



North



gradeup

Sahi Prep Hai Toh Life Set Hai

Distance & Direction

South



Direction & Distance.

Agenda of the session

① To find Distance

② " " Direction

③ " " D + D

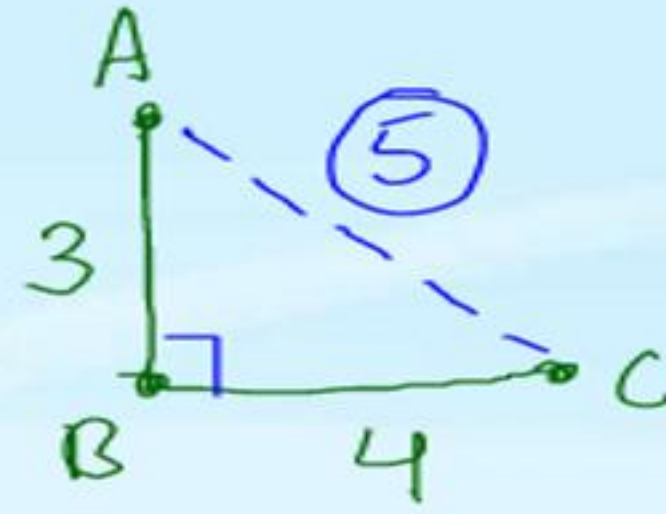
④ Shadow.

Total Distance travelled -

$$3 + 4 = \textcircled{7}$$

North

South



Dist (shortest Dist)

(Air distance)

(Displacement)

$$AC^2 = AB^2 + BC^2$$

$$= 3^2 + 4^2$$

$$AC = \sqrt{9 + 16} = \sqrt{25} = \textcircled{5}$$

① Cardinal
Subordinate
Direction betw
two main
direction.
If on a clock the
time is 2:16
Minute hand?

Based on the two principles:

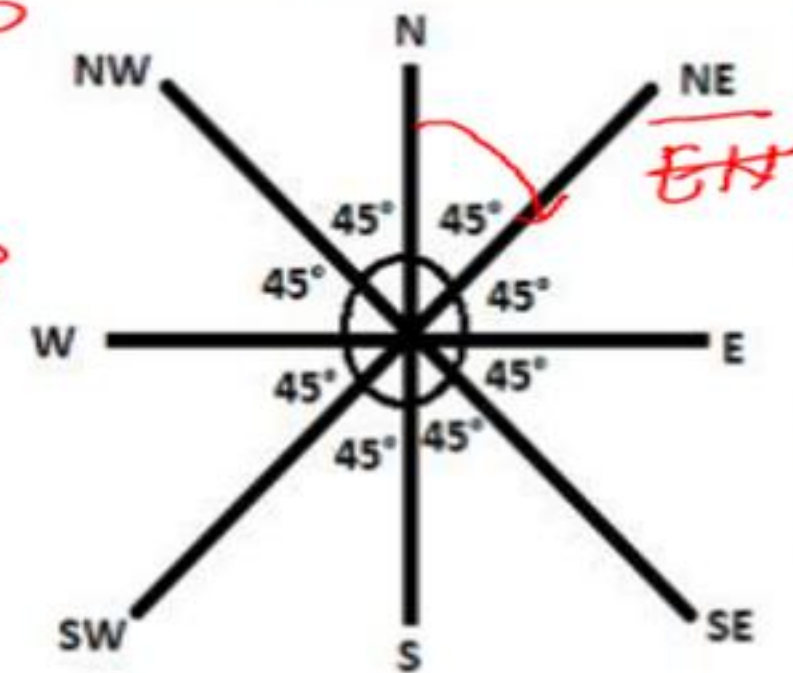
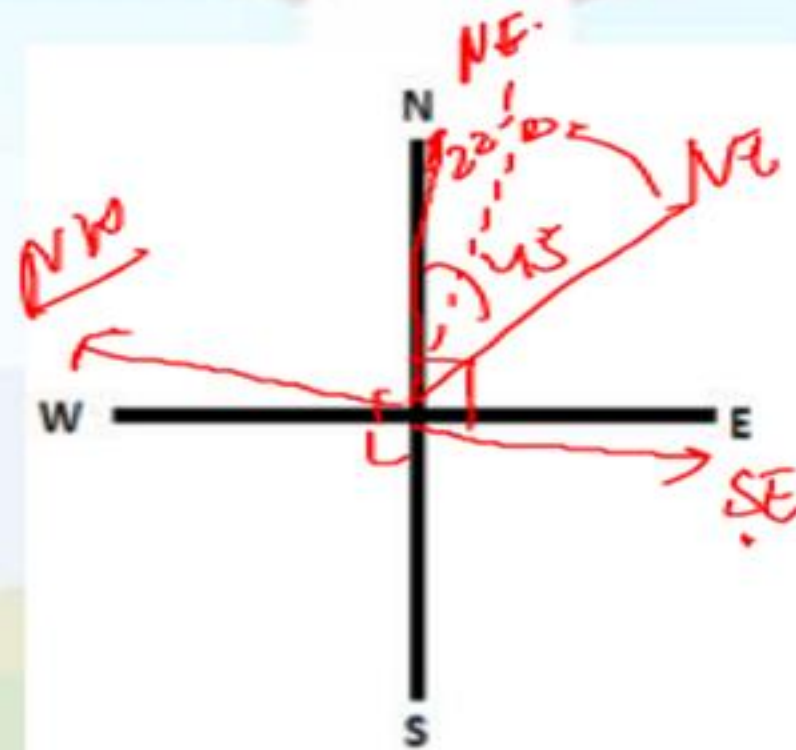
1. Distance

2. Direction

❖ To find out the required answer, we need to make a diagram follow up with the information given.

❖ Thus, these kinds of questions are based on simple distance and direction puzzle.

❖ The direction chart given below shows the four main directions,



② Main direction

0°/360°

315

270°

225°

180°

45°

90°

135°

180°

Tricks

Left / Right turn = 90° .

1 Left + 1 Right = 0° (No change).

2 Left OR 2 Right = 180° (Opp direction).

3 Left = 1 Right (Vice versa)

4 Left / 4 Right = 0° (360°) (No change)

45° CW + 45° ACW = No change.

