

**DATA STRUCTURES & ALGORITHM
FINAL PROJECT**

Section: 1-BSCS-.2

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-----**BINARY SEARCH TREE**-----

SOURCE CODE

```
package final_Project;

import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
import java.awt.event.ActionListener;
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.util.concurrent.TimeUnit;

import javax.swing.JButton;
import javax.swing.JFrame;
import javax.swing.JLabel;
import javax.swing.JPanel;
import javax.swing.JTextField;

public class BSCS2_Marasigan_Lumabos_DelosSantos_FinalProject
{
    public static Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
    //A + ( ( B - C ) * D ) / F //test sample
    //A ^ B ^ C + D + F //test sample
    //1 ^ 20 ^ 14 + 9 + -1 //test sample

    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        new GUI();
        GUI.show();
    }
}
```

```

static void UserVersion(String expression)
{
    Element[] prefix = Converter.toPrefix(expression);
    Tree binaryTree = new Tree(prefix);

    Tools.PrintHorizontally("Creating the Tree, Please Wait", 20);
    Tools.PrintHorizontally(".....\n", 800);
    System.out.println();
    Tools.PrintVertically(binaryTree.verticalTree, 100);

    new PrefixCalculator(Converter.reversedPrefix);
    Tools.end();
}

static void DeveloperVersion(String expression, int choice)
{
    Element[] prefix = Converter.toPrefix(expression);
    Tree xpTree = new Tree(prefix);

    do
    {
        System.out.print("[1] Infix    [2] Reversed Infix\n"
            + "[3] Prefix    [4] Reversed Prefix\n"
            + "[5] TreeH    [6] TreeV\n"
            + "[7] 2DArrInfo [8] Calculate\nChoice: ");

        choice = in.nextInt();

        switch (choice)
        {
            case 1: Tools.ArrayInformation(Converter.infix, "Element"); break;
            case 2: Tools.ArrayInformation(Converter.reversedInfix, "Element"); break;
            case 3: Tools.ArrayInformation(Converter.prefix, "Element"); break;
            case 4: Tools.ArrayInformation(Converter.reversedPrefix, "Element"); break;
            case 5: xpTree.printTreeHorizontal(); break;
            case 6: xpTree.printTreeVertical();break;
        }
    }
}

```

```

        case 7: Tools.ArrayInformation2D(xpTree.tree, "Classification"); break;
        case 8: new PrefixCalculator(Converter.reversedPrefix); break;
    }

    System.out.println();

    }while (choice != 9);
}
}

```

```

class Element

```

```

{
    String element;
    String classification;
    int plvl;

    //special characteristic for tree printing
    int treeLevel;
    double value;

    Element(String element, String classification, int plvl)
    {
        this.element = element;
        this.classification = classification;
        this.plvl = plvl;
    }

    //information printing for testing purposes
    void ShowCharacteristics(Element a)
    {
        System.out.println("Element name : " + a.element);
        System.out.println("Classificaion: " + a.classification);
        System.out.println("Precedence:  " + a.plvl);
        System.out.println("Tree Level:  " + a.treeLevel);
    }
}

```

```

static String classification(String element)
{
    String classification = "Leaf";

    if (element.equals("+") || element.equals("-") || element.equals("*") || element.equals("/") ||
element.equals("^"))
        classification = "Node";

    if (element.equals("(") || element.equals("("))
        classification = "Prnthss";

    return classification;
}

```

```

static int plvl (String element)
{
    int plvl = 0;
    if(element.equals("+") || element.equals("-"))
        plvl = 1;

    if(element.equals("*") || element.equals("/"))
        plvl = 2;

    if(element.equals("^"))
        plvl = 3;

    if(element.equals("(") || element.equals("("))
        plvl = 4;

    return plvl;
}
}

```

```

class Tree
{

```

```

Tree(Element[] array)
{
    TreeAnalysis(array, 0);
    TreeLevelCompiler(max_level, array);
    FormattedVerticalPrinting(tree, indentAndSpace(), 0);
}

```

```

int level = 1;
int scannedLeaf = 0;
int leaf = 0;
int node = 0;
int max_level = 0;

```

```

//Holds data about the created tree

```

```

Element[][] tree = {};
String horizontalTree = "";
String verticalTree = "";

```

```

//ESSENTIAL TOOLS

```

```

void TreeAnalysis(Element[] array, int index)

