Good luck finding that plot again: data reproducibility in field ecology.

C. A. Cole, Ph.D.

cac13@psu.edu

E+D: Ecology + Design

Department of Landscape Architecture

Error abounds - bench science data envy

- Journal papers make field biology look neat and clean
- Could not be further from the truth...or perhaps it's just me

Water level recorders - big and tall...



- Tussey Ridge
 - ► I-99 construction. GPS'd the sites of six wetlands. Water level recorders in each.
 - Could not find two sites consistently.
 Eventually...never got back to one.
 - ▶ Where was the site?
 - Access changed due to road construction

Latitude and longitude

- Research project to assess wetland mitigation sites
- Collected federal and state permit files. Supposed to have site location data.
- Often, the lat/long coordinates led to absolutely nothing aquatic.
- Recent surface mining permit
 - Someone's yard





Getting to a site to collect the data

- Ice and snow.
 - ► Water level recorders would wrap every 524 readings. Easy to lose data in winter.
 - Led me to try some stupid driving tricks to get to iced-in sites. Spoiler data is not worth your life.
- ► Floods
 - Could move things around drastically.



Weather and the unexpected

- Thunderstorms
- Tornadoes
- Hail
- Earthquakes
- Tank fire, helicopter fire, machinegun fire:
 Fort Drum



Human intervention

- Mowing down your data
- Flagging removed
- Plots trampled







Other sources of missing data

- Woodchuck dining on my samples
- Bear damage

Different people playing with the data

(data from Dr. Sarah Goslee)

ECCR (Echinochloa crus-galli)

barnyardgrass barn yard grass barn yd grass barnyard gr barnyard grass byard grass barnyrd grass barnyd grass brn yd grs brn.yd grass ► STME2 (Stellaria media)

common chickweed c chick com chick c chk c.chick chickweed chick weed cmn chk cmn chk wd cmn chk weed cmn chkweed cmn chkwd cmn chlk com chickweed common chick common chck comm chck comncw

And more...

PLMA2 (Plantago major)

common plantain b pltn bl[']plantn bl plntn Bl plntn bl plnt brd plantain brd plnth brd plntn brd plhtn brd plntr brd pltn broad plantain plantain broad **Broad Plantain** Broad leaf Plantain Broad-leaf Plantain BRoadleaf plantain broadleaf plantain boradleaf plantain broadleaf plantian broad leaf plantain broad leafed plantain braodleaf plantain btplntn

► LOPE (Lolium perenne)

perennial ryegrass pernnial ryegrass perrenial ryegrass perennial rye pernn ryegrass perenial rye perrenial rye perennial rye grass perrenial rye grass p rye p. rye per rye per ryegrass rye grass peren rye prg PRG rye ryegrass

When things are really small...or not in flower





Unexpected stuff

