

## DATA STRUCTURES & ALGORITHM

Marasigan, Vem Aiensi A.  
1-BSCS-2

Ma'am Mary Jane Lima  
May 3, 2022

### SOURCE CODE

```
package binary_Search_Tree;
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.util.concurrent.TimeUnit;

public class BSCS2_Marasigan_Binary
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        Tools.Head();
        Tools.OptionLoop();
        Tools.end();
    }
}

class Sort
{
    //I used quick sort because it's quick!
    static int[] array = {5, 3, 4, 1, 2}; // just an initialization
    Sort()
    {
        String decision = " ";
        if (Sorted(array, 0, array.length-1))
        {
            decision = " Array is already sorted\n";
            Tools.Print(decision, 0, decision.length(), 20);
        }
        //String, start, end, speed
        else
        {
            decision = " Sorting really quick. Please wait...\n";
            Tools.Print(decision, 0, decision.length()-4, 20);
            Tools.Print(decision, decision.length()-4, decision.length(), 1000);
            quickSort(0, array.length-1);
        }
    }

    static void quickSort(int start, int end)
    {
        if (start<end)
        {
            Tools.PrintArray(array, start, end);
            //shows the elements that is currently being operated
        }

        if (start<end)
        {
            int spliter = split(start, end);
            quickSort(start, spliter-1);
            quickSort(spliter+1, end);
        }
    }

    static int split(int start, int end)
    {
        int pivot = array[start];
        int i = start+1, j=end;

        while (i<j)
        {
            //Ma'am's algorithm
            while(pivot >= array[i] && i < end)
                i++;

            while (pivot < array[j])
                j--;
        }
    }
}
```

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```
        if (i < j)
            Swap(i, j);

    }
    if (array[j] < pivot)
        Swap(j, start);

    return j;
}

static void Swap(int index1, int index2)
{
    int swap = array[index1];
    array[index1] = array[index2];
    array[index2] = swap;
}

static boolean Sorted(int[] array, int start, int end)
{
    for (; start < end; start++)
    {
        if (array[start+1] < array[start] )
        {
            return false; //means it's not sorted yet
        }
    }
    return true; //break
    /* Note: since this checker that is responsible for breaks is working properly
    I decided to replace the algorithm a little to make use of its effectiveness*/
}

class Search
{
    static int[] array = { 5, 8, 6, 10, -1, 9}; //for testing purposes and initialization only
    static String answer = " HISTORY: "; //records the events of recursion

    Search(int[] array)
    {
        Search.array = array;
    }

    static void number(int searchNum)
    {
        String find = " Finding " + searchNum + "...\\n";
        Tools.Print(find, 0, find.length()-4, 10);
        Tools.Print(find, find.length()-4, find.length(), 1000);
        binarySearch(searchNum, 0, array.length);
    }

    static void binarySearch(int number, int start, int end)
    {
        int range = end - start; //limits the range of search
        int add = range / 2;
        if (range%2 == 1)
        { //imitates the CEIL algorithm
            add++;
        }

        int index = add+start-1;
        /*array starts at 0..n index must decrease by 1 because that's how array index works
        this way elements, elements does not shift when array[index] < number to be searched */
        if (index < 0)
        {
            answer += number + " not found";
            //ends the method because there will be a time that the index is -1
        }
    }
}
```

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```
        //when both start and end becomes 0 during the recursion
        //this happens when the number we are looking for is less than the first element
        return;
    }

    Tools.PrintArray(array, index, index);
    if(array[index] == number)
    { //if element is found!
        answer += number + " is found";
        return;
    }

    answer += array[index] + ", ";
    if ( range == 1 && array[index] != number)
    { //if only 1 element remains and that element is not the number, (end)
        answer += number + " not found";
        return;
    }
    if (array[index] > number)
    { //look from start to end of the range (left side)
        binarySearch( number, start, index);
    }
    else
    { //look from start to end of the range (right side)
        binarySearch( number, index+1, end);
    }
}
}
```

```
class Tools
{
    static Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    //Main Tools
    static int[] CreateArray()
    { //this creates an array automatically without typing its size

        String entry = in.nextLine();
        String stringArray[];
        stringArray = entry.split(" ");
        /*it uses a string and splits elements by spaces
        which is then converted to an integer array*/

        int array[] = new int[stringArray.length];
        for (int count = 0; count < array.length; count++)
        {
            array[count] = Integer.parseInt(stringArray[count]);
        }
        return array;
    }

    static void OptionLoop()
    {
        String phrase;
        char choice = 'y';

        while (recurse(choice))
        {
            phrase = "\n Please type the elements of the array: ";
            Tools.Print(phrase, 0, phrase.length(), 10);
            Sort.array = Tools.CreateArray();

            new Sort();//checks if the array is sorted or not
            int[] sorted_array = Sort.array;

            Tools.PrintArray(sorted_array, 0, sorted_array.length-1);//Prints w/ style
        }
    }
}
```

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```
new Search(sorted_array);
while (recurse(choice))
{
    phrase = "\n Please type the element to be Searched: ";
    Tools.Print(phrase, 0, phrase.length(), 20);
    Search.number(in.nextInt());
    Tools.Print(Search.answer + "\n", 0, (Search.answer + "\n").length(), 20);

    phrase = " Do you want to search another element? [Y/N] ";
    Tools.Print(phrase, 0, phrase.length(), 20);
    choice = in.next().charAt(0);
    Search.answer = " HISTORY: "; //resets the answer
}

phrase = " Do you want enter another array? [Y/N] ";
Tools.Print(phrase, 0, phrase.length(), 20);
choice = in.next().charAt(0);
in.nextLine();
}

static boolean recurse(char choice)
{
    boolean recurse = true;
    if (choice == 'y' || choice == 'Y')
        return true;

    else if (choice == 'n' || choice == 'N')
        return false;

    return recurse;
}

static void PrintArray(int[] array, int start, int end)
{
    int count = 0;
    System.out.print("\t");
    for (; count < start; count++)
    {
        System.out.print("\t");
    }

