --show
```

1.25 Polecenie:

```
cp z7.shadow z11.shadow
gedit z11.shadow
Pozostawienie w pliku tylko hashy
nano rules.txt
^# sa@ se3 si1
hashcat -m 1800 -a 0 z11.shadow /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt -r rules.txt
hashcat -m 1800 -a 0 z11.shadow /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt -r rules.txt --show
```

1.26 Skrypt:

```
#!/bin/env/python
import sys
import hashlib

h = hashlib.md5()
h.update(sys.argv[1].encode("utf-8"))
h.digest()
print(h.hexdigest())
```

1.27 Skrypt:

```
#!/bin/env python
import sys
import hashlib

fname = sys.argv[1]

with open(fname) as f:
    lines = f.readlines()
```

```
fcontent = " ".join(lines)

h = hashlib.sha1()
h.update(fcontent.encode("utf-8"))

print(h.hexdigest())
```

1.28 Skrypt:

```
#!/bin/env/python
import hashlib

# algs = hashlib.algorithms_available
# print(algs)

cleartxt = "R3iSrSNmgU9SFHxVekUD".encode("utf-8")
hashtxt = "48cab4b54bef42fddaa6353c68a20b369f40026e"

for alg in hashlib.algorithms_available :
    try:
        h = hashlib.new(alg)
        h.update(cleartxt)
        if h.hexdigest() == hashtxt :
            print(alg)
    except:
        pass
```

1.29 Wygenerowanie hasha pliku i porównanie z haszem na stronie: openssl dgst -md5 gparted-live-1.3.1-1-amd64.iso

1.30 Polecenie:

```
md5sum a.txt, md5sum b.txt
```

W pliku `a.txt` za pomocą steganografii został ukryty inny tekst, dlatego nie są one takie same, chociaż na pierwszy rzut oka (`cat a.txt b.txt`) tak wyglądają:

```
stegsnow -C -m "UMCS 2021"b.txt a.txt  
stegsnow -C a.txt
```