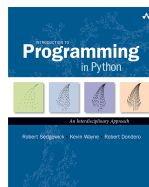


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    - [8.1 Library Programming](#)
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- Related Booksites



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# Java Programs in the Textbook

## Standard libraries.

Here are the [standard input and output libraries](#) that we use throughout the textbook.

## Programs in the textbook.

Below is a table of the Java programs in the textbook. Click on the program name to access the Java code; click on the reference number for a brief description; read the textbook for a full discussion. You can download all of the programs as [intros.jar](#) and the data as [intros-data.zip](#).

1	ELEMENTS OF PROGRAMMING	
<a href="#">1.1.1</a>	<a href="#">HelloWorld.java</a>	Hello, World
<a href="#">1.1.2</a>	<a href="#">UseArgument.java</a>	using a command-line argument
<a href="#">1.2.1</a>	<a href="#">Ruler.java</a>	string concatenation example
<a href="#">1.2.2</a>	<a href="#">IntOps.java</a>	integer multiplication and division
<a href="#">1.2.3</a>	<a href="#">Quadratic.java</a>	quadratic formula
<a href="#">1.2.4</a>	<a href="#">LeapYear.java</a>	leap year
<a href="#">1.2.5</a>	<a href="#">RandomInt.java</a>	casting to get a random integer
<a href="#">1.3.1</a>	<a href="#">Flip.java</a>	flipping a fair coin
<a href="#">1.3.2</a>	<a href="#">TenHellos.java</a>	your first while loop
<a href="#">1.3.3</a>	<a href="#">PowersOfTwo.java</a>	computing powers of 2
<a href="#">1.3.4</a>	<a href="#">DivisorPattern.java</a>	your first nested loops
<a href="#">1.3.5</a>	<a href="#">HarmonicNumber.java</a>	harmonic numbers
<a href="#">1.3.6</a>	<a href="#">Sqrt.java</a>	Newton's method
<a href="#">1.3.7</a>	<a href="#">Binary.java</a>	converting to binary
<a href="#">1.3.8</a>	<a href="#">Gambler.java</a>	gambler's ruin simulation
<a href="#">1.3.9</a>	<a href="#">Factors.java</a>	factoring integers
<a href="#">1.4.1</a>	<a href="#">Sample.java</a>	sampling without replacement
<a href="#">1.4.2</a>	<a href="#">CouponCollector.java</a>	coupon collector simulation
<a href="#">1.4.3</a>	<a href="#">PrimeSieve.java</a>	sieve of Eratosthenes
<a href="#">1.4.4</a>	<a href="#">SelfAvoidingWalk.java</a>	self-avoiding random walks
<a href="#">1.5.1</a>	<a href="#">RandomSeq.java</a>	generating a random sequence
<a href="#">1.5.2</a>	<a href="#">TwentyQuestions.java</a>	interactive user input
<a href="#">1.5.3</a>	<a href="#">Average.java</a>	averaging a stream of numbers

<a href="#">1.5.4</a>	<a href="#">RangeFilter.java</a>	a simple filter
<a href="#">1.5.5</a>	<a href="#">PlotFilter.java</a>	standard input-to-drawing filter
<a href="#">1.5.6</a>	<a href="#">BouncingBall.java</a>	bouncing ball
<a href="#">1.5.7</a>	<a href="#">PlayThatTune.java</a>	digital signal processing
<a href="#">1.6.1</a>	<a href="#">Transition.java</a>	computing the transition matrix
<a href="#">1.6.2</a>	<a href="#">RandomSurfer.java</a>	simulating a random surfer
<a href="#">1.6.3</a>	<a href="#">Markov.java</a>	mixing a Markov chain

