

Coding Challenge 2

1. Creating Database:

```
mysql> create database job_board;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> use job_board
Database changed
```

2.Create Tables:

3.Define appropriate primary keys, Foreign key and constraints

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE Companies (
  ->     CompanyID INT PRIMARY KEY,
  ->     CompanyName VARCHAR(255),
  ->     Location VARCHAR(255)
  -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)

mysql>
mysql> -- Create Jobs Table
mysql> CREATE TABLE Jobs (
  ->     JobID INT PRIMARY KEY,
  ->     CompanyID INT,
  ->     JobTitle VARCHAR(255),
  ->     JobDescription TEXT,
  ->     JobLocation VARCHAR(255),
  ->     Salary DECIMAL(10, 2),
  ->     JobType VARCHAR(50),
  ->     PostedDate DATETIME,
  ->     FOREIGN KEY (CompanyID) REFERENCES Companies(CompanyID)
  -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)

mysql>
mysql> -- Create Applicants Table
mysql> CREATE TABLE Applicants (
  ->     ApplicantID INT PRIMARY KEY,
  ->     FirstName VARCHAR(255),
  ->     LastName VARCHAR(255),
  ->     Email VARCHAR(255),
  ->     Phone VARCHAR(20),
  ->     Resume TEXT
  -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
```

```
mysql> -- Create Applications Table
mysql> CREATE TABLE Applications (
  ->     ApplicationID INT PRIMARY KEY,
  ->     JobID INT,
  ->     ApplicantID INT,
  ->     ApplicationDate DATETIME,
  ->     CoverLetter TEXT,
  ->     FOREIGN KEY (JobID) REFERENCES Jobs(JobID),
  ->     FOREIGN KEY (ApplicantID) REFERENCES Applicants(ApplicantID)
  -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
```

Inserting Values:

```
mysql> INSERT INTO Companies (CompanyID, CompanyName, Location)
  -> VALUES
  -> (1, 'Tech Solutions', 'Chennai'),
  -> (2, 'Innovate Systems', 'Bangalore'),
  -> (3, 'Digital Creations', 'Hyderabad'),
  -> (4, 'Data Dynamics', 'Chennai'),
  -> (5, 'Smart Innovations', 'Bangalore'),
  -> (6, 'CodeCrafters', 'Hyderabad'),
  -> (7, 'FutureTech', 'Chennai'),
  -> (8, 'Infinite Ideas', 'Bangalore'),
  -> (9, 'Vibrant Visions', 'Hyderabad'),
  -> (10, 'TechGenius', 'Chennai');
Query OK, 10 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 10  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO Jobs (JobID, CompanyID, JobTitle, JobDescription, JobLocation, Salary, JobType, PostedDate)
  -> VALUES
  -> (1, 1, 'Software Engineer', 'Develop and maintain software applications.', 'Chennai', 80000.00, 'Full-time', '2023-01-10 08:00:00'),
  -> (2, 2, 'Data Scientist', 'Analyze and interpret complex data sets.', 'Bangalore', 100000.00, 'Full-time', '2023-01-15 10:30:00'),
  -> (3, 3, 'UX Designer', 'Create user-centered designs for digital products.', 'Hyderabad', 90000.00, 'Contract', '2023-01-20 12:45:00'),
  -> (4, 4, 'Web Developer', 'Build and maintain responsive web applications.', 'Chennai', 75000.00, 'Full-time', '2023-02-05 09:00:00'),
  -> (5, 5, 'AI Engineer', 'Develop AI models for innovative solutions.', 'Bangalore', 120000.00, 'Contract', '2023-02-10 11:15:00'),
  -> (6, 6, 'Mobile App Developer', 'Create mobile applications for iOS and Android.', 'Hyderabad', 85000.00, 'Full-time', '2023-02-15 13:30:00'),
  -> (7, 7, 'Network Administrator', 'Manage and optimize company networks.', 'Chennai', 90000.00, 'Full-time', '2023-03-01 08:30:00'),
  -> (8, 8, 'Database Analyst', 'Design and maintain databases for efficient data storage.', 'Bangalore', 95000.00, 'Contract', '2023-03-08 10:45:00'),
  -> (9, 9, 'Graphic Designer', 'Create visually appealing graphics and designs.', 'Hyderabad', 80000.00, 'Full-time', '2023-03-15 12:00:00'),
  -> (10, 10, 'Cybersecurity Analyst', 'Protect company systems from cyber threats.', 'Chennai', 110000.00, 'Full-time', '2023-03-20 14:15:00');
Query OK, 10 rows affected (0.00 sec)
Records: 10  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO Applications (ApplicationID, JobID, ApplicantID, ApplicationDate, CoverLetter)
-> VALUES
-> (1, 1, 2, '2023-01-12 09:15:00', 'I am excited about the opportunity to contribute my skills to the Software Engineer role at Tech Solutions. '),
-> (2, 2, 1, '2023-01-16 11:00:00', 'As a Data Scientist, I have successfully led data-driven projects, and I am eager to bring my expertise to Innovate Systems. '),
-> (3, 3, 3, '2023-01-22 13:30:00', 'I am enthusiastic about the UX Designer position at Digital Creations and believe my creative skills align well with the role. '),
-> (4, 4, 4, '2023-02-07 10:00:00', 'I am interested in the Web Developer role at Data Dynamics and bring a strong background in front-end and back-end technologies. '),
-> (5, 5, 5, '2023-02-12 12:15:00', 'Having a strong foundation in artificial intelligence, I am eager to contribute to the innovative projects at Smart Innovations as an AI Engineer. '),
-> (6, 6, 6, '2023-02-17 14:30:00', 'I am excited about the opportunity to develop mobile applications for CodeCrafters, leveraging my experience in iOS and Android app development. '),
-> (7, 7, 7, '2023-03-03 09:30:00', 'I am applying for the Network Administrator position at FutureTech, bringing my expertise in managing and optimizing company networks. '),
-> (8, 8, 8, '2023-03-10 11:45:00', 'I am interested in the Database Analyst role at Infinite Ideas and am confident in my ability to design and maintain efficient databases. '),
-> (9, 9, 9, '2023-03-17 13:00:00', 'As a graphic designer, I am eager to contribute my creative skills to Vibrant Visions and create visually appealing designs for digital products. '),
-> (10, 1, 3, '2023-01-25 15:45:00', 'I am applying for the Software Engineer position at Tech Solutions. My programming skills and passion for innovative solutions align well with the company's goals. ');
Query OK, 10 rows affected (0.00 sec)
Records: 10  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0
```

Tasks:

5. Write an SQL query to count the number of applications received for each job listing in the "Jobs" table. Display the job title and the corresponding application count. Ensure that it lists all jobs, even if they have no applications.

```
mysql> SELECT Jobs.JobTitle, COUNT(Applications.ApplicationID) AS ApplicationCount
-> FROM Jobs
-> LEFT JOIN Applications ON Jobs.JobID = Applications.JobID
-> GROUP BY Jobs.JobID, Jobs.JobTitle;
+-----+-----+
| JobTitle          | ApplicationCount |
+-----+-----+
| Software Engineer | 2               |
| Data Scientist    | 1               |
| UX Designer       | 1               |
| Web Developer     | 1               |
| AI Engineer       | 1               |
| Mobile App Developer | 1               |
| Network Administrator | 1               |
| Database Analyst  | 1               |
| Graphic Designer  | 1               |
| Cybersecurity Analyst | 0               |
+-----+-----+
10 rows in set (0.02 sec)
```

6. Develop an SQL query that retrieves job listings from the "Jobs" table within a specified salary range. Allow parameters for the minimum and maximum salary values. Display the job title, company

name, location, and salary for each matching job.

```
mysql> SELECT Jobs.JobTitle, Companies.CompanyName, Jobs.JobLocation, Jobs.Salary
-> FROM Jobs
-> JOIN Companies ON Jobs.CompanyID = Companies.CompanyID
-> WHERE Jobs.Salary BETWEEN 10000 AND 100000;
```

JobTitle	CompanyName	JobLocation	Salary
Software Engineer	Tech Solutions	Chennai	80000.00
Data Scientist	Innovate Systems	Bangalore	100000.00
UX Designer	Digital Creations	Hyderabad	90000.00
Web Developer	Data Dynamics	Chennai	75000.00
Mobile App Developer	CodeCrafters	Hyderabad	85000.00
Network Administrator	FutureTech	Chennai	90000.00
Database Analyst	Infinite Ideas	Bangalore	95000.00
Graphic Designer	Vibrant Visions	Hyderabad	80000.00

8 rows in set (0.00 sec)

7. Write an SQL query that retrieves the job application history for a specific applicant. Allow a parameter for the ApplicantID, and return a result set with the job titles, company names, and application dates for all the jobs the applicant has applied to.

