

TS 1 Installation

Saturday, March 23, 2024 6:03 PM

Node.js

• npm

• Visual Studio

https://nodejs.org/en/

https://docs.npmjs.com/cli/v8/commands/npm-install

https://code.visualstudio.com/download

```
node -v

npm install -D typescript

npm install -g typescript

tsc -v
```

Data Types

number	var x:number = 123	Object Types	
string	var s:string = "Bharath"	Classes	
boolean	var b:boolean = true	Interfaces	
any	var a:any = "Bharath"		
enum	var e ={Male,Female}		

Ctrl + Shift + i : To open console of a browser

Ctrl + k + c : To comment lines in Visual Studio

Ctrl + k + u: To un-comment lines in Visual Studio

1_variables.ts:

```
//-- number -----
var n1:number = 10;
console.log(n1);
//-- string -----
var s1:string = "you are the master of your destiny"; // double quotes "
var s2:string = 'Rama Rama Rama' // single quotes '
var s3:string = `all power is within you, you can do anything and
everything`//back tick symbol `
console.log(s1);
console.log(s2);
console.log(s3);
//-- boolean -----
var b1 = true;
var b2 = false;
console.log(b1);
console.log(b2);
//-- JSON Object -----
var a1 = {
   productId: 1,
   productName: "iPhone 15",
   productPrice: 599
};
console.log(a1);
//--- Array -----
var array1 = ["AngularJS", "ReactJS", "NodeJS"];
console.log(array1);
console.log(array1[0]);
console.log(array1.length);
var array2 = [123, "AngularJS", true];
console.log(array2);
var array3:Array<string> = ["Rama", "Krishna", "Siva"];
console.log(array3);
var array4:Array<any> = [123, "Angular JS", true, {name: "krishna", id: 973},
a1];
```

1

alert confirm prompt

2_popoups.ts:

```
Comments
// single line comment
/*
Multiline comments
*/
2_popoups.ts:
console.log("Hello");
alert("Hello");
confirm("Do you really want to do this?");
var data = prompt("Please enter you name");
console.log(data);
tsc 2 popups.ts
_____
2_popoups.html:
<html>
   <script src="2_popups.js"></script>
</html>
3_enum.ts:
console.log("Hello");
alert("Hello");
confirm("Do you really want to do this?");
var data = prompt("Please enter you name");
console.log(data);
______
tsc 3 enum.ts
_____
3_enum.html:
<html>
   <script src="3_enum.js"></script>
</html>
```

4_stringtype.ts:

```
var s1:string = "<a href='' />";
var myName = 'Raja';
var s2:string = `My name is ${myName}`;
console.log(s2);
console.log(s2.length);
console.log(s2.charAt(0));
console.log(s2.indexOf('n'));
console.log(s2.lastIndexOf('a'));
_____
tsc 4 stringtype.ts
4_stringtype.html:
<html>
   <script src="4_stringtype.js"></script>
</html>
5_uniontype.ts:
var sn: string | number;
sn = 'Raja Ram';
sn = 5.4;
```

TS 3 Operators

Sunday, March 24, 2024 10:38 AM

```
1_arithmetic.ts:
 var x:number = 10;
var y:number = 5;
console.log('x =' + ' y = ' + y);
console.log('x - y = ' + (x+y));
console.log('x + y = ' + (x-y));
console.log('x * y = ' + (x*y));
console.log('x / y = ' + (x/y));
console.log('x % y = ' + (x%y));
 _____
 tsc 1 arithmetic.ts
 _____
 1_arithmetic.html:
      <script src="1_arithmetic.js"></script>
 </html>
 _____
 2_assignment.ts:
 var num1:number = 10;
 var num2:number = 2;
 var num3:number = num2;
 num3 += num1;
 console.log(num3);
 _____
 tsc 1 arithmetic.ts
 _____
 2_assignment.html:
      <script src="2_assignment.js"></script>
 </html>
 _____
 3_comparison.ts:
var x:number = 40,
var y:number = 50;
console.log('x = ' + x + ' y = ' + y );
console.log('x === 30 : ' + (x === 30));
console.log('x !== 30 : ' + (x !== 30));
console.log('x < y : ' + (x < y));</pre>
 var x:number = 40;
 ==============
 tsc 3_comparison.ts
 _____
 3_comparison.html:
      <script src="3_comparison.js"></script>
 </html>
 -----
```

```
4_logical.ts:
console.log((10>20) && (20>5));
console.log((10>20) || (20>5));
console.log((10>20) || (4>5));
console.log((10>20) || (4>5));
console.log(!((10>20) || (20>5)));
_____
tsc 4_logical.ts
_____
4_logical.html:
<html>
    <script src="4_logical.js"></script>
</html>
_____
5_teranary.ts:
var x:number = 8;
var y:number = 10;
console.log('x =' + x + ' y = ' + y);
console.log((x > y) ? "x is greater than y" : "y is greater than x");
===============
tsc 5_teranary.ts
_____
5_teranary.html:
    <script src="5_teranary.js"></script>
</html>
_____
```