**2****FUNCTIONS**

<a href="#">2.1.1</a>	<a href="#">Harmonic.java</a>	harmonic numbers (revisited)
<a href="#">2.1.2</a>	<a href="#">Gaussian.java</a>	Gaussian functions
<a href="#">2.1.3</a>	<a href="#">Coupon.java</a>	coupon collector (revisited)
<a href="#">2.1.4</a>	<a href="#">PlayThatTuneDeluxe.java</a>	play that tune (revisited)
<a href="#">2.2.1</a>	<a href="#">StdRandom.java</a>	random number library
<a href="#">2.2.2</a>	<a href="#">StdArrayIO.java</a>	array I/O library
<a href="#">2.2.3</a>	<a href="#">IFS.java</a>	iterated function systems
<a href="#">2.2.4</a>	<a href="#">StdStats.java</a>	data analysis library
<a href="#">2.2.5</a>	<a href="#">StdStats.java</a>	data analysis library
<a href="#">2.2.6</a>	<a href="#">Bernoulli.java</a>	Bernoulli trials
<a href="#">2.3.1</a>	<a href="#">Euclid.java</a>	Euclid's algorithm
<a href="#">2.3.2</a>	<a href="#">TowersOfHanoi.java</a>	towers of Hanoi
<a href="#">2.3.3</a>	<a href="#">Beckett.java</a>	Gray code
<a href="#">2.3.4</a>	<a href="#">Htree.java</a>	recursive graphics
<a href="#">2.3.5</a>	<a href="#">Brownian.java</a>	Brownian bridge
<a href="#">2.3.6</a>	<a href="#">LongestCommonSubsequence.java</a>	longest common subsequence
<a href="#">2.4.1</a>	<a href="#">Percolation.java</a>	percolation scaffolding
<a href="#">2.4.2</a>	<a href="#">VerticalPercolation.java</a>	vertical percolation
<a href="#">2.4.3</a>	<a href="#">PercolationVisualizer.java</a>	percolation visualization client
<a href="#">2.4.4</a>	<a href="#">PercolationProbability.java</a>	percolation probability estimate
<a href="#">2.4.5</a>	<a href="#">Percolation.java</a>	percolation detection
<a href="#">2.4.6</a>	<a href="#">PercolationPlot.java</a>	adaptive plot client

**3****OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING**

<a href="#">3.1.1</a>	<a href="#">PotentialGene.java</a>	identifying a potential gene
<a href="#">3.1.2</a>	<a href="#">AlbersSquares.java</a>	Albers squares
<a href="#">3.1.3</a>	<a href="#">Luminance.java</a>	<a href="#">luminance library</a>

<a href="#">3.1.4</a>	<a href="#">Grayscale.java</a>	converting color to grayscale
<a href="#">3.1.5</a>	<a href="#">Scale.java</a>	image scaling
<a href="#">3.1.6</a>	<a href="#">Fade.java</a>	fade effect
<a href="#">3.1.7</a>	<a href="#">Cat.java</a>	concatenating files
<a href="#">3.1.8</a>	<a href="#">StockQuote.java</a>	screen scraping for stock quotes
<a href="#">3.1.9</a>	<a href="#">Split.java</a>	splitting a file
<a href="#">3.2.1</a>	<a href="#">Charge.java</a>	charged-particle data type
<a href="#">3.2.2</a>	<a href="#">Stopwatch.java</a>	stopwatch data type
<a href="#">3.2.3</a>	<a href="#">Histogram.java</a>	histogram data type
<a href="#">3.2.4</a>	<a href="#">Turtle.java</a>	turtle graphics data type
<a href="#">3.2.5</a>	<a href="#">Spiral.java</a>	spira mirabilis
<a href="#">3.2.6</a>	<a href="#">Complex.java</a>	complex number data type
<a href="#">3.2.7</a>	<a href="#">Mandelbrot.java</a>	Mandelbrot set
<a href="#">3.2.8</a>	<a href="#">StockAccount.java</a>	stock account data type
<a href="#">3.3.1</a>	<a href="#">Complex.java</a>	complex number data type (revisited)
<a href="#">3.3.2</a>	<a href="#">Counter.java</a>	counter data type
<a href="#">3.3.3</a>	<a href="#">Vector.java</a>	spatial vector data type
<a href="#">3.3.4</a>	<a href="#">Sketch.java</a>	document sketch data type
<a href="#">3.3.5</a>	<a href="#">CompareDocuments.java</a>	similarity detection
<a href="#">3.4.1</a>	<a href="#">Body.java</a>	gravitational body data type
<a href="#">3.4.2</a>	<a href="#">Universe.java</a>	n-body simulation

**4****DATA STRUCTURES**

<a href="#">4.1.1</a>	<a href="#">ThreeSum.java</a>	3-sum problem
<a href="#">4.1.2</a>	<a href="#">DoublingTest.java</a>	validating a doubling hypothesis
<a href="#">4.2.1</a>	<a href="#">Questions.java</a>	binary search (20 questions)
<a href="#">4.2.2</a>	<a href="#">Gaussian.java</a>	bisection search
<a href="#">4.2.3</a>	<a href="#">BinarySearch.java</a>	binary search (in a sorted array)
<a href="#">4.2.4</a>	<a href="#">Insertion.java</a>	insertion sort
<a href="#">4.2.5</a>	<a href="#">InsertionTest.java</a>	doubling test for insertion sort
<a href="#">4.2.6</a>	<a href="#">Merge.java</a>	mergesort
<a href="#">4.2.7</a>	<a href="#">FrequencyCount.java</a>	frequency counts
<a href="#">4.3.1</a>	<a href="#">ArrayStackOfStrings.java</a>	stack of strings (array)
<a href="#">4.3.2</a>	<a href="#">LinkedStackOfStrings.java</a>	stack of strings (linked list)