```

```

{
    if (index<array.length)
    {
        //the String (horizontalTree) records the events that happens in the recursion
        horizontalTree += "  " + level + "\t|";
        TabH(level);
        if(array[index].classification.equals("Node"))
        {
            leaf = 0;
            node++;
            horizontalTree+="(" + array[index].element + ")\n";
            array[index].treeLevel = level;
            level++;
        }
    }
}

```

```

else
{
    scannedLeaf++;
    leaf++;
    array[index].treeLevel = level;
    horizontalTree += "(" + array[index].element + ")\n";

}

if (leaf==2)
{
    leaf--;
    level--;

    if(node-1 == scannedLeaf && array[index-scannedLeaf].classification ==
"Leaf")
    {
        node = 1;
        level--;
        scannedLeaf = 0;
    }
}

if (level>max_level)
    max_level = level;

TreeAnalysis(array, index+1);
}

return;
}

void TreeLevelCompiler(int level, Element[] array)
{
    tree = Tools.ArrayMaker(level);

```

```

for(int index1 = 0; index1<tree.length; index1++)
{
    //Level stage
    int scanned = 0; int arrayIndex = 0;
    for(int index2 = 0; index2<tree[index1].length; index2++)
    {
        //array stage
        for (; arrayIndex<array.length && scanned<tree[index1].length;
arrayIndex++)
        {
            //Scans array details
            if(array[arrayIndex].treeLevel == index1+1)// index+1 refers to
the level
            {
                scanned++;
                tree[index1][index2] = array[arrayIndex];
                arrayIndex++;
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}

//The loop only records the data to the 2Darray based only on the tree levels
tree = TreeFix(tree);
}

static Element[][] TreeFix(Element[][] array)
{
    Element[][] fixed = array;

    for (int count =1; count<array.length; count++)
    {
        Element[] adjust = new Element[array[count].length];
        int adjustIndex = 0;

        for(int count2 =0, index =0; count2<array[count-1].length; count2++)
        {
            if (array[count-1][count2] != null)
            if (array[count-1][count2].classification == "Node")
            {
                //record 2 child --Binary Tree Rule--
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        adjust[adjustIndex] = array[count][index];
        adjust[adjustIndex+1] = array[count][index+1];
        index += 2;
    }
    adjustIndex += 2;
}

array[count] = adjust;
}

return fixed;
}

```

```

//PRINTING METHODS (for Testing)
void printTreeHorizontal()
{
    //Horizontal Manner for level provider tester
    HorizontalHeader(max_level);
    System.out.println(horizontalTree);
}

//only for horizontal tree printing as test
static void HorizontalHeader(int maxlvl)
{
    System.out.print(" LEVEL |");
    for (int level = 1; level <= maxlvl; level++)
    {
        System.out.print(" " + level + "\t");
    }
    System.out.print("\n-----+");
    for (; maxlvl>0; maxlvl--)
    {
        System.out.print("-----");
    }
    System.out.println();
}

void TabH(int count)

```



```

{
    for (; count>1; count--)
    {
        horizontalTree += "\t";
    }
}

```

//Tree printing 2.0 ragh!

```

void printTreeVertical()
{
    System.out.println(verticalTree);
}

```

```

void FormattedVerticalPrinting(Element[][] array, int[][] levelIS, int level)
{
    if (level < max_level)
    {
        int indent = levelIS[level][0], space = levelIS[level][1];
        //System.out.println("level " + (level+1) + ": " + levelIS[level][0]);
        //connection(array[level], levelIS[level], 3, 2);
        TabV(indent);

        for (int index = 0; index<array[level].length; index++)
        {
            if (array[level][index] != null)
            {
                this.verticalTree += "(" + array[level][index].element + " ";
            }
            else
            {
                this.verticalTree += " ";
            }
            TabV(space);
        }
        this.verticalTree += "\n";
    }
}

```

```

        if (level != max_level-1)
        {
            connection(array[level], levelIS[level+1], 3, 2);
        }

        FormattedVerticalPrinting(array, levelIS, level+1);
    }
    else
    {
        this.verticalTree += "\n";
        return;
    }
}

void TabV(int count)
{
    for (; count>0; count--)
    {
        this.verticalTree += "\t";
    }
}

int[][] indentAndSpace()
{
    int[][] levelIS = new int[max_level][2];

    int indent = 0, space = 2;
    for (int level = max_level-1; level > -1; level--)
    {

        levelIS[level][0] = indent; // Indent of that level
        //System.out.println("level " + (level+1) + ": " + levelIS[level][0]);
        levelIS[level][1] = space; // spacing of that level
        //System.out.println("level " + (level+1) + ": " + levelIS[level][1]);
        indent = indent + space/2;
        space = space*2;
    }

    return levelIS;
}