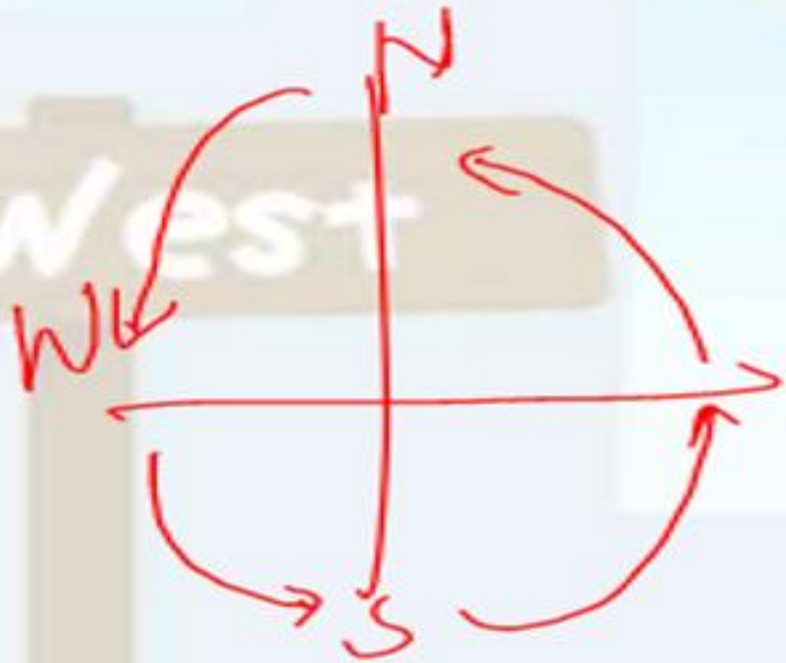


South

pend / mind



Clockwise / Right



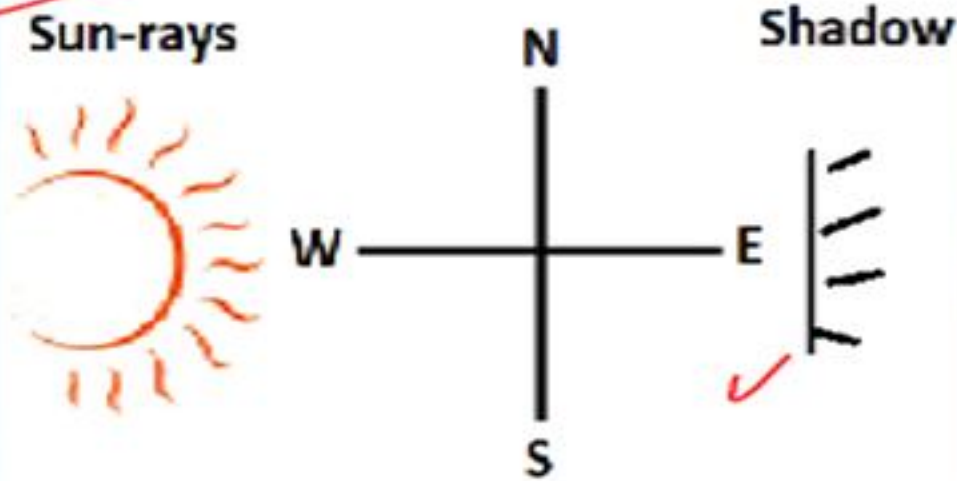
Anti Clockwise / Left

~~Counter Clockwise~~

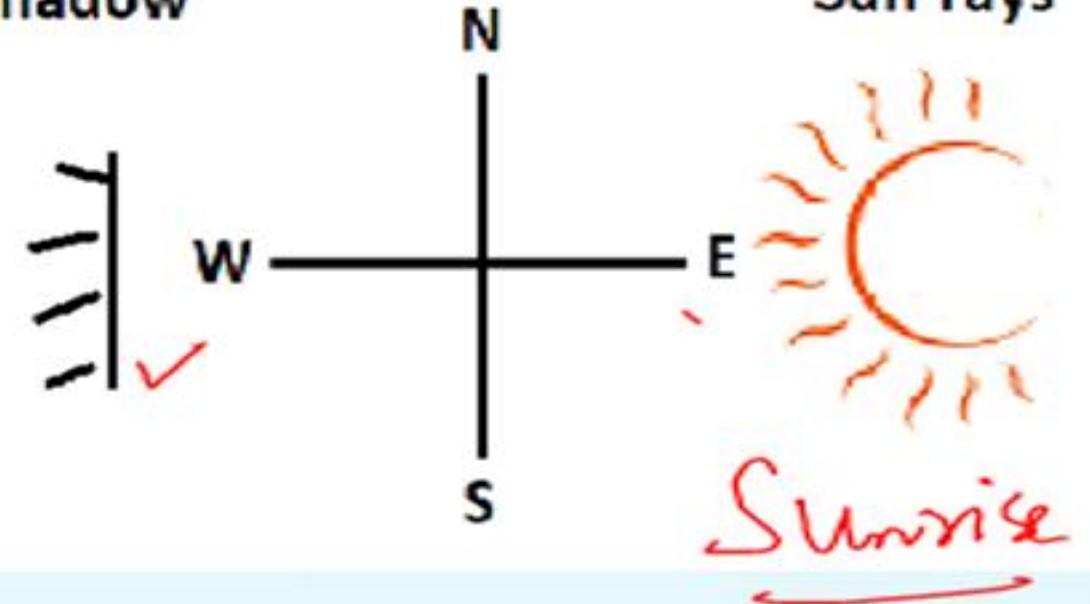
South

Important Points To Keep In Mind

Sunset



Shadow



West

East

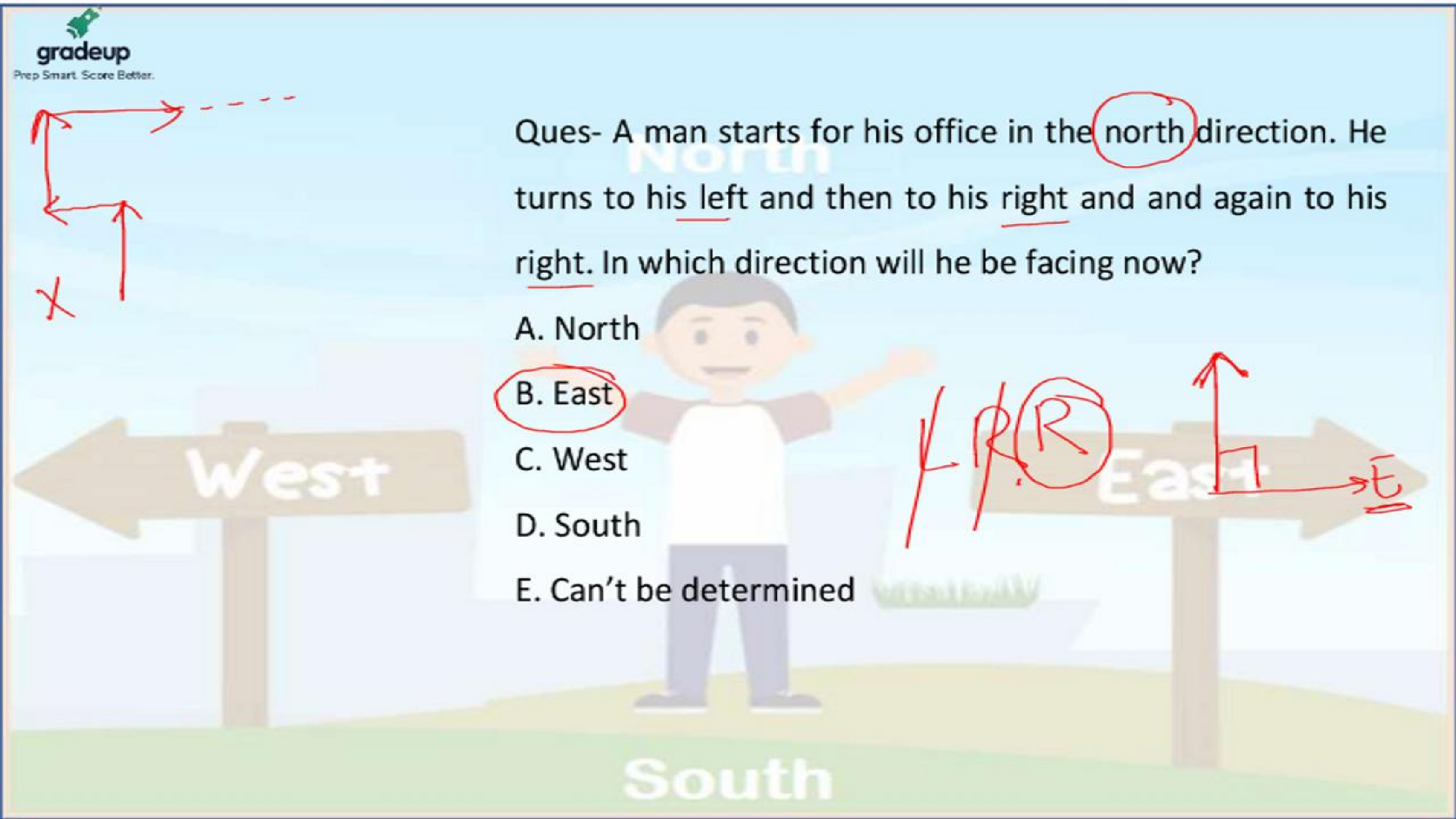
→ • At exactly 12 o'clock there is no shadow formed.

