

Name: VEN THON

ID: e20191250

Group: I3-GIC-C

1). Congruence is :

- ✓ Let  $a$  and  $b$  be integers and  $m$  be a positive integer.  
We say that  $a$  is ***congruence to  $b$  modulo  $m$***  if  $m$  divides  $a-b$ .
- ✓ We use the notation  $a \equiv b \pmod{m}$  to indicate that  $a$  is congruence to  $b$  modulo  $m$ .
- ✓ In other words:  $a \equiv b \pmod{m}$  if and only if  $a \bmod m = b \bmod m$ .

2). Is it true that  $108 \equiv 204 \pmod{3}$ ? Why?

$$\text{Since } 108 \bmod 3 = 0$$

$$204 \bmod 3 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow 108 \bmod 3 = 204 \bmod 3 = 0$$

So 108 is congruence to 204 modulo 3.

3). Is it true that  $85 \equiv 65 \pmod{15}$ ? Why?

$$\text{Since } 85 \bmod 15 = 10$$

$$65 \bmod 15 = 5$$

$$\Rightarrow 85 \bmod 15 = 10 \neq 65 \bmod 15 = 5$$

So that 85 is not congruence to 65 modulo 15.

4)  $A = \{10, 11, \dots, 50\}$  for which integer  $A$  that  $A \equiv 7 \pmod{4}$ ?

$$\text{But } 7 \bmod 4 = 3$$

So the numbers congruence to 7 mod 4 are  $\{11, 15, 19, 23, 27, 31, 35, 39, 43, 47\}$

5)  $B = \{31, 32, \dots, 91\}$  for which integer  $B$  that  $B \equiv 10 \pmod{6}$ ?

$$\text{But } 10 \bmod 6 = 4$$

So the numbers congruence to 10 mod 6 are  $\{34, 40, 46, 52, 58, 64, 70, 76, 82, 88\}$

6). What is answer of  $(5BA7CD)_{16}$  to  $(?)_{10}$ ?

$$(5BA7CD)_{16} = [5 \times 16^5 + B \times 16^4 + A \times 16^3 + 7 \times 16^2 + C \times 16 + D \times 16^0]$$

$$= 5 \times 1048576 + 11 \times 65536 + 10 \times 4096 + 7 \times 256 + 192 + 13$$

$$= 6006733_{10}$$

7). What is answer of  $(2594)_{10}$  to  $(?)_6$ ?

$$2594 = 6 \times 432 + 2$$

$$432 = 6 \times 72 + 0$$

$$72 = 6 \times 12 + 0$$

$$12 = 6 \times 2 + 0$$

$$2 = 6 \times 0 + 2$$

So that  $(2594)_{10} = (20002)_6$