```
mysql> SELECT Jobs.JobTitle, Companies.CompanyName, Applications.ApplicationDate
-> FROM Applications
-> JOIN Jobs ON Applications.JobID = Jobs.JobID
-> JOIN Companies ON Jobs.CompanyID = Companies.CompanyID
-> WHERE Applications.ApplicantID = 1;
```

JobTitle	CompanyName	ApplicationDate
Data Scientist	Innovate Systems	2023-01-16 11:00:00

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

8. Create an SQL query that calculates and displays the average salary offered by all companies for job listings in the "Jobs" table. Ensure that the query filters out jobs with a salary of zero.

```
mysql> SELECT AVG(Salary) AS AverageSalary
-> FROM Jobs
-> WHERE Salary > 0;
```

AverageSalary
92500.000000

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

9. Write an SQL query to identify the company that has posted the most job listings. Display the company name along with the count of job listings they have posted. Handle ties if multiple companies have the same maximum count.

```
mysql> SELECT Companies.CompanyName, COUNT(Jobs.JobID) AS JobCount
-> FROM Companies
-> LEFT JOIN Jobs ON Companies.CompanyID = Jobs.CompanyID
-> GROUP BY Companies.CompanyID
-> ORDER BY JobCount DESC
-> LIMIT 1;
+-----+-----+
| CompanyName | JobCount |
+-----+-----+
| Tech Solutions | 1 |
+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

10. Find the applicants who have applied for positions in companies located in 'CityX' and have at least 3 years of experience.

```
mysql> SELECT DISTINCT Applicants.ApplicantID, Applicants.FirstName, Applicants.LastName
-> FROM Applicants
-> JOIN Applications ON Applicants.ApplicantID = Applications.ApplicantID
-> JOIN Jobs ON Applications.JobID = Jobs.JobID
-> JOIN Companies ON Jobs.CompanyID = Companies.CompanyID
-> WHERE Companies.Location = @City
-> AND DATEDIFF(NOW(), Applicants.ExperienceStartDate) >= 1095;
```

11. Retrieve a list of distinct job titles with salaries between \$60,000 and \$80,000.

```
mysql> SELECT DISTINCT JobTitle, Salary
-> FROM Jobs
-> WHERE Salary BETWEEN 60000 AND 80000;
+-----+-----+
| JobTitle | Salary |
+-----+-----+
| Software Engineer | 80000.00 |
| Web Developer | 75000.00 |
| Graphic Designer | 80000.00 |
+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

13. Retrieve a list of job applicants along with the ID they have applied for, companies they have applied to and count of the positions

```
mysql> SELECT Applicants.ApplicantID, Applicants.FirstName, Applicants.LastName, Companies.CompanyName, Jobs.JobTitle
-> FROM Applicants
-> LEFT JOIN Applications ON Applicants.ApplicantID = Applications.ApplicantID
-> LEFT JOIN Jobs ON Applications.JobID = Jobs.JobID
-> LEFT JOIN Companies ON Jobs.CompanyID = Companies.CompanyID;
```

ApplicantID	FirstName	LastName	CompanyName	JobTitle
1	Aishwarya	Nair	Innovate Systems	Data Scientist
2	Karthik	Raj	Tech Solutions	Software Engineer
3	Meera	Menon	Digital Creations	UX Designer
3	Meera	Menon	Tech Solutions	Software Engineer
4	Vijay	Kumar	Data Dynamics	Web Developer
5	Sneha	Reddy	Smart Innovations	AI Engineer
6	Rahul	Sinha	CodeCrafters	Mobile App Developer
7	Priya	Sharma	FutureTech	Network Administrator
8	Amit	Verma	Infinite Ideas	Database Analyst
9	Ananya	Menon	Vibrant Visions	Graphic Designer
10	Arjun	Gupta	NULL	NULL

11 rows in set (0.00 sec)

14. Retrieve a list of companies along with the count of jobs they have posted, even if they have not received any applications.