→ • **Note:** If it is given that a person moved towards the left or right side, we assume that the movement is at an angle of 90 degrees.

South

Ques- A man starts for his office in the north direction. He turns to his left and then to his right and and again to his right. In which direction will he be facing now?

- A. North
- B. East
- C. West
- D. South
- E. Can't be determined

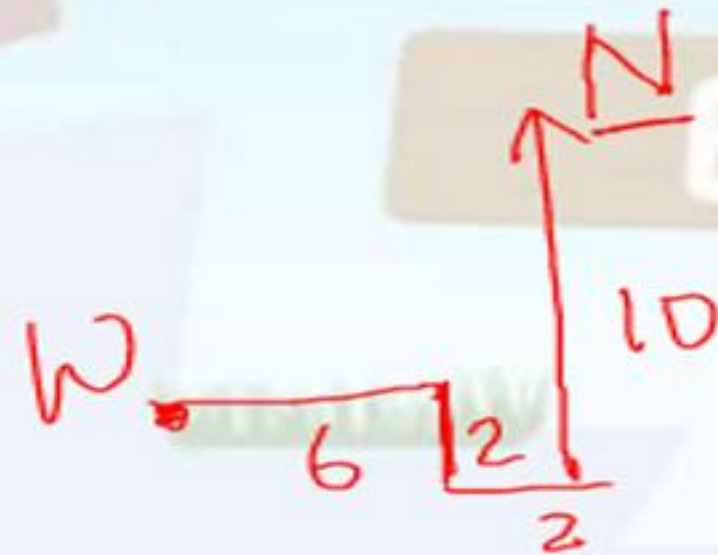
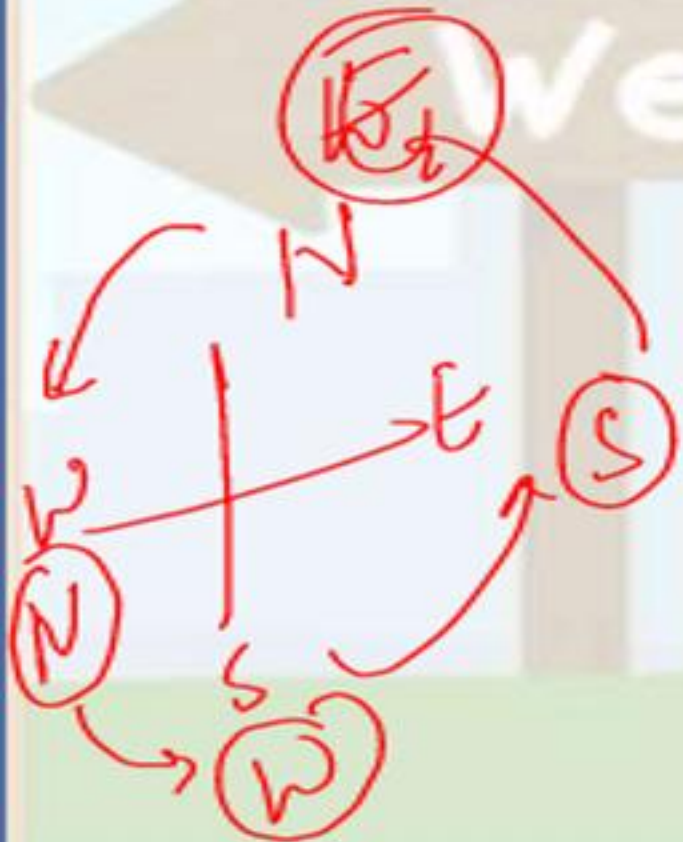
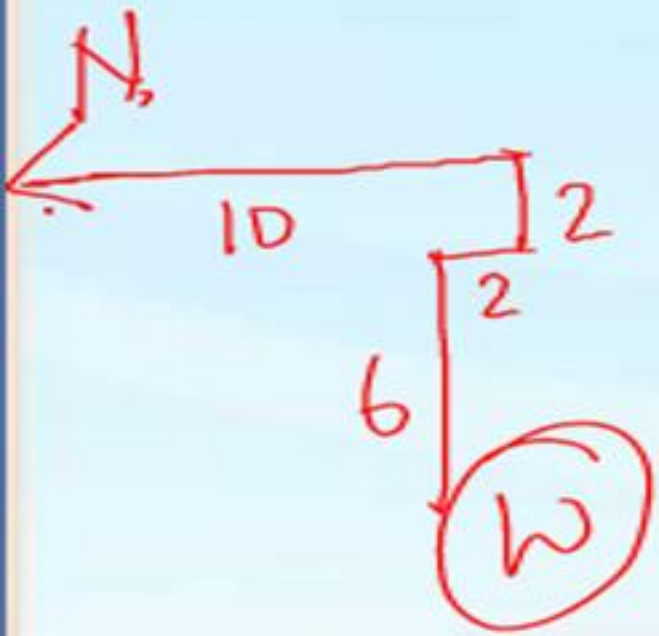


