

# EE5803 - FPGA LAB

## Assignment-1

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**Q.** Reduce the following boolean expression to its simplest form using K-Map.

$$F(X, Y, Z, W) = \sum(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 10, 11, 14) \quad (1)$$

**Sol.** First we will build a Truth Table for the given expression as below,

X	Y	Z	W	F
0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
0	0	0	1	<b>1</b>
0	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
0	0	1	1	<b>1</b>
0	1	0	0	<b>1</b>
0	1	0	1	<b>1</b>
0	1	1	0	<b>0</b>
0	1	1	1	<b>0</b>
1	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
1	0	0	1	<b>0</b>
1	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
1	0	1	1	<b>1</b>
1	1	0	0	<b>0</b>
1	1	0	1	<b>0</b>
1	1	1	0	<b>1</b>
1	1	1	1	<b>0</b>

Table 1: The Truth Table

We can express the same boolean expression in K-Map as below

		$ZW$			
		00	01	11	10
$XY$	00	1	1	1	1
	01	1	1	0	0
	11	0	0	0	1
	10	0	0	1	1

The implicants in 0,1,4,5 gives us  $\bar{X}\bar{Z}$

The implicants in 2,3,10,11 gives us  $\bar{Y}Z$

The implicants in 10,14 gives us  $XZ\bar{W}$

Combining all the above terms will give us

$$F(X, Y, Z, W) = \bar{X}\bar{Z} + \bar{Y}Z + XZ\bar{W} \quad (2)$$

In order to implement it using NAND gates, we will write the above SOP form as below

$$F(X, Y, Z, W) = \overline{\overline{\bar{X}\bar{Z} + \bar{Y}Z + XZ\bar{W}}} \quad (3)$$

$$F(X, Y, Z, W) = \overline{\overline{\bar{X}\bar{Z}} \cdot \overline{\bar{Y}Z} \cdot \overline{XZ\bar{W}}} \quad (4)$$

The above equation can be implemented using NAND gates and the corresponding code is available at `./assignment_1.c`