```

```

}

void connection(Element[] array, int[] IS, int stairsUp, int stairsDown)
{

    //   - -   E
    //  -    -   E
    // -      - E

    if (stairsUp > 0)
    {
        TabV(IS[0]);
        for(int index = 0; index < array.length; index++)
        {
            if (array[index] != null && array[index].classification == "Node")
            {
                for(int count = stairsUp*IS[1]; count>0; count--)
                {
                    this.verticalTree += " ";
                }
                this.verticalTree += "-";

                for(int count = stairsDown*IS[1]; count>0; count--)
                {
                    this.verticalTree += " ";
                }
                this.verticalTree += "-";

                for(int count = stairsUp*IS[1]; count>2; count--)
                {
                    this.verticalTree += " ";
                }
            }
            else
            {
                for(int count = stairsUp*IS[1]; count>0; count--)

```

```

        {
            this.verticalTree += " ";
        }
        this.verticalTree += " ";

        for(int count = stairsDown*IS[1]; count>0; count--)
        {
            this.verticalTree += " ";
        }
        this.verticalTree += " ";

        for(int count = stairsUp*IS[1]; count>2; count--)
        {
            this.verticalTree += " ";
        }
    }

    TabV(IS[1]);
}

    this.verticalTree += "\n";
    connection(array, IS, stairsUp-1, stairsDown+2);
}
return;
}
}

```

//A + B - C * D / F

class Converter

```

{
    static Element[] stack;
    static Element[] infix;
    static Element[] reversedInfix;
    static Element[] prefix;
    static Element[] reversedPrefix;

```

```

static Element[] toPrefix(String expression)
{
    infix = ArrayConverter(expression);
    reversedInfix = reverse(infix);

    stack = new Element[Tools.count(reversedInfix, "Operator")];
    reversedPrefix = new Element[reversedInfix.length - Tools.count(reversedInfix,
"Parenthesis")];
    stack[0] = new Element(" ", " ", 0);

    int top = -1, reversedPrefixIndex = 0, raiseLvl = 0, rIndex = -1;
    int[] reference = new int[Tools.count(reversedInfix, "Parenthesis")/2];
    //marks the index that the parenthesis started

    for (int index = 0; index<reversedInfix.length; index++)
    {
        //increase precedence level for parenthesis
        if (reversedInfix[index].element.equals("("))
        {
            rIndex++;
            reference[rIndex] = top;
            raiseLvl += 5;//make sure to prioritize those inside parenthesis
            index++;
            //System.out.println("Reference index: " + top);
        }
        if (reversedInfix[index].element.equals("("))
        {
            raiseLvl = -5;//decreases level raiser depending on the ( encountered
            index++;
            //System.out.println("currentTop: " + top);
            while (top > reference[rIndex]) //pops all operators within the parenthesis
            {
                reversedPrefix[reversedPrefixIndex] = stack[top];
                reversedPrefixIndex++;
                top--;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
        rIndex--;
    }
    if (index == reversedInfix.length)//breaks loop immediately after all elements are
scanned
        break;

    if (reversedInfix[index].classification == "Node")//if operator
    {
        //condition in reversedPrefix changes when multiple carets are
encountered
        if (reversedInfix[index].element.equals("^"))
        {
            if (top == -1 || reversedInfix[index].plvl+raiseLvl > stack[top].plvl)
            {
                top++;
                stack[top] = reversedInfix[index];
            }
            else
            {
                while (top != -1 && reversedInfix[index].plvl+raiseLvl <=
stack[top].plvl )
                {
                    reversedPrefix[reversedPrefixIndex] =
stack[top];//pop
                    reversedPrefixIndex++;
                    top--;
                }
                top++;
                stack[top] = reversedInfix[index];
            }
        }
        else //if not ""
        {
            //stack empty or scanned is greater than top
            if (top == -1 || reversedInfix[index].plvl+raiseLvl >= stack[top].plvl)
            {