SW

- $$\begin{aligned} & \underline{45^\circ(\omega + 180^\circ(\omega + 270^\circ A(\omega))} \\ & \quad \underline{225^\circ\omega + 270^\circ A(\omega)} \\ & \quad \underline{45^\circ A(\omega)} \end{aligned}$$

Ques- After walking 6km, I turned right and walked 2km then turned left and covered a distance of 2km then again I turned left and covered a distance of 10km. In the end I was walking towards the north. From which direction did I start my journey?

- A. North
- B. East
- ☒ C. West
- D. South
- E. Can't be determined



Ques- Deepika moved a distance of 75m towards the north. She then turned to the left and walking for about 25m turned left again and walked 80m ,finally she turned to the right at an angle of 45 degree. In which direction was she facing now?

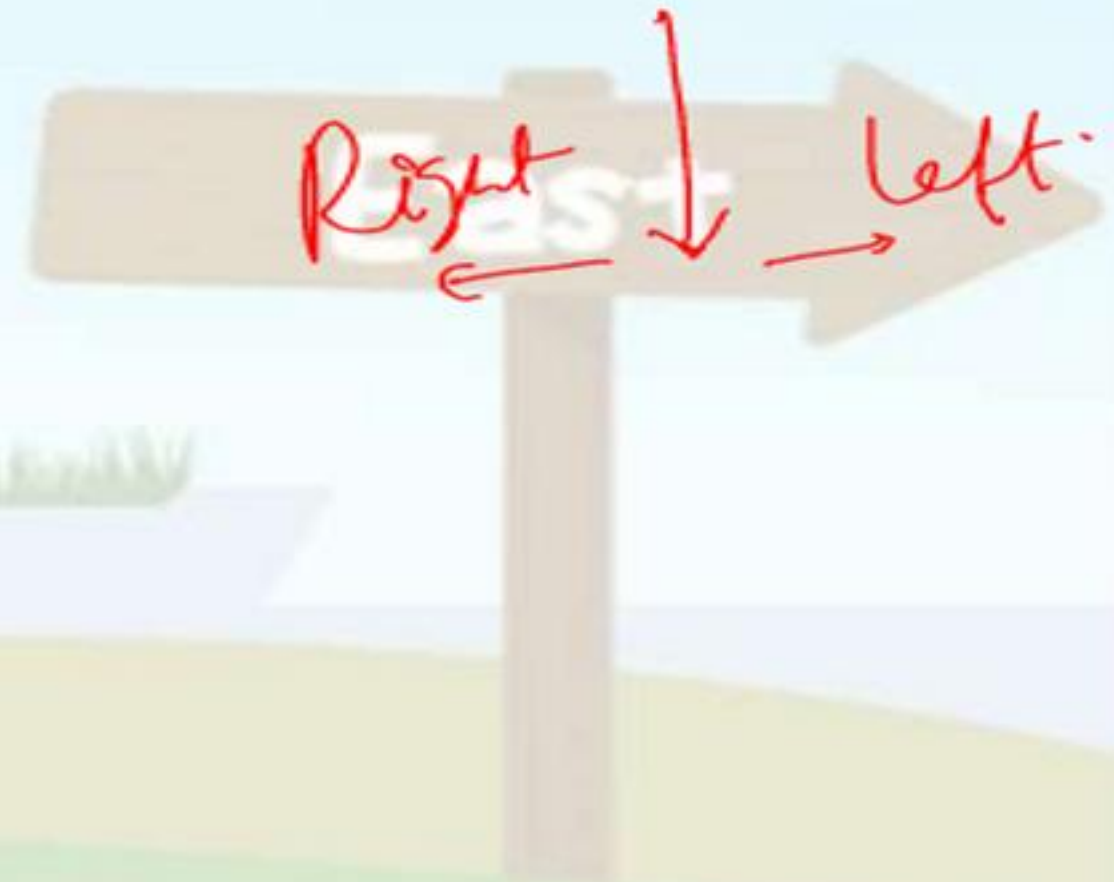
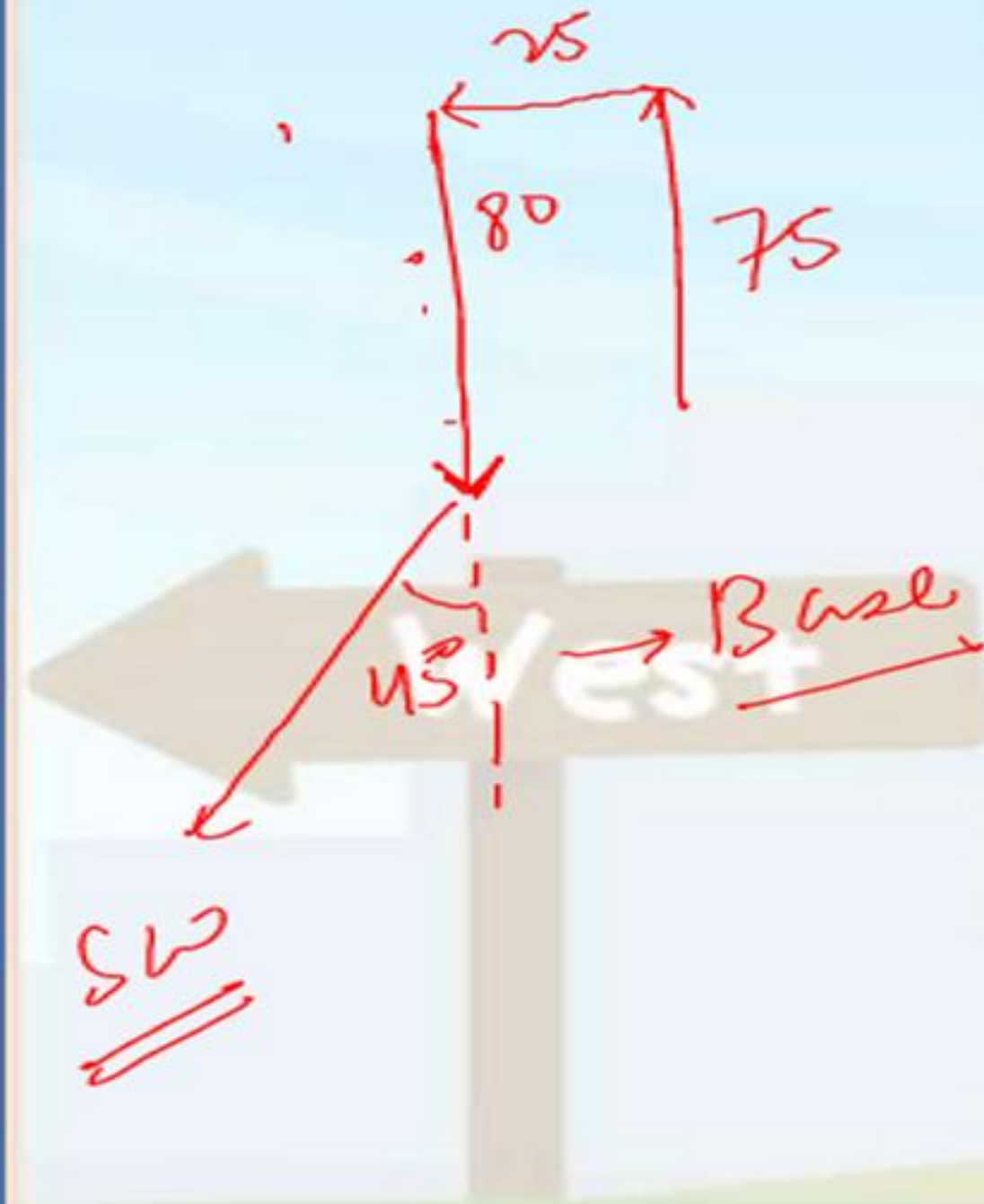
A. North west