<a href="#">4.3.3</a>	<a href="#">ResizingArrayStackOfStrings.java</a>	stack of strings (resizing array)
<a href="#">4.3.4</a>	<a href="#">Stack.java</a>	<a href="#">generic stack</a>
<a href="#">4.3.5</a>	<a href="#">Evaluate.java</a>	expression evaluation
<a href="#">4.3.6</a>	<a href="#">Queue.java</a>	<a href="#">generic queue</a>
<a href="#">4.3.7</a>	<a href="#">MM1Queue.java</a>	M/M/1 queue simulation
<a href="#">4.3.8</a>	<a href="#">LoadBalance.java</a>	load balancing simulation
<a href="#">4.4.1</a>	<a href="#">Lookup.java</a>	dictionary lookup
<a href="#">4.4.2</a>	<a href="#">Index.java</a>	indexing
<a href="#">4.4.3</a>	<a href="#">HashST.java</a>	hash table
<a href="#">4.4.4</a>	<a href="#">BST.java</a>	binary search tree
<a href="#">4.4.5</a>	<a href="#">DeDup.java</a>	dedup filter
—	<a href="#">ST.java</a>	<a href="#">symbol table data type</a>
—	<a href="#">SET.java</a>	<a href="#">set data type</a>
<a href="#">4.5.1</a>	<a href="#">Graph.java</a>	<a href="#">graph data type</a>
<a href="#">4.5.2</a>	<a href="#">IndexGraph.java</a>	using a graph to invert an index
<a href="#">4.5.3</a>	<a href="#">PathFinder.java</a>	shortest-paths client
<a href="#">4.5.4</a>	<a href="#">PathFinder.java</a>	shortest-paths implementation
<a href="#">4.5.5</a>	<a href="#">SmallWorld.java</a>	small-world test
<a href="#">4.5.6</a>	<a href="#">Performer.java</a>	performer–performer graph

## Exercise solutions.

Here is a list of solutions to selected coding exercises.

### 1

### ELEMENTS OF PROGRAMMING

<a href="#">1.1.1</a>	<a href="#">TenHelloWorlds.java</a>	ten Hello, Worlds
<a href="#">1.1.5</a>	<a href="#">UseThree.java</a>	three command-line arguments
<a href="#">1.2.20</a>	<a href="#">SumOfTwoDice.java</a>	sum of two dice
<a href="#">1.2.23</a>	<a href="#">SpringSeason.java</a>	is month and day in Spring?
<a href="#">1.2.25</a>	<a href="#">WindChill.java</a>	compute wind chill factor
<a href="#">1.2.26</a>	<a href="#">CartesianToPolar.java</a>	Cartesian to polar coordinates
<a href="#">1.2.29</a>	<a href="#">DayOfWeek.java</a>	compute day of week from date