testExpression ? value1:value2

TS 4 Flow Control

Monday, March 25, 2024 12:11 AM

	Flow Contro	
Selection	Iterative	Transfer
if-else	while	break
switch	for	continue
		return

1_ifelse.ts:

var x:number = 3;

switch(x){
 case 1:

```
var x:number = 10;
var y:number = 20;
var z:number = 30;
console.log('x = ' + x + ' y = ' + y + ' z = ' + z);
if(x > y \&\& x > z){
   console.log("x is greater");
        else if(y > x \&\& y > z){
   console.log("y is greater");
else if(z > x \&\& z > y)
   console.log("z is greater");
}else{
   console.log("Given numbers are equal");
tsc 1 ifelse.ts
_____
1_ifelse.html:
<html>
   <script src="1_ifelse.js"></script>
</html>
==========
2_switch.ts:
```



switch(x){ case 1: Action1;

```
var x:number = 3;
switch(x){
   case 1:
   case 2:
   console.log("Common Logic");
   break;
   case 3:
   console.log("Case 3");
   break;
   default:
   console.log("Default");
_____
tsc 2 switch.ts
_____
2_switch.html:
<html>
   <script src="2_switch.js"></script>
</html>
_____
3_while.ts:
var n:number = 10;
var i = 1;
while (i \le n) {
   console.log(i++);
_____
tsc 3 while.ts
==============
3_while.html:
<html>
   <script src="3_while.js"></script>
</html>
4_emailvalidator.ts:
   var email:string = "test@test.com";
   var atPosition:number = email.indexOf('@');
   var dotPosition:number = email.indexOf('.');
```



```
while
while(condition){
body;
}
```

```
if ((atPosition == -1) || (dotPosition == -1)) {
       console.log("Invalid email ID :" + email)
       console.log("Valid email ID :" + email)
_____
tsc 4 emailvalidator.ts
===========
4_emailvalidator.html:
<html>
   <script src="4_emailvalidator.js"></script>
_____
5_pwdvalidator.ts:
// Rule: Password should begin with a capital letter.
var pwd:string = "Test@123";
if ((pwd.charCodeAt(0) >= 65) \&\& (pwd.charCodeAt(0) >= 90)) {
   console.log("Valid password");
} else {
   console.log("Invalid password");
_____
tsc 5 pwdvalidator.ts
_____
5_pwdvalidator.html:
<html>
   <script src="5_pwdvalidator.js"></script>
</html>
_____
```

TS 5 Objects Arrays

Monday, March 25, 2024 4:16 PM

1_object.ts:

```
var student = {
   firstName:"John",
   lastName:"Bailey",
   score:90
};
console.log(student.firstName);
console.log(student.score);
for(var item in student){
   console.log(item + " --- " + student[item]);
var {firstName,lastName} = student;
console.log(firstName+" "+lastName);
_____
tsc 1 object.ts
===========
1_object.html:
<html>
   <script src="1_object.js"></script>
</html>
===========
2_arrays.ts:
var courses:any = ["Angular", "React", "ES6", "JMS"];
courses.push("Spring Security");
courses.push(20);
for(var i=0;i<courses.length;i++){</pre>
   console.log(courses[i]);
var x = courses[0];
var y = courses[1];
var[a,b,c] = courses;
console.log(a);
console.log(b);
console.log(c);
_____
tsc 2 arrays.ts
===========
```

2_arrays.html:

2_arraymethods.ts:

```
var levels:number[] = [20, 30, 12, 30, 100, 20];
console.log(levels.toString());
console.log(levels.join(" "));
console.log(levels.join(" | "));
console.log(levels.slice(3,5));
console.log(levels);
console.log(levels);
levels.splice(2, 88, 99);
console.log(levels);
levels.push(2, 5, 11);
console.log(levels);
console.log(levels);
console.log(levels);
tsc 2_arraymethods.ts
```

2_arraymethods.html:

Functions

```
function
                                                                            functionName(){
                                                                                                         function add(num1:number,num2:number):number{
                                placeOrder()
        Reuse
                                                                          body
                                                                                                                            return num1+num2;
        Call or Event
                               displayPage()
                                                                   }
                                                                                                                }
1 functions.ts:
var hello = function (name:string):string{
    return "Hello " + name;
function add(num1:number, num2:number):number{
     return num1+num2;
function calculator1(fun:any):void{
  console.log(fun(10, 20));
function calculator2():any{
   function subtract(num1:number, num2:number):number{
         return num1-num2;
     return subtract;
function display(id:number, name:string, role:string="Normal"){
  console.log("Id",id);
  console.log("Name",name);
  if(role!=undefined) {
      console.log("Role",role);
console.log(hello("Rama Raj"));
console.log(hello("Vishnu"));
console.log("Sum is: " + add(10,20));
display(1,"Sri Ranga", "Admin");
console.log(calculator1(add));
console.log(calculator2()(20,5));
tsc 1_functions.ts
1 functions.html:
     <script src="1_functions.js"></script>
                                                                       Arrow Functions
2_anonymous.ts:
var hello = (name:string):string=>{
    return "Hello "+name;
var multiply = (num1:number,num2:number):number=>{
     return num1*num2;
                                                                                var doubleMe = (num:number) => num*2;
var myarray:Array<any> = [];
for(var i = 0;i<10;i++){</pre>
```

myarray.push(():number=>{return i}); for(var i = 0;i<10;i++){ console.log(myarray[i]()); console.log(hello("Sri Ranga"));
console.log("Product is",multiply(5,8)); tsc 2_anonymous.ts 2 anonymous.html: <script src="2_anonymous.js"></script> </html>

(num:number) => { return num*2;}

```
3_overloading.ts:
```

rest params variadic functions

4_varargs.ts:

TS 7 Variable Scopes

Wednesday, March 27, 2024 1:29 PM



```
1_let.ts:
```

```
function myFun():void{
   //i has the scope only in this block because of let prefix.
   //console.log(i); //Error: Can not find name i, scope of is not effective here because of let prefix console.log(i);
   var i = 33;
console.log(i);
//let : block scope
//var : function scope
myFun();
tsc 1_let.ts
_____
1_let.html:
<html>
   <script src="1_let.js"></script>
</html>
_____
2_const.ts:
const product = function(x:number,y:number):number {
   return x*y;
console.log(product(2,3));
const pi = 3.14;
//pi = 4.5 // This is a warning because pi is declared as a constant
//const in C is constant
//const in Java is final
_____
tsc 2_const.ts
==========
2_const.html:
<html>
   <script src="2_const.js"></script>
</html>
```

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Interface

Rules

interface Student {
 firstName:string;
 lastName:string;
 score:number;
 display():void;

1_Product.ts:

```
interface Product{
    id:number;
name:string;
     description: string;
    price?:number;
     display():void;
var product1:Product = {
    id:123,
name:"iPhone15",
description:"Its awesome",
    display():void {
   console.log(this.id + " " + this.name);
   console.log(this.description);
var product2:Product = {
    id:123,
name:"iPhone4",
description:"Its good",
    display():void {
   console.log(this.id + " " + this.name);
product1.display();
product2.display();
_____
tsc 1_Product.ts
1_Product.html:
<html>
    <script src="1_Product.js"></script>
</html>
2_FunctionalInterfaces.ts:
interface Addition {
    (x:number, y:number):void
interface Subtraction {
    (x:number, y:number):number
var add: Addition;
var sub: Subtraction;
add=(x:number, y:number):void => {
    console.log("addition = ", x+y)
sub=(a:number, b:number):number => {
    return a-b;
add(5,8);
console.log(sub(20,7));
tsc 2_FunctionalInterfaces.ts
2_FunctionalInterfaces.html:
    <script src="2_FunctionalInterfaces.js"></script>
</html>
```

Array Type

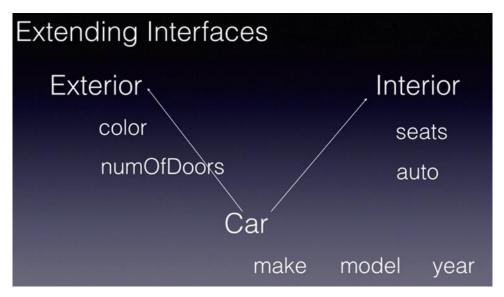
number index

string index

```
interface Addition {
    (x:number, y:number):void
}
interface Subtraction {
    (x:number, y:number):number
}
var add: Addition;
```

3_NumberIndex.ts:

var sub: Subtraction;