B. East

C. West

☒ D. South west

E. None





Ques- A cyclist rides 40km to east, turns north and rides 20km, again turns left and rides 20km. How far is he from the starting point?

dist

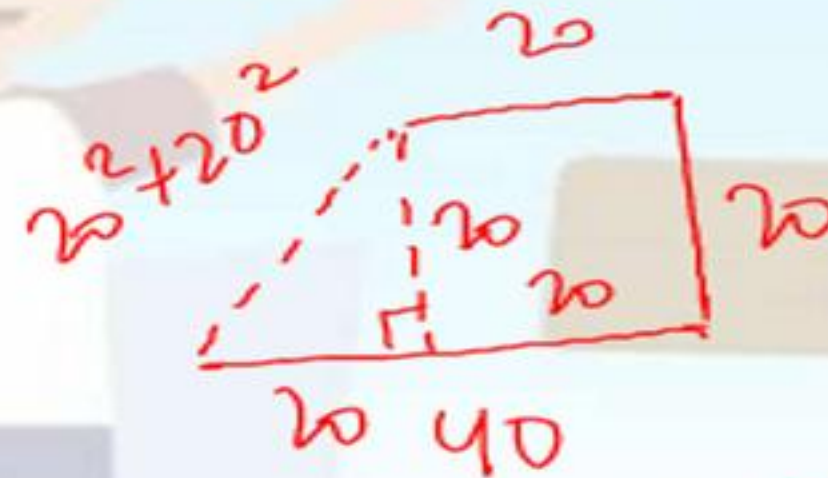
A. $20\sqrt{3}$ km

☒ B. $20\sqrt{2}$ km

C. 20km

D. 80km

E. None



$$400 + 400 = \sqrt{800} = \sqrt{2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 10 \times 10}$$

$$10 \times 2\sqrt{2}$$

$$20\sqrt{2}$$

South

Q. Point M is in the east of Point N at a distance of 10m. Point N is in the north of Point O at a distance of 15m. Point O is in the west of Point P at a distance of 10m. Point P is in the north of Point Q at a distance of 17m. Find the distance between M and Q?