```

```

        top++;
        stack[top] = reversedInfix[index];
    }
    else
    {
        while (top != -1 && reversedInfix[index].plvl+raiseLvl <
stack[top].plvl )
        {
            reversedPrefix[reversedPrefixIndex] =
stack[top]; //pop

            reversedPrefixIndex++;
            top--;
        }
        top++;
        stack[top] = reversedInfix[index];
    }
}

else if (reversedInfix[index].classification == "Leaf") //if operand
{
    reversedPrefix[reversedPrefixIndex] = reversedInfix[index]; //pop
    reversedPrefixIndex++;
}

}

//insert all remaining elements in the stack
while (top > -1)
{
    reversedPrefix[reversedPrefixIndex] = stack[top];
    reversedPrefixIndex++;
    top--;
}

prefix = reverse(reversedPrefix);

return prefix;

```

```
}
```

```
static Element[] reverse(Element[] expression)
```

```
{
```

```
    Element[] reverse = new Element[expression.length];
```

```
    for (int count = expression.length-1, index = 0; count>=0; count--, index++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        reverse[index] = expression[count];
```

```
    }
```

```
    return reverse;
```

```
}
```

```
static Element[] ArrayConverter(String expression)
```

```
{
```

```
    String reference[] = Tools.stringToArray(expression);
```

```
    Element[] elementArray = new Element[reference.length];
```

```
    for (int index = 0; index<reference.length; index++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        elementArray[index] = new Element(reference[index],  
Element.classification(reference[index]), Element.plvl(reference[index]));
```

```
    }
```

```
    return elementArray;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
class PrefixCalculator
```

```
{
```

```
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
    Element[] expression;
```

```
    Element[] stack;
```

```
    Element[] calculated;
```

```
    PrefixCalculator(Element[] reversedPrefix)
```

```
    {
```

```
        expression = reversedPrefix;
```



```

for (int index = expression.length-1; index>-1; index--)
{
    if (expression[index].classification == "Leaf")
    {
        System.out.print(" Enter value of " + expression[index].element + ": ");
        expression[index].value = in.nextDouble();
        expression[index].element = Double.toString(expression[index].value);
    }
}

//System.out.println(Tools.count(expression, "Operand"));
stack = new Element[Tools.count(expression, "Operand")];
int recurse = Tools.count(reversedPrefix, "Operator")-1;

```

```

Tree binaryExpression = new Tree(Converter.reverse(expression));
Tools.PrintVertically(binaryExpression.verticalTree, 100);
Element[] calculatedPrefix = Calculate(expression);
binaryExpression = new Tree(calculatedPrefix);
Tools.PrintVertically(binaryExpression.verticalTree, 100);
calculatedPrefix = Converter.reverse(calculatedPrefix);

```

```

for (; recurse > 0; recurse--)
{
    calculatedPrefix = Calculate(calculatedPrefix);
    binaryExpression = new Tree(calculatedPrefix);
    Tools.PrintVertically(binaryExpression.verticalTree, 100);
    calculatedPrefix = Converter.reverse(calculatedPrefix);
}

```

```

Tools.PrintHorizontally(" FINAL ANSWER: " + calculatedPrefix[0].element, 50);
}

```

```

Element[] Calculate(Element[] expression)
{
    int top = -1;

```

```

int index = 0;
for (; index<expression.length; index++)
{
    if (expression[index].classification == "Leaf")
    {
        top++;
        stack[top] = expression[index];
    }
    else
    {
        if (expression[index].element.equals("+"))
        {
            expression[index].value = stack[top].value + stack[top-1].value;
        }
        else if (expression[index].element.equals("-"))
        {
            expression[index].value = stack[top].value - stack[top-1].value;
        }
        else if (expression[index].element.equals("*"))
        {
            expression[index].value = stack[top].value * stack[top-1].value;
        }
        else if (expression[index].element.equals("/"))
        {
            expression[index].value = stack[top].value / stack[top-1].value;
        }
        else if (expression[index].element.equals("^"))
        {
            double result=stack[top].value;
            for (double limit = stack[top-1].value; limit>1; limit--)
            {
                result = result*stack[top].value;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
        expression[index].value = result;
    }
    expression[index].classification = "Leaf";
    expression[index].element = Double.toString(expression[index].value);
    top -=2;
    break;
}
}
//System.out.println("Index : " + index);
calculated = new Element[expression.length - 2];

//System.out.println("size: " + (expression.length - 2));
int newIndex = 0;
for (int stackIndex=0; stackIndex<top+1; newIndex++, stackIndex++)
{
    calculated[newIndex] = stack[stackIndex];
}

for (; index < expression.length && newIndex < calculated.length; index++, newIndex++)
{
    calculated[newIndex] = expression[index];
}

return Converter.reverse(calculated);
//Tools.ArrayInformation(calculated, "Value");
//System.out.println("\nNewIndex: " + newIndex);
//System.out.println(); //for tests only
}

