Position

Hence 17th character is b.

- Problem Description You are given a sequence which is expanding. This sequence starts from "a" and in every upcoming row we are replacing "c" with "cd" "d" with "ab" Sequence will look like this: 1: a 2: ab 3: abcd 4: abcdcdab 5: abcdcdabcdababcd ... so on and so forth. The string is processed from left to right. Your task is to calculate the Nth character in the string. The Nth character has to be identified as depicted below. The starting alphabet a will be considered as the first character. The transformation of a into ab will form the second and the third character respectively. In the third iteration, ab will be transformed into abcd, which will be characters at four, five, six and seven respectively. Below is the computation for N corresponding to the example shown above. 2: 2 3 3:4567 4: 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 5: 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 - Constraints 0 < N < 2 ^ 63 — Input Single integer N Single character which corresponds to Nth character in the sequence - Time Limit (secs) - Examples Example 1 Input Output Explanation: 2:23 3: 4 5 6 **7** corresponds to 1: a 3: abc**d** Hence 7th character is d. Example 2 Input 17 Explanation: 1:1 2: 2 3 3:4567 4: 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 5: 16 **17** corresponds to 1: a 2: ab 3: abcd 4: abcdcdab 5: abcdcdabcdababcd