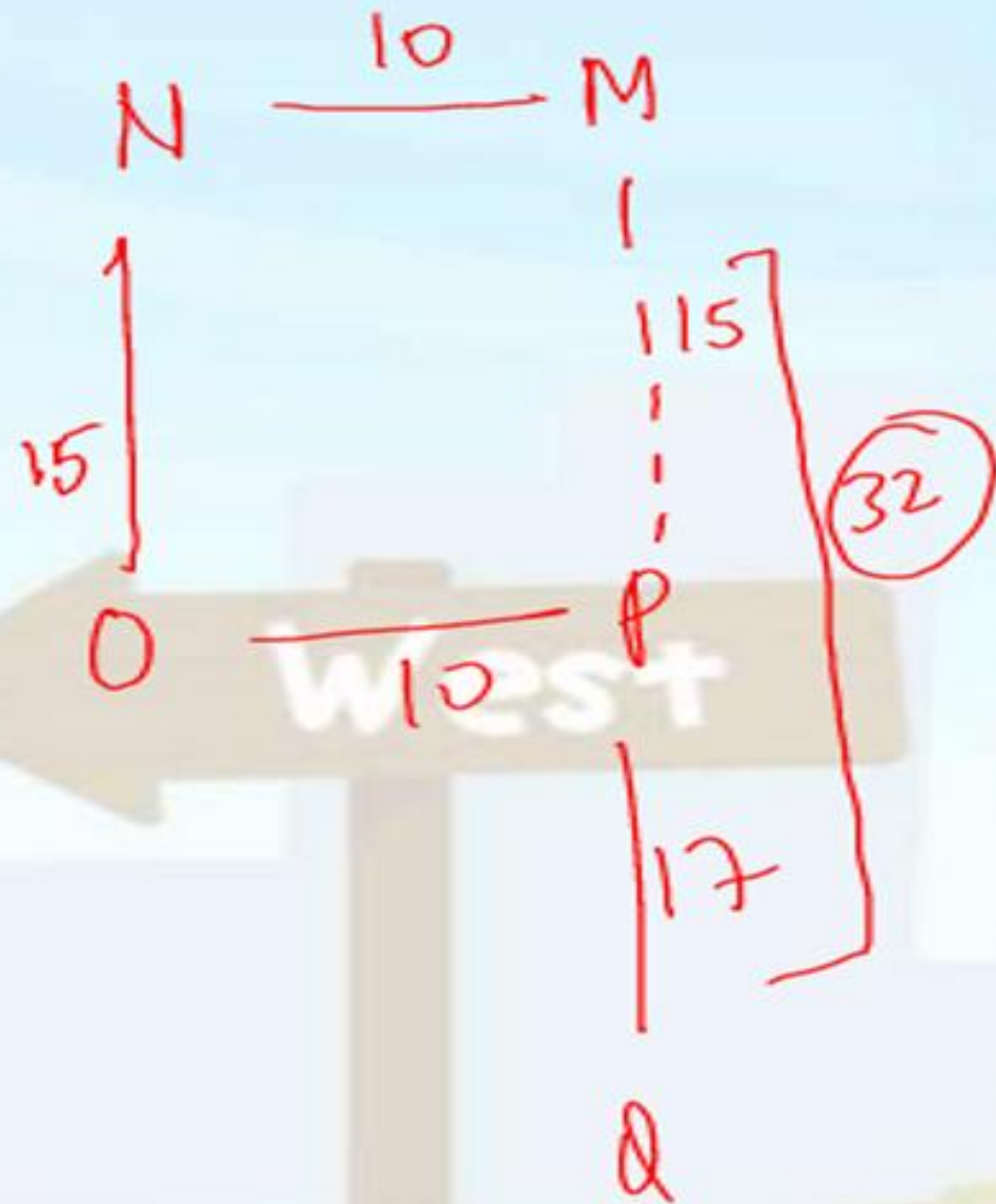
Find the distance between M and Q?

A. 35m

☒ B. 32m

C. 22m

D. 27m



South



Q. Shop P is at a distance of 14 cm in the east direction of Shop Q. Shop R

is at a distance of 9 cm in the east direction of Shop Q.

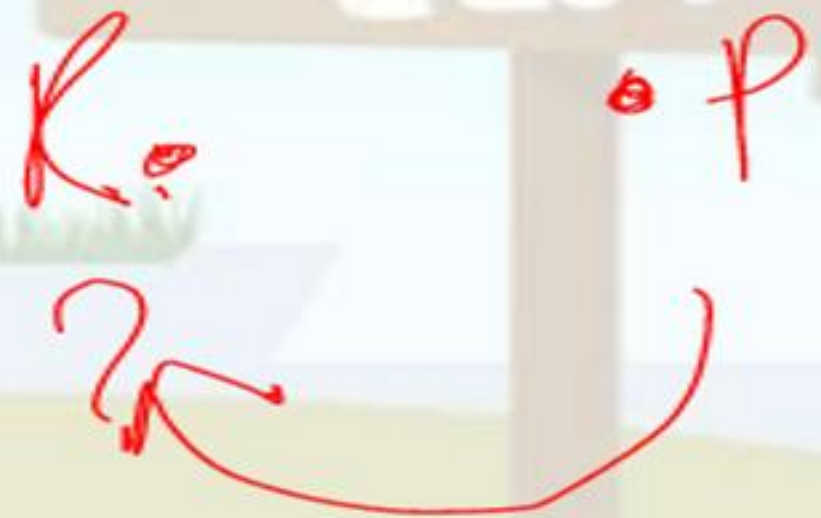
What is the distance between Shop R and Shop P and find the direction of Shop R with respect to Shop P?

A. 5 cm, West

B. 5 cm, East

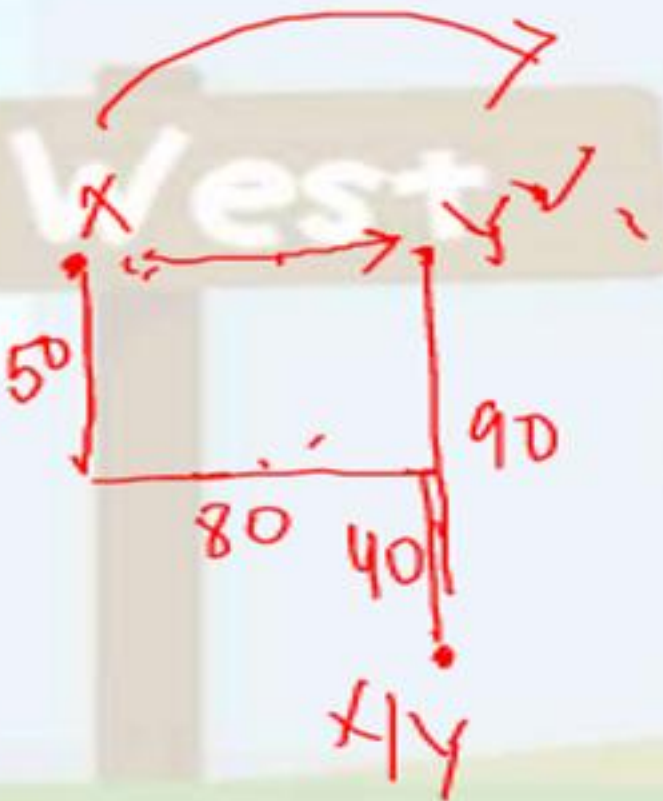
C. 7 cm, North

D. 7 cm, East



Q. X and Y start from the same point. X walks 40 m North, then turns West and walks 80 m, then turns to his right and walks 50 m. At the same time, Y walks 90 m North. Where is Y now with respect to the position of X?

