

Cybersecurity Internship – Task 5 Report

Task Title: Capture and Analyze Network Traffic Using Wireshark

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Objective

To capture live network traffic using Wireshark, identify key protocols, and analyze packet behavior for cybersecurity awareness and documentation.

Tools Used

- *Wireshark v4.4.9*
- *Windows Command Prompt (ping google.com)*
- *Web Browser (for generating HTTP/DNS traffic)*

Steps Followed

1. *Installed and launched Wireshark.*
2. *Identified active network interface using ipconfig.*

3. Started live capture on the correct interface.
4. Generated traffic by:
 - Running ping google.com (ICMP)
 - Browsing websites (HTTP/DNS)
5. Stopped capture after 2 minutes.
6. Applied filters: icmp, dns, http, tcp
7. Saved capture as task5_capture.pcapng

Protocols Observed

ping google.com

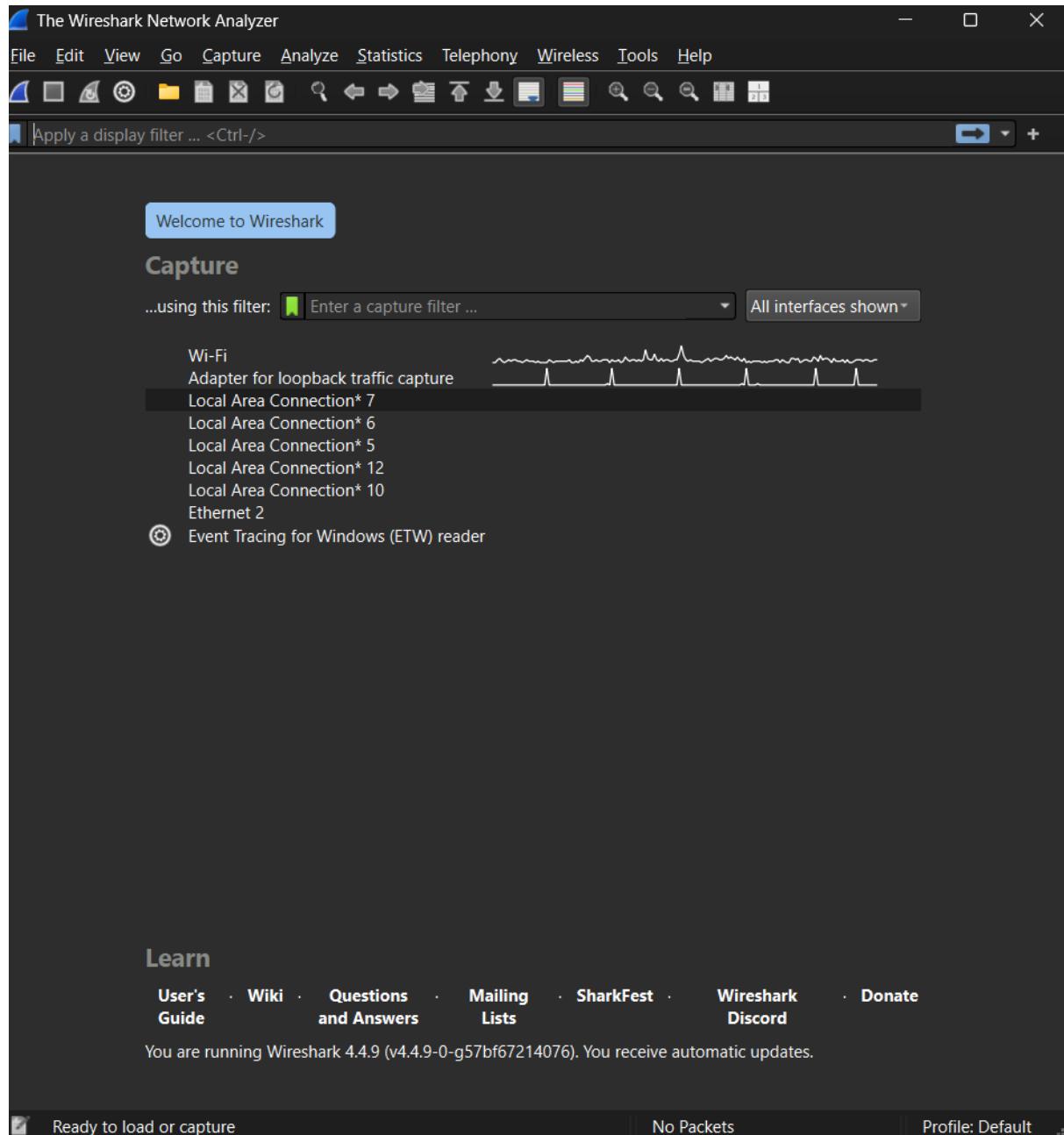
google.com

example.com

Screenshots

(Insert screenshots here showing filtered packets and expanded packet details. You can

label them like “Figure 1: ICMP Packet”, “Figure 2: DNS Query”, etc.)