```

```

}

```

```

class Tools

```

```

{

```

```

static String[] stringToArray(String expression)
{
    String array[];
    array = expression.split(" ");
    return array;
}

```

```

static void ArrayInformation(Element[] array, String characteristic)
{
    switch (characteristic)
    {
        case "Element":
            System.out.print("Element name:\t");
            for (int index = 0; index<array.length; index++ )
            {
                if (array[index] == null)
                    System.out.print("\t");
                else
                    System.out.print(array[index].element + "\t");
            }
            System.out.println();
            break;

        case "PLVL":
            System.out.print("Precedence lvl:\t");
            for (int index = 0; index<array.length; index++ )
            {
                if (array[index] == null)
                    System.out.print("\t");
                else
                    System.out.print(array[index].plvl + "\t");
            }
            System.out.println();
            break;
    }
}

```

```
case "Classification" :
```

```
    System.out.print("Classification:\t");  
    for (int index = 0; index<array.length; index++ )  
    {  
        if (array[index] == null)  
            System.out.print("\t");  
        else  
            System.out.print(array[index].classification + "\t");  
    }  
    System.out.println();  
    break;
```

```
case "TLVL":
```

```
    System.out.print("\nTreeLevel:\t");  
    for (int index = 0; index<array.length; index++ )  
    {  
        if (array[index] == null)  
            System.out.print("\t");  
        else  
            System.out.print(array[index].treeLevel + "\t");  
    }  
    break;
```

```
case "Value":
```

```
    System.out.print("\nValue:\t");  
    for (int index = 0; index<array.length; index++ )  
    {  
        if (array[index].value == 0.0)  
            System.out.print(array[index].element + "\t");  
        else  
            System.out.print(array[index].value + "\t");  
    }  
    break;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```

static void ArrayInformation2D(Element[][] array, String characteristic)
{
    for(int index1 = 0; index1<array.length; index1++)
    {
        System.out.print("LVL " + (index1+1) + ": ");
        for(int index2 = 0; index2<array[index1].length; index2++)
        {
            if (array[index1][index2] == null)
            {
                System.out.print("\t");
            }
            else
            {
                switch (characteristic)
                {
                    case "Element":
                        System.out.print(array[index1][index2].element + "\t");
                        break;
                    case "PLVL":
                        System.out.print(array[index1][index2].plvl + "\t");
                        break;
                    case "Classification":
                        System.out.print(array[index1][index2].classification +
"\t");
                        break;
                    case "TLVL":
                        System.out.print(array[index1][index2].treeLevel + "\t");
                        break;
                }
            }
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
}

```

```

static int count(Element[] array, String characteristic)
{
    int counter = 0;
    for(int index = 0; index<array.length; index++)
    {
        switch(characteristic)
        {
            case "Operator":
                if (array[index].classification == "Node")
                    counter++;
                break;
            case "Operand":
                if (array[index].classification == "Leaf")
                    counter++;
                break;
            case "Parenthesis":
                if (array[index].classification == "Prnthss")
                    counter++;
                break;
        }
    }
    return counter;
}

```

```

static Element[][] ArrayMaker(int level)
{
    Element[][] lines = new Element[level][];
    int size2D = 1;
    for(int index = 0; index<level; index++)
    {
        lines[index] = new Element[size2D];
        size2D = size2D*2;
    }
    return lines;
}

```



```
String credits = "\t\t\t\tASCII art is from: \n"
+ "\t http://user.xmission.com/~emailbox/ascii_cats.htm\n";
```