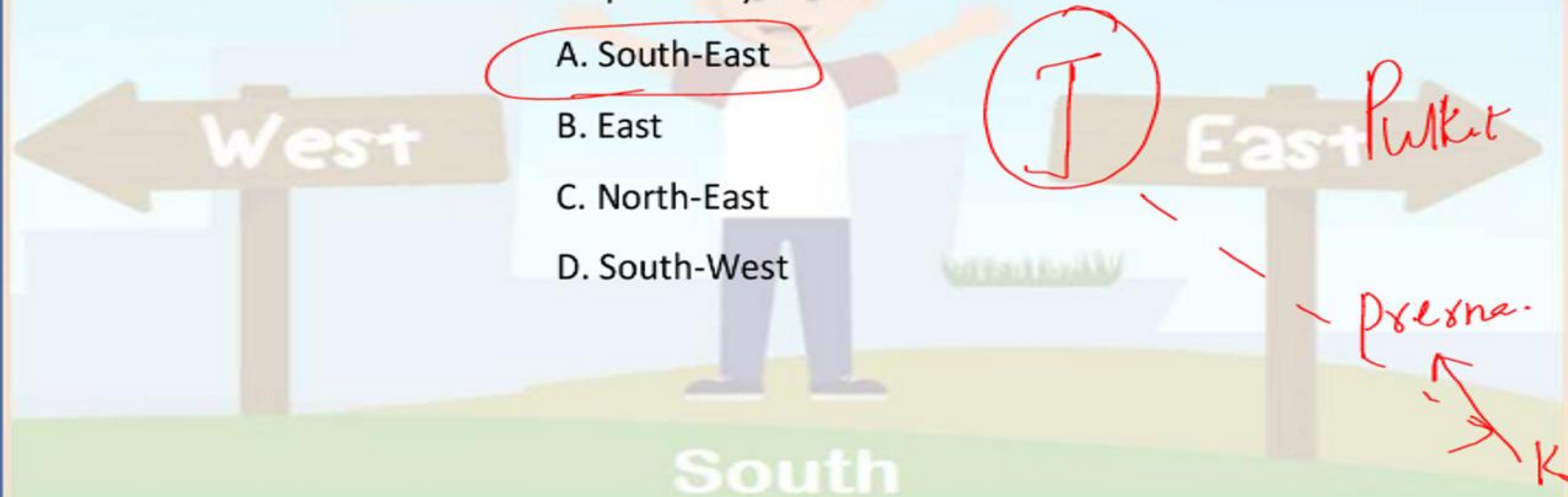
- A. Y is 30 m to the East of X
- B. Y is 80 m to the West of X
- C. Y is 30 m to the West of X
- ✓ D. Y is 80 m to the East of X



South

Q. Jyotsna is in the west of Pulkit who is in the north of Prerna. Prerna is in the north-west direction of Komal. Komal is in which direction with respect to Jyotsna?

- A. South-East
- B. East
- C. North-East
- D. South-West



Q. .Neeraj is facing north, then turns 45 degree right and goes 25 m, then turns in south-east direction to move 25m and from there 25 m to east.

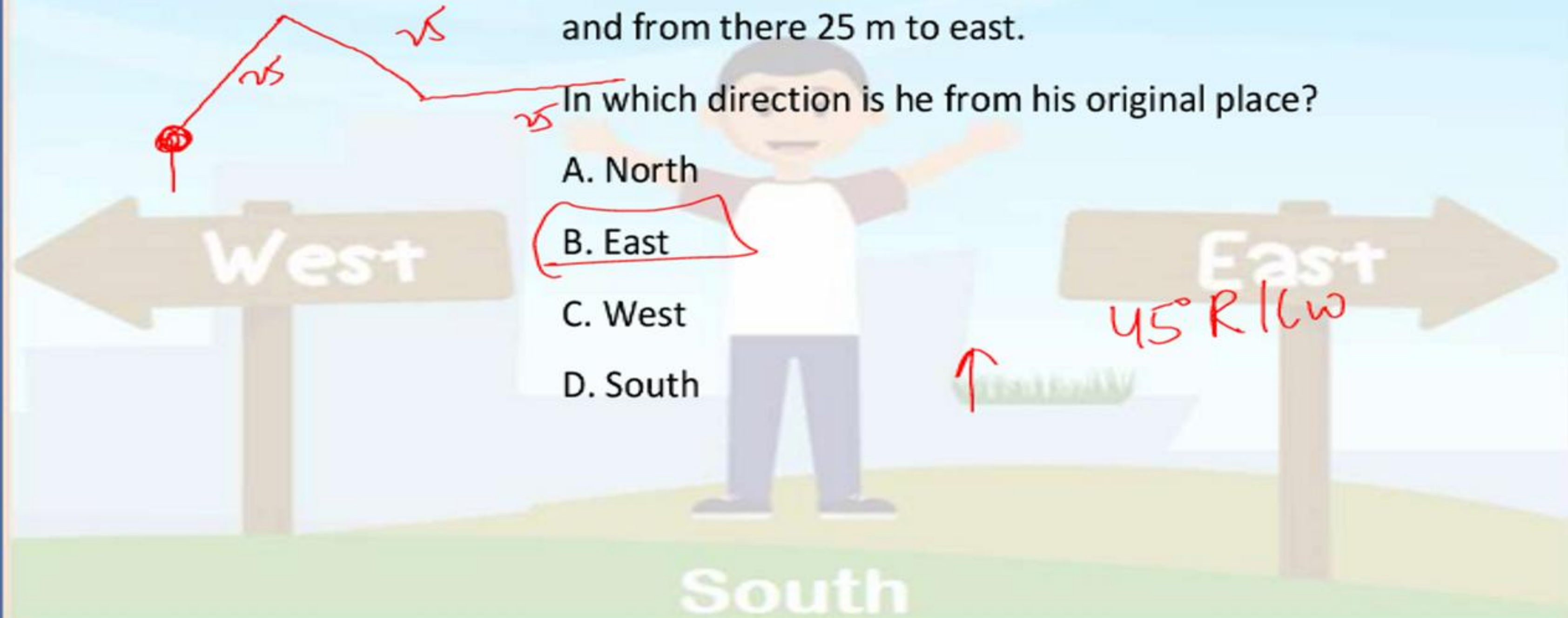
In which direction is he from his original place?