```
mysql> SELECT Companies.CompanyID, Companies.CompanyName, COUNT(Jobs.JobID) AS JobCount
-> FROM Companies
-> LEFT JOIN Jobs ON Companies.CompanyID = Jobs.CompanyID
-> LEFT JOIN Applications ON Jobs.JobID = Applications.JobID
-> GROUP BY Companies.CompanyID, Companies.CompanyName;
```

CompanyID	CompanyName	JobCount
1	Tech Solutions	2
2	Innovate Systems	1
3	Digital Creations	1
4	Data Dynamics	1
5	Smart Innovations	1
6	CodeCrafters	1
7	FutureTech	1
8	Infinite Ideas	1
9	Vibrant Visions	1
10	TechGenius	1

10 rows in set (0.00 sec)

15. List all applicants along with the companies and positions they have applied for, including those who have not applied.

```
mysql> SELECT Applicants.ApplicantID, Applicants.FirstName, Applicants.LastName, Companies.CompanyName, Jobs.JobTitle
      -> FROM Applicants
      -> CROSS JOIN Jobs
      -> LEFT JOIN Applications ON Applicants.ApplicantID = Applications.ApplicantID AND
Jobs.JobID = Applications.JobID
      -> LEFT JOIN Companies ON Jobs.CompanyID = Companies.CompanyID;
```

ApplicantID	FirstName	LastName	CompanyName	JobTitle
10	Arjun	Gupta	Tech Solutions	Software Engineer
9	Ananya	Menon	Tech Solutions	Software Engineer
8	Amit	Verma	Tech Solutions	Software Engineer
7	Priya	Sharma	Tech Solutions	Software Engineer
6	Rahul	Sinha	Tech Solutions	Software Engineer
5	Sneha	Reddy	Tech Solutions	Software Engineer
4	Vijay	Kumar	Tech Solutions	Software Engineer
3	Meera	Menon	Tech Solutions	Software Engineer
2	Karthik	Raj	Tech Solutions	Software Engineer
1	Aishwarya	Nair	Tech Solutions	Software Engineer
10	Arjun	Gupta	Innovate Systems	Data Scientist
9	Ananya	Menon	Innovate Systems	Data Scientist
8	Amit	Verma	Innovate Systems	Data Scientist
7	Priya	Sharma	Innovate Systems	Data Scientist
6	Rahul	Sinha	Innovate Systems	Data Scientist
5	Sneha	Reddy	Innovate Systems	Data Scientist
4	Vijay	Kumar	Innovate Systems	Data Scientist
3	Meera	Menon	Innovate Systems	Data Scientist
2	Karthik	Raj	Innovate Systems	Data Scientist
1	Aishwarya	Nair	Innovate Systems	Data Scientist
10	Arjun	Gupta	Digital Creations	UX Designer
9	Ananya	Menon	Digital Creations	UX Designer
8	Amit	Verma	Digital Creations	UX Designer
7	Priya	Sharma	Digital Creations	UX Designer
6	Rahul	Sinha	Digital Creations	UX Designer
5	Sneha	Reddy	Digital Creations	UX Designer
4	Vijay	Kumar	Digital Creations	UX Designer
3	Meera	Menon	Digital Creations	UX Designer
2	Karthik	Raj	Digital Creations	UX Designer
1	Aishwarya	Nair	Digital Creations	UX Designer
10	Arjun	Gupta	Data Dynamics	Web Developer

16. Find companies that have posted jobs with a salary higher than the average salary of all jobs.

```
mysql> SELECT DISTINCT Companies.CompanyID, Companies.CompanyName
      -> FROM Companies
      -> JOIN Jobs ON Companies.CompanyID = Jobs.CompanyID
      -> WHERE Jobs.Salary > (SELECT AVG(Salary) FROM Jobs WHERE Salary > 0);
```

CompanyID	CompanyName
2	Innovate Systems
5	Smart Innovations
8	Infinite Ideas
10	TechGenius

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

17. Display a list of applicants with their names and a concatenated string of their city and state.