    //prints roof depending on the elements within the range
    System.out.print(".");
    for (; count < end+1; count++)
    {
        if(count<end)
        {
            System.out.print("-----");
        }
        else
        {
            System.out.print("-----\n");
        }
    }

    //prints the array and the separation of the elements within the range
    System.out.print("\t");
    for (count = 0; count < start; count++)
    {
        System.out.print(array[count] + "\t");
    }
    System.out.print("|");
    for (; count < end+1; count++)
```

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[illegible]

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```
"\r\n";
```

```
//Prints arrow
Print(arrow, 0, arrow.length(), 1);
```

```
int count = 0;
for (int line = 1; line<21; line++, count += 82)
{
    Print(bst, count, 82*line, 0);
    Print(" ", 0, 1, 150); //delay
}
```

}

 $\{$ [illegible]

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Please type the elements of the array: 93 17 20 77 65 26 32 55 44 54

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Sorting really quick. Please wait...

93	17	20	77	65	26	32	55	44	54
54	17	20	77	65	26	32	55	44	93
26	17	20	44	32	54	65	55	77	93
20	17	26	44	32	54	65	55	77	93
17	20	26	44	32	54	65	55	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	65	55	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93

Please type the element to be Searched: 54  
Finding 54...

17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93

HISTORY: 44, 65, 54 is found  
Do you want to search another element? [Y/N] y

Please type the element to be Searched: 20  
Finding 20...

17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93

HISTORY: 44, 20 is found  
Do you want to search another element? [Y/N] y

Please type the element to be Searched: 93  
Finding 93...

17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93

HISTORY: 44, 65, 77, 93 is found  
Do you want to search another element? [Y/N] y



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Please type the element to be Searched: 32

Finding 32...

17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93

HISTORY: 44, 20, 26, 32 is found

Do you want to search another element? [Y/N] y

Please type the element to be Searched: -1

Finding -1...

17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93

HISTORY: 44, 20, 17, -1 not found

Do you want to search another element? [Y/N] Y

Please type the element to be Searched: 19

Finding 19...

17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93

HISTORY: 44, 20, 17, 19 not found

Do you want to search another element? [Y/N] y

Please type the element to be Searched: 31

Finding 31...

17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93

HISTORY: 44, 20, 26, 32, 31 not found

Do you want to search another element? [Y/N] Y

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Please type the element to be Searched: 55

Finding 55...

17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93

HISTORY: 44, 65, 54, 55 is found

Do you want to search another element? [Y/N] y

Please type the element to be Searched: 56

Finding 56...

17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93

HISTORY: 44, 65, 54, 55, 56 not found

Do you want to search another element? [Y/N] Y

Please type the element to be Searched: 91

Finding 91...

17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93

HISTORY: 44, 65, 77, 93, 91 not found

Do you want to search another element? [Y/N] y

Please type the element to be Searched: 1000

Finding 1000...

17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93

HISTORY: 44, 65, 77, 93, 1000 not found

Do you want to search another element? [Y/N] Y

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Please type the element to be Searched: 54  
Finding 54...

17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93
17	20	26	32	44	54	55	65	77	93

HISTORY: 44, 65, 54 is found  
Do you want to search another element? [Y/N] N  
Do you want enter another array? [Y/N] Y

Please type the elements of the array: 1 4 6 7 12 13 15 18 19 20 22 24  
Array is already sorted

1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24
---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Please type the element to be Searched: 20  
Finding 20...

1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24
1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24
1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24
1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24

HISTORY: 13, 19, 22, 20 is found  
Do you want to search another element? [Y/N] Y

Please type the element to be Searched: -20  
Finding -20...

1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24
1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24
1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24

HISTORY: 13, 6, 1, -20 not found  
Do you want to search another element? [Y/N] Y

Please type the element to be Searched: 4  
Finding 4...

1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24
1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24
1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24
1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24

HISTORY: 13, 6, 1, 4 is found  
Do you want to search another element? [Y/N] Y

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Please type the element to be Searched: 18  
Finding 18...

1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24
1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24
1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24
1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24

HISTORY: 13, 19, 15, 18 is found  
Do you want to search another element? [Y/N] Y

Please type the element to be Searched: 25  
Finding 25...

1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24
1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24
1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24
1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24

HISTORY: 13, 19, 22, 24, 25 not found  
Do you want to search another element? [Y/N] Y

Please type the element to be Searched: 20  
Finding 20...

1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24
1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24
1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24
1	4	6	7	12	13	15	18	19	20	22	24

HISTORY: 13, 19, 22, 20 is found  
Do you want to search another element? [Y/N] N  
Do you want enter another array? [Y/N] n

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```

      *
      ,1111111.
      1111111111
      111111111111
      111111111111
      111111111111
      '1111111111'
      '1111111'
      *

      | \ _ / |
      )      (
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      ( (
      ) )
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      THANK YOU PO

      BY: VEM AIENSI MARASIGAN

```

ASCII arts are from:  
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