4_ExtendingInterfaces.ts:

tsc 4_ExtendingInterfaces.ts

${\bf 4_ExtendingInterfaces.html:}$

Classes

Blue Print

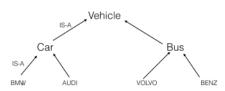
1_Passenger.ts:

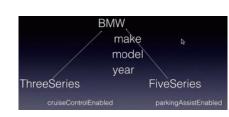
```
class Passenger{
     firstName:string;
     lastName:string;
frequentFlyerNo:number;
     constructor(firstName:string,lastName:string,frequentFlyerNo:number){
         this.firstName = firstName;
this.lastName = lastName;
this.frequentFlyerNo = frequentFlyerNo;
          console.log(this.firstName+" "+this.lastName+" "+this.frequentFlyerNo);
var passenger = new Passenger("John","Bailey",123);
passenger2 = new Passenger("Bob", "Bailey",456);
passenger2.display();
for(let item in passenger){
   if(passenger[item] instanceof Function){
          continue;
     }else{
         console.log(item);
console.log(passenger[item]);
tsc 1_Passenger.ts
 _____
1_Passenger.html:
    <script src="1_Passenger.js"></script>
</html>
```

Inheritance



Re-Usability and IS-A Relation



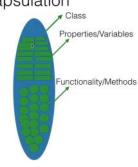


2_Flight.ts:

```
interface IFlight{
     flightNo:number;
     from:string;
    to:string;
    display():void;
class Flight implements IFlight{
   flightNo:number;
     from:string;
    to:string;
    constructor(flightNo:number,from:string,to:string){
         this.flightNo = flightNo;
         this.from = from;
         this.to = to:
    display(){
         console.log(this.flightNo+" "+this.from+" "+this.to);
var flight = new Flight(123, "Austin", "Denver");
flight.display();
tsc 2_Flight.ts
2_Flight.html:
    <script src="2_Flight.js"></script>
</html>
3_inheritance.ts:
class Passenger{
    firstName:string;
    lastName:string;
    frequentFlyerNo:number;
    constructor(firstName:string,lastName:string,frequentFlyerNo:number){
         this.firstName = firstName;
this.lastName = lastName;
this.frequentFlyerNo = frequentFlyerNo;
    display(){
         console.log(this.firstName+" "+this.lastName+" "+this.frequentFlyerNo);
var passenger = new Passenger("John","Bailey",123);
passenger-lisplay();
var passenger2 = new Passenger("Bob", "Bailey", 456);
passenger2.display();
for(let item in passenger){
   if(passenger[item] instanceof Function){
         continue;
    }else{
        console.log(item);
console.log(passenger[item]);
tsc 3_inheritance.ts
3_inheritance.html:
    <script src="3_inheritance.js"></script>
</html>
4 access.ts:
class Student{
    private _name:string;
    display(){
         console.log(this._name);
    get name():string{
     return this._name;
    set name(name:string){
```



Encapsulation



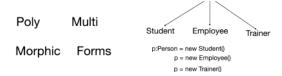
this._name = name;

```
var student = new Student();
 student.name = "Bob";
 console.log(student.name);
tsc --target es5 4_access.ts
4 access.html:
    <script src="4_access.js"></script>
</html>
5_static.ts:
class Check{
     static bankName:string="Bank Of America";
     customerName:string;
     accNo:number;
routingNo:number;
     display(){
         Check.bankName = "BOA";
console.log(Check.bankName);
var check = new Check();
Check.bankName = "BOA";
check.display();
var check2 = new Check();
check2.accNo;
console.log(Check.bankName);
tsc 5_static.ts
========
5_static.html:
<html>
    <script src="5_static.js"></script>
</html>
6_calcultor.ts:
class Check{
    static bankName:string="Bank Of America";
customerName:string;
     accNo:number;
     routingNo:number;
    display(){
   Check.bankName = "BOA";
   console.log(Check.bankName);
var check = new Check();
Check.bankName = "BOA";
check.display();
var check2 = new Check();
check2.accNo;
console.log(Check.bankName);
_____
tsc 6_calculator.ts
6_calculator.html:
     <script src="6_calculator.js"></script>
</html>
```