}

```
class GUI extends BSCS2_Marasigan_Lumabos_DelosSantos_FinalProject
{
    static JFrame mainWindow = new JFrame();
    static String expression;
    static String Mode;
```

```

static JFrame ask = new JFrame();
static JTextField infix = new JTextField();

static void show()
{
    ActionListener pass = new ActionListener()
    {
        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e)
        {
            JLabel note = new JLabel("Note: Please include spaces in between elements");
            note.setBounds(80, 80, 300, 20);

            JLabel label = new JLabel("Please Type Infix Expression: ");
            label.setBounds(20, 10, 300, 50);

            infix.setBounds(50, 60, 400, 20);

            JButton submit = new JButton("SUBMIT");
            submit.setBounds(150, 110, 170, 20);
            ActionListener proceed = new ActionListener() {
                public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e)
                {
                    expression = infix.getText();
                    mainWindow.setVisible(false);
                    if (Mode == "DEV")
                        DeveloperVersion(expression, 0);
                    else
                        UserVersion(expression);
                }
            };
            submit.addActionListener(proceed);

            JPanel panel2 = new JPanel();
            panel2.setLayout(null);
            panel2.add(infix);

```

```

panel2.add(label);
panel2.add(submit);
panel2.add(note);

mainWindow.add(panel2);
mainWindow.setTitle("Binary Search Tree");
mainWindow.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
mainWindow.setSize(500, 210);
mainWindow.setResizable(false);
mainWindow.setVisible(true);
}
};