```
mysql> SELECT ApplicantID, FirstName, LastName AS Location  
-> FROM Applicants;
```

ApplicantID	FirstName	Location
1	Aishwarya	Nair
2	Karthik	Raj
3	Meera	Menon
4	Vijay	Kumar
5	Sneha	Reddy
6	Rahul	Sinha
7	Priya	Sharma
8	Amit	Verma
9	Ananya	Menon
10	Arjun	Gupta

10 rows in set (0.00 sec)

18. Retrieve a list of jobs with titles containing either 'Developer' or 'Engineer'.

```
mysql> SELECT JobID, JobTitle  
-> FROM Jobs  
-> WHERE JobTitle LIKE '%Developer%' OR JobTitle LIKE '%Engineer%';
```

JobID	JobTitle
1	Software Engineer
4	Web Developer
5	AI Engineer
6	Mobile App Developer

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

19. Retrieve a list of applicants and the jobs they have applied for, including those who have not applied and jobs without applicants

```
mysql> SELECT Applicants.ApplicantID, Applicants.FirstName, Applicants.LastName, Jobs.JobID, Jobs.JobTitle
-> FROM Applicants
-> CROSS JOIN Jobs
-> LEFT JOIN Applications ON Applicants.ApplicantID = Applications.ApplicantID AND
Jobs.JobID = Applications.JobID;
```

ApplicantID	FirstName	LastName	JobID	JobTitle
10	Arjun	Gupta	1	Software Engineer
9	Ananya	Menon	1	Software Engineer
8	Amit	Verma	1	Software Engineer
7	Priya	Sharma	1	Software Engineer
6	Rahul	Sinha	1	Software Engineer
5	Sneha	Reddy	1	Software Engineer
4	Vijay	Kumar	1	Software Engineer
3	Meera	Menon	1	Software Engineer
2	Karthik	Raj	1	Software Engineer
1	Aishwarya	Nair	1	Software Engineer
10	Arjun	Gupta	2	Data Scientist
9	Ananya	Menon	2	Data Scientist
8	Amit	Verma	2	Data Scientist
7	Priya	Sharma	2	Data Scientist
6	Rahul	Sinha	2	Data Scientist
5	Sneha	Reddy	2	Data Scientist
4	Vijay	Kumar	2	Data Scientist
3	Meera	Menon	2	Data Scientist
2	Karthik	Raj	2	Data Scientist
1	Aishwarya	Nair	2	Data Scientist
10	Arjun	Gupta	3	UX Designer
9	Ananya	Menon	3	UX Designer
8	Amit	Verma	3	UX Designer
7	Priya	Sharma	3	UX Designer
6	Rahul	Sinha	3	UX Designer
5	Sneha	Reddy	3	UX Designer
4	Vijay	Kumar	3	UX Designer
3	Meera	Menon	3	UX Designer
2	Karthik	Raj	3	UX Designer
1	Aishwarya	Nair	3	UX Designer
10	Arjun	Gupta	4	Web Developer
9	Ananya	Menon	4	Web Developer
8	Amit	Verma	4	Web Developer

20. List all combinations of applicants and companies where the company is in a specific city (e.g., city-Chennai).

```
mysql> SELECT Applicants.ApplicantID, Applicants.FirstName, Applicants.LastName, Companies.CompanyName
-> FROM Applicants
-> CROSS JOIN Companies
-> WHERE Companies.Location = 'Chennai';
```

ApplicantID	FirstName	LastName	CompanyName
1	Aishwarya	Nair	TechGenius
1	Aishwarya	Nair	FutureTech
1	Aishwarya	Nair	Data Dynamics
1	Aishwarya	Nair	Tech Solutions
2	Karthik	Raj	TechGenius
2	Karthik	Raj	FutureTech
2	Karthik	Raj	Data Dynamics
2	Karthik	Raj	Tech Solutions
3	Meera	Menon	TechGenius
3	Meera	Menon	FutureTech
3	Meera	Menon	Data Dynamics
3	Meera	Menon	Tech Solutions
4	Vijay	Kumar	TechGenius
4	Vijay	Kumar	FutureTech
4	Vijay	Kumar	Data Dynamics
4	Vijay	Kumar	Tech Solutions
5	Sneha	Reddy	TechGenius