Capturing from Wi-Fi

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

dns

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
293	8.935897	10.0.42.146	8.8.8.8	DNS	76	Standard query 0x4dad A api
294	8.936298	10.0.42.146	8.8.8.8	DNS	76	Standard query 0x850c HTTPS
295	8.954060	8.8.8.8	10.0.42.146	DNS	237	Standard query response 0x4
296	8.954060	8.8.8.8	10.0.42.146	DNS	194	Standard query response 0x8
939	29.627287	10.0.42.146	8.8.8.8	DNS	74	Standard query 0xa7aa A ass
940	29.786751	10.0.42.146	8.8.8.8	DNS	74	Standard query 0xa7aa A ass
968	30.789300	10.0.42.146	8.8.8.8	DNS	74	Standard query 0xa7aa A ass
1002	32.798048	10.0.42.146	8.8.8.8	DNS	74	Standard query 0xa7aa A ass
1078	36.805622	10.0.42.146	8.8.8.8	DNS	74	Standard query 0xa7aa A ass
1182	40.815539	10.0.42.146	8.8.8.8	DNS	86	Standard query 0x7c8e A ppt
1193	40.861788	8.8.8.8	10.0.42.146	DNS	188	Standard query response 0x7

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Frame 293: 76 bytes on wire (608 bits), 76 bytes captured (608 bits) on interface 
Ethernet II, Src: CloudNetwork_e4:8b:7d (2c:9c:58)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.42.146, Dst: 8.8.8.8
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 63708, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)

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Capturing from Wi-Fi

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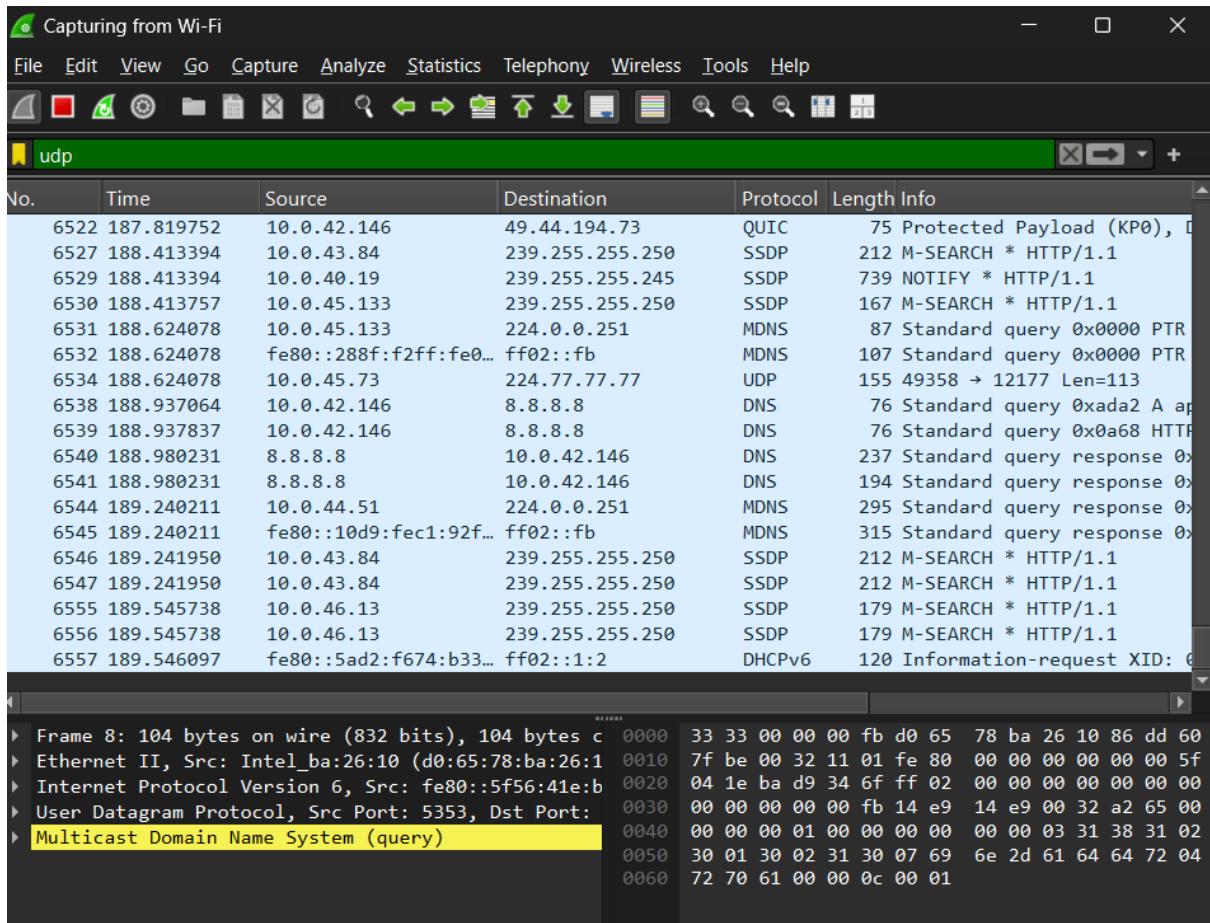
tcp