<a href="#">1.2.30</a>	<a href="#">Stats5.java</a>	average, min, max of 5 random numbers
<a href="#">1.2.34</a>	<a href="#">ThreeSort.java</a>	sort three integers
<a href="#">1.2.35</a>	<a href="#">Dragon.java</a>	dragon curve of order 5
<a href="#">1.3.8</a>	<a href="#">FivePerLine.java</a>	print integers five per line
<a href="#">1.3.11</a>	<a href="#">FunctionGrowth.java</a>	table of functions
<a href="#">1.3.12</a>	<a href="#">DigitReverser.java</a>	reverse digits
<a href="#">1.3.13</a>	<a href="#">Fibonacci.java</a>	Fibonacci numbers
<a href="#">1.3.15</a>	<a href="#">SeriesSum.java</a>	convergent sum
<a href="#">1.3.31</a>	<a href="#">Ramanujan.java</a>	taxicab numbers
<a href="#">1.3.32</a>	<a href="#">ISBN.java</a>	ISBN checksum
<a href="#">1.3.38</a>	<a href="#">Sin.java</a>	sine function via Taylor series
<a href="#">1.3.41</a>	<a href="#">MonteHall.java</a>	Monte Hall problem
<a href="#">1.4.2</a>	<a href="#">HugeArray.java</a>	creating a huge array
<a href="#">1.4.10</a>	<a href="#">Deal.java</a>	deal poker hands
<a href="#">1.4.13</a>	<a href="#">Transpose.java</a>	transpose a square matrix
<a href="#">1.4.25</a>	<a href="#">InversePermutation.java</a>	compute inverse permutation
<a href="#">1.4.26</a>	<a href="#">Hadamard.java</a>	compute Hadamard matrix
<a href="#">1.4.30</a>	<a href="#">Minesweeper.java</a>	create Minesweeper board
<a href="#">1.4.33</a>	<a href="#">RandomWalkers.java</a>	N random walkers
<a href="#">1.4.35</a>	<a href="#">Birthdays.java</a>	birthday problem
<a href="#">1.4.37</a>	<a href="#">BinomialCoefficients.java</a>	binomial coefficients
<a href="#">1.5.1</a>	<a href="#">MaxMin.java</a>	max and min from standard input
<a href="#">1.5.3</a>	<a href="#">Stats.java</a>	mean and stddev from standard input
<a href="#">1.5.5</a>	<a href="#">LongestRun.java</a>	longest consecutive run from stdin
<a href="#">1.5.11</a>	<a href="#">WordCount.java</a>	word count from standard input
<a href="#">1.5.15</a>	<a href="#">Closest.java</a>	closest point
<a href="#">1.5.18</a>	<a href="#">Checkerboard.java</a>	draw a checkerboard
<a href="#">1.5.21</a>	<a href="#">Rose.java</a>	draw a rose
<a href="#">1.5.22</a>	<a href="#">Banner.java</a>	animate a text banner
<a href="#">1.5.31</a>	<a href="#">Spirograph.java</a>	draw spirograph
<a href="#">1.5.32</a>	<a href="#">Clock.java</a>	animate a clock
<a href="#">1.5.33</a>	<a href="#">Oscilloscope.java</a>	simulate an oscilloscope

**2****FUNCTIONS**

<a href="#">2.1.4</a>	<a href="#">ArrayEquals.java</a>	are two integer arrays equal?
<a href="#">2.1.30</a>	<a href="#">BlackScholes.java</a>	Black-Scholes option valuation
<a href="#">2.1.32</a>	<a href="#">Horner.java</a>	Horner's method to evaluate a polynomial
<a href="#">2.1.33</a>	<a href="#">Benford.java</a>	Benford's law
<a href="#">2.1.38</a>	<a href="#">Calendar.java</a>	create a calendar
<a href="#">2.2.1</a>	<a href="#">Gaussian.java</a>	overloaded gaussian distribution functions
<a href="#">2.2.2</a>	<a href="#">Hyperbolic.java</a>	hyperbolic trig functions
<a href="#">2.2.4</a>	<a href="#">StdRandom.java</a>	shuffle an array of doubles
<a href="#">2.2.6</a>	<a href="#">StdArrayIO.java</a>	array IO methods
<a href="#">2.2.11</a>	<a href="#">Matrix.java</a>	matrix operations
<a href="#">2.2.12</a>	<a href="#">MarkovSquaring.java</a>	page rank via matrix squaring
<a href="#">2.2.14</a>	<a href="#">StdRandom.java</a>	exponential random variable
<a href="#">2.3.14</a>	<a href="#">AnimatedHtree.java</a>	animated H-tree
<a href="#">2.3.15</a>	<a href="#">IntegerToBinary.java</a>	integer to binary conversion
<a href="#">2.3.17</a>	<a href="#">Permutations.java</a>	all permutations
<a href="#">2.3.18</a>	<a href="#">PermutationsK.java</a>	all permutations of size k
<a href="#">2.3.19</a>	<a href="#">Combinations.java</a>	all combinations
<a href="#">2.3.20</a>	<a href="#">CombinationsK.java</a>	all combinations of size k
<a href="#">2.3.22</a>	<a href="#">RecursiveSquares.java</a>	recursive squares
<a href="#">2.3.24</a>	<a href="#">GrayCode.java</a>	Gray code
<a href="#">2.3.26</a>	<a href="#">AnimatedHanoi.java</a>	animated Towers of Hanoi
<a href="#">2.3.29</a>	<a href="#">Collatz.java</a>	Collatz function
<a href="#">2.3.30</a>	<a href="#">BrownianIsland.java</a>	Brownian island
<a href="#">2.3.31</a>	<a href="#">PlasmaCloud.java</a>	plasma cloud
<a href="#">2.3.32</a>	<a href="#">McCarthy.java</a>	McCarthy's 91 function
<a href="#">2.3.33</a>	<a href="#">Tree.java</a>	fractal tree
<a href="#">2.4.15</a>	<a href="#">PercolationDirectedNonrecursive.java</a>	directed percolation

*Last modified on July 19, 2016.*

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