JPanel panel = new JPanel();
JLabel welcome = new JLabel("Welcome to BINARY SEARCH TREE!");
welcome.setBounds(90, 15, 300, 20);

JLabel mode = new JLabel("CHOOSE MODE");
mode.setBounds(150, 30, 150, 20);

JButton user = new JButton("USER VERSION");
user.setBounds(20, 80, 150, 20);
ActionListener User = new ActionListener() {
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e)
    {
        Mode = "USER";
        ask.setVisible(false);
    }
};
user.addActionListener(User);
user.addActionListener(pass);

JButton dev = new JButton("DEVELOPER MODE");
dev.setBounds(200, 80, 150, 20);
ActionListener developer = new ActionListener() {

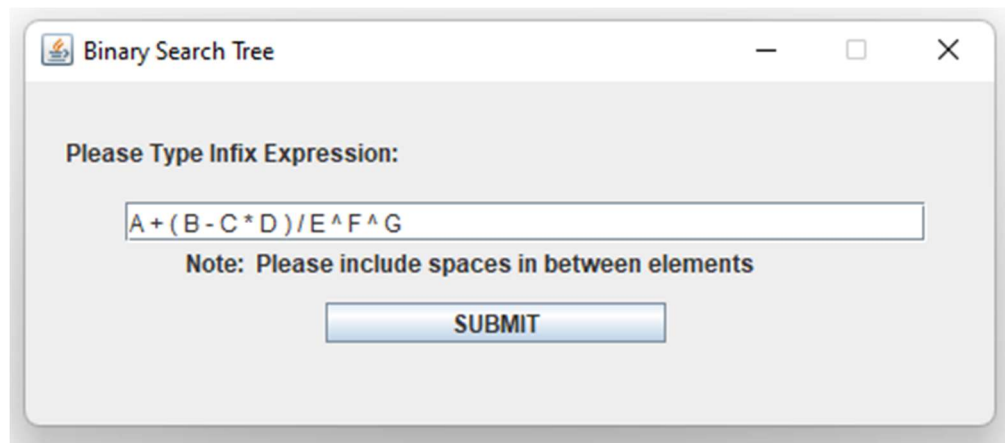
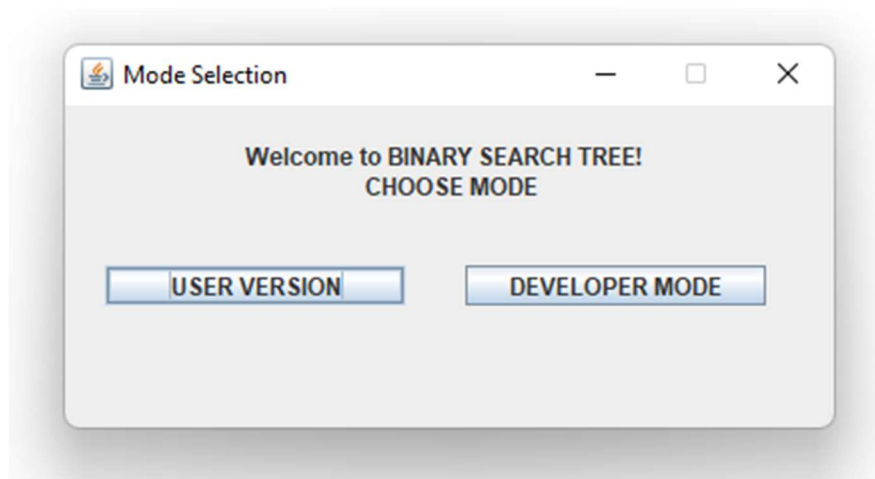
```

```
        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e)
        {
            Mode = "DEV";
            ask.setVisible(false);
        }
    };
    dev.addActionListener(developer);
    dev.addActionListener(pass);

    panel.setLayout(null);
    panel.add(mode);
    panel.add(user);
    panel.add(dev);
    panel.add(welcome);

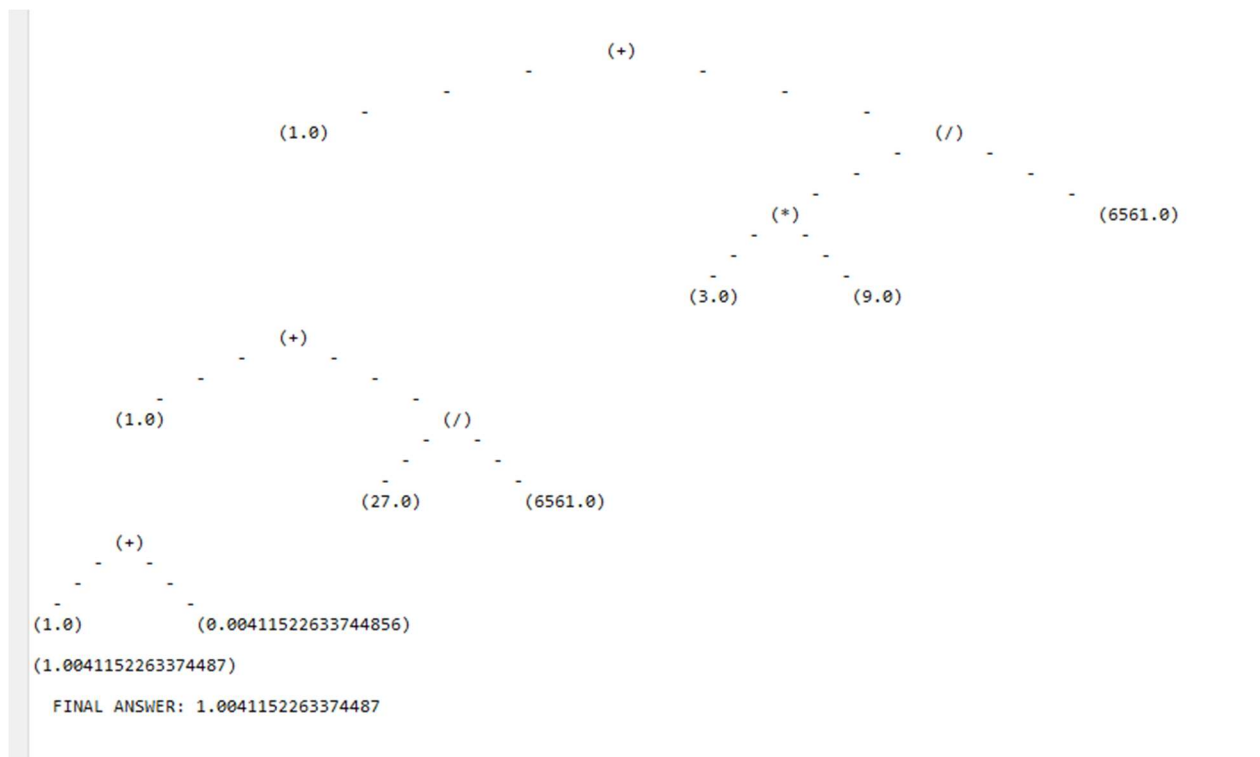
    ask.setTitle("Mode Selection");
    ask.setVisible(true);
    ask.add(panel);
    ask.setSize(400, 200);
    ask.setDefaultCloseOperation(1);
    ask.setResizable(false);
}
}
```

SCREENSHOTS



Creating the Tree, Please Wait.....

```
Enter value of A: 1
Enter value of B: 6
Enter value of C: 3
Enter value of D: 9
Enter value of E: 3
Enter value of F: 2
Enter value of G: 3
```

[illegible]

FINAL ANSWER: 1.0041152263374487

[illegible]

ASCII art is from:
http://user.xmission.com/~emailbox/ascii_cats.htm

Running Video:

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1mRU4HnHHgwU5l030kondw2lYZHObXVBB/view?usp=sharing>