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
3491	112.554695	184.86.248.96	10.0.42.146	TCP	54	443 → 25794 [ACK] Seq=513
3492	112.592258	10.0.42.146	184.86.248.96	TLSv1.2	82	Application Data
3501	112.746543	184.86.248.96	10.0.42.146	TCP	54	443 → 25794 [ACK] Seq=513
3567	115.828235	172.64.148.235	10.0.42.146	TLSv1.3	78	Application Data
3568	115.828623	10.0.42.146	172.64.148.235	TLSv1.3	82	Application Data
3569	115.844218	172.64.148.235	10.0.42.146	TCP	54	443 → 25833 [ACK] Seq=3146
3669	119.390555	10.0.42.146	104.199.241.202	TCP	65	25130 → 4070 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1244
3677	119.703485	104.199.241.202	10.0.42.146	TCP	65	4070 → 25130 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1244
3678	119.747538	10.0.42.146	104.199.241.202	TCP	54	25130 → 4070 [ACK] Seq=1244
3697	120.033005	184.86.248.96	10.0.42.146	TLSv1.2	86	Application Data
3698	120.033474	10.0.42.146	184.86.248.96	TLSv1.2	90	Application Data
3703	120.151549	184.86.248.96	10.0.42.146	TCP	54	443 → 25794 [ACK] Seq=545
3755	121.294940	10.0.42.146	18.97.36.66	TCP	55	[TCP Keep-Alive] 25674 → 443
3766	121.582177	18.97.36.66	10.0.42.146	TCP	66	[TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 443 → 25674
3771	121.921576	10.0.42.146	18.97.36.66	TLSv1.2	295	Application Data
3796	122.278327	18.97.36.66	10.0.42.146	TCP	54	443 → 25674 [ACK] Seq=261
3797	122.278327	18.97.36.66	10.0.42.146	TLSv1.2	173	Application Data
3798	122.328947	10.0.42.146	18.97.36.66	TCP	54	25674 → 443 [ACK] Seq=858

```

Frame 9: 86 bytes on wire (688 bits), 86 bytes captured (688 bits) on interface 
Ethernet II, Src: HewlettPacka_a5:09:00 (94:60:d5)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 184.86.248.96, Dst: 10.0.42.146
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 443
Transport Layer Security

```



Key Learnings

- *ICMP packets matched ping results with TTL and round-trip times.*
- *DNS queries revealed how domain names are resolved.*
- *TCP packets showed handshake and data flow.*
- *HTTP packets displayed GET requests and responses.*

Bonus Insight

*Wireshark is like **Hanuman** in Ramayana—carrying packets safely across the network jungle!  *

Understanding protocols is like decoding the language of the internet—each packet tells a story.

Conclusion

This task provided hands-on experience in packet analysis and protocol behavior.

Wireshark proved essential for visualizing and understanding network traffic, making it a powerful tool for cybersecurity diagnostics.

Once you paste this into Word or Docs and add your screenshots, export it as a PDF and upload it to your GitHub repo. Want help writing the GitHub description or README next? I'm ready!