A. North

B. East

C. West

D. South



Q. A man walks 7 km towards south and turns to the left. After walking 5km, he turns to the right and walks 7 km. In which direction is he now

- A. West
- B. South
- C. South-East**
- D. North-East



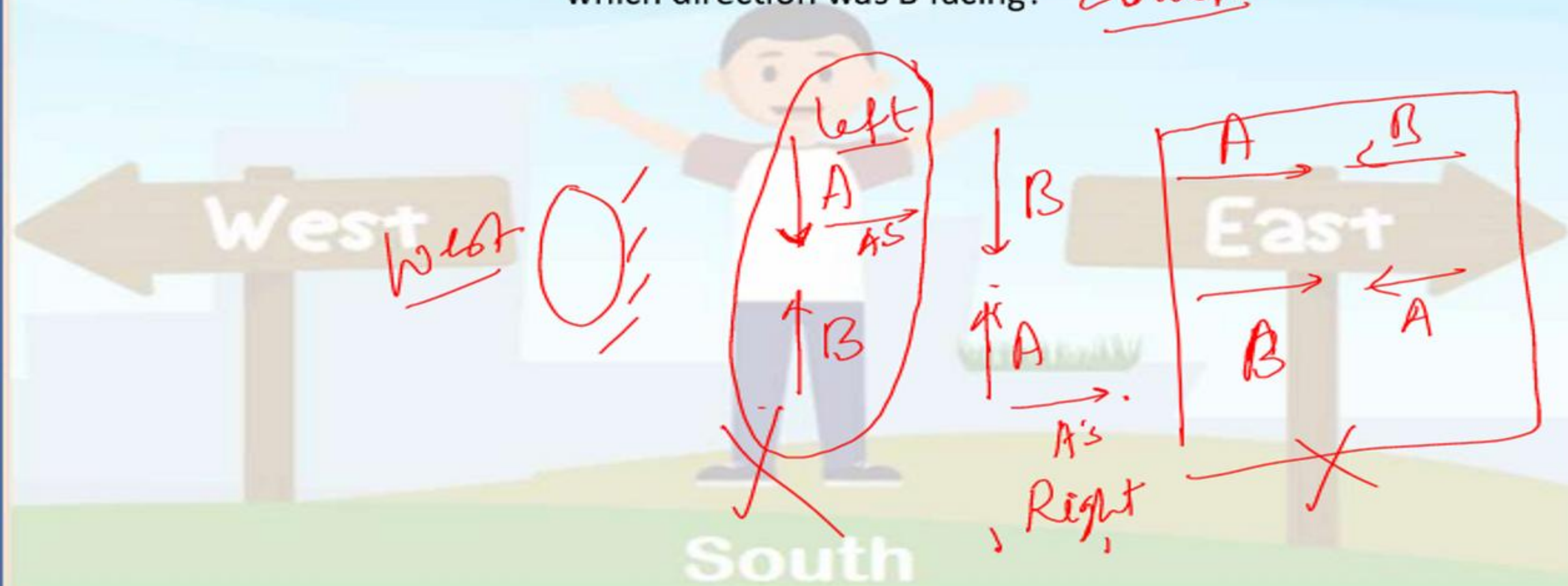
Ques- If north-east is called as west
And south-east is called as north.

So,

1. What is called as south-west
2. south-west is called as ?



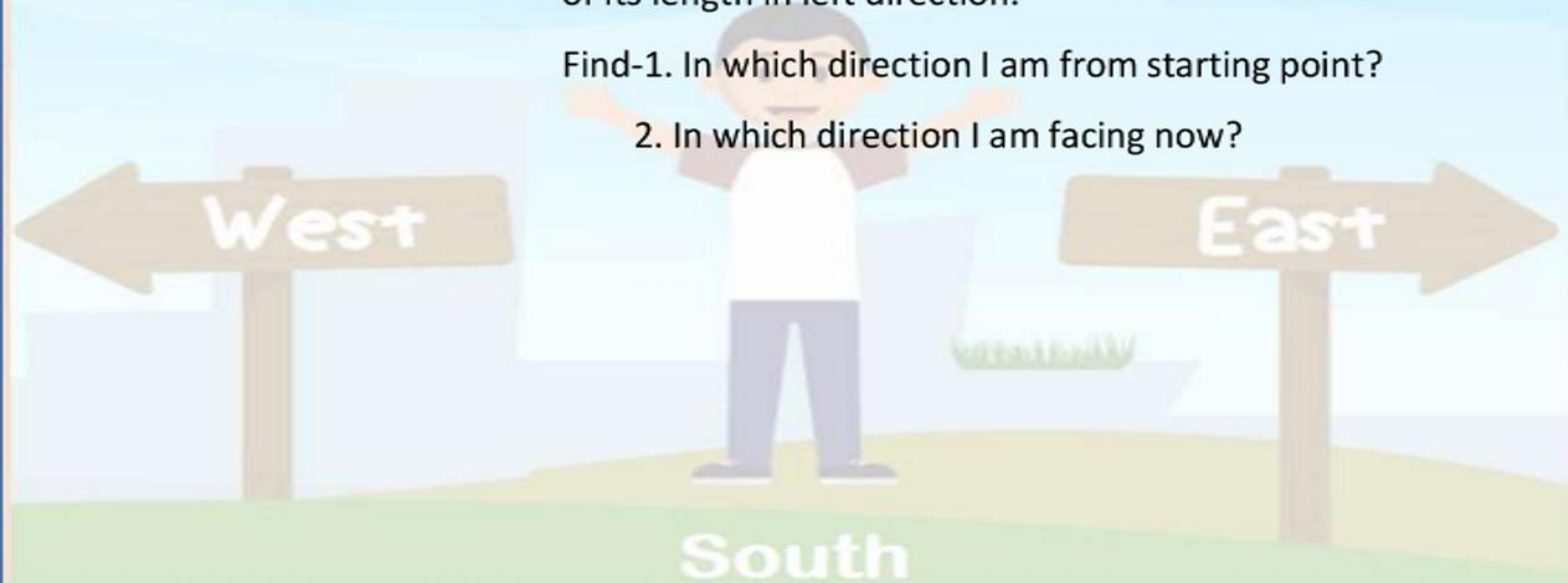
Ques- One evening before sunset A and B were facing to each other. If A's shadow was exactly to right of A than which direction was B facing? South.



Ques- I am standing at the center of a circular plain , I move down south till the edge of the plain and walk $\frac{3}{8}$ of its length in left direction.

Find-1. In which direction I am from starting point?

2. In which direction I am facing now?





Key Takeaways

Left | Right

90

North



West

East

South

Main

Cardinal Direction

Shadows

*Please Rate
the session*

North

West

South

gradeup

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① 160, 183, 213, 252, 302, 365, 443.
 23 7 30 9 39 11 50 13 63

② odd → 358, 853, 538, 240.
 16 16 16 6

③

16	30	18
4	34	?
10	32	40

$16 + 4 = \frac{20}{2} = 10$
 $30 + 34 = \frac{64}{2} = 32$
 $18 + \frac{x}{2} = 40 \Rightarrow x = \underline{62}$

④

⑤ *2p*

8	64	2
5	5	1
7	?	3

$5^3 + 6 = 131$ $7^3 + 5 = 348$

5	131	6
7	348	5

9	?	8
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$9^3 + 8 = 729$
729
8
737

$8^2 = 64$
 $5^1 = 5$
 $7^3 = 343$