TS 10 Polymorphism

Thursday, March 28, 2024 4:32 PM

Polymorphism



Person

1_poly.ts:

```
class Employee{
    public firstName:string;
    public lastName:string;
    public designation:string;
public print():void{
        console.log("Employee Details");
class Manager extends Employee{
    constructor(firstName:string,lastName:string,designation:string){
        this.firstName = firstName;
this.lastName = lastName;
         this.designation = designation;
    public print():void{
         console.log(`${this.firstName} ${this.lastName} - ${this.designation}`);
class Lead extends Employee{
    constructor(firstName:string,lastName:string,designation:string){
        super();
        this.firstName = firstName;
this.lastName = lastName;
this.designation = designation;
    public print():void{
        super.print();
console.log(`${this.firstName} ${this.lastName} - ${this.designation}`);
class Developer extends Employee{
    constructor(firstName:string,lastName:string,designation:string){
         super();
         this.firstName = firstName;
         this.lastName = lastName;
         this.designation = designation;
    public print():void{
         super.print()
         console.log(`${this.firstName} ${this.lastName} - ${this.designation}`);
let employees:Employee[] = new Array(new Manager("John","Ferguson","Manager"),new Lead("Doug","Bailey","Lead"),new Developer("Raja Ram","Seetha","developer"));
for(var employee of employees){
    employee.print();
_____
tsc 1_poly.ts
1_poly.html:
    <script src="1_poly.js"></script>
</html>
```

TS 11 Typecasting

Thursday, March 28, 2024 5:08 PN

1_numericcasting.ts:

```
let a = prompt("Enter a number");
if (a != null) {
   let x:number = parseFloat(a);
   console.log(x+3);
}
var courses = ["Angular", "React", "Express"];
console.log(courses);
var s2:string = courses.toString();
console.log(s2);
console.log(s2.length);
console.log(s2.charAt(0));
console.log(s2.charAt(7));
console.log(s2.charAt(8));
console.log(s2.charAt(9));
console.log(s2.indexOf('n'));
console.log(s2.lastIndexOf('a'));
var mybool = false;
var y = mybool.toString();
console.log(y);
s2 = y;
console.log(s2.length);
console.log(s2.charAt(0));
console.log(s2.indexOf('n'));
console.log(s2.lastIndexOf('a'));
_____
tsc 1 numericcasting.ts
_____
1_numericcasting.html:
   <script src="1 numericcasting.js"></script>
</html>
_____
2_objectcasting.ts:
interface Employee{
   id:number;
let e1:Employee;
let e2 = {id:123,name:"John"};
e1=e2;
// e2=e1; // gives an error!
_____
```

TS 12 Modules

Sunday, March 31, 2024 1:58 PM

Modules

```
calc
             Use
CalcUser
                     Calculator
                                           export
                                                      add
                                                                sub
    <script>
                CommonJS
                    ModuleLoading
                                       calcuser
                                            import
                                                      add
                                                                sub
                     ES6
TS
```

1_calc.ts:

```
function add(x:number, y:number):number { return x+y; }
function sub(x:number, y:number):number { return x-y; }
export {add, sub}
______
1_calcUser.ts:
import {add, sub} from './1_calc';
console.log(add(2,3));
console.log(sub(3,1));
===========
tsc 1_calc.ts 1_calcUser.ts
node 1_calcUser
_____
1_calcUserVer2.ts:
import {add as A, sub as S} from './1_calc';
console.log(A(2,3));
console.log(S(3,1));
_____
tsc 1 calc.ts 1 calcUserVer2.ts
```

```
node 1_calcUserVer2
```

2_calc.ts:

```
export default class Calculator{
   add(x:number,y:number):number{
      return x+y;
   sub(x:number,y:number):number{
      return x-y;
   }
}
export class Calculator1{
   add(x:number,y:number):number{
         return x+y;
   }
   sub(x:number,y:number):number{
          return x-y;
2_calcUser.ts:
import Calculator, {Calculator1} from './2_calc';
var calculator = new Calculator();
console.log(calculator.add(2,3));
_____
tsc 2_calc.ts 2_calcUser.ts
node 2_calcUser
_____
```

TS 13 More Types

Sunday, March 31, 2024 7:52 PM

```
1 maptype.ts:
//const studentScores = new Map();
//studentScores.set('John', 90);
//studentScores.set('Bob', 80);
//studentScores.set('Ahmed', 90);
let studentScores = new Map([["john",90],["bob",80],["ahmed",90]]);
studentScores.set('Raja Ram', 100);
console.log(studentScores.get('John'));
console.log(studentScores.get('Bob'));
console.log(studentScores.get('Raja Ram'));
console.log(studentScores);
console.log(studentScores.size)
studentScores.delete("Bob")
console.log(studentScores.has("Bob"))
console.log(studentScores)
console.log(studentScores.keys());
for (let key of Array.from(studentScores.keys())) {
     console.log(key);
     console.log(studentScores.get(key));
console.log(studentScores.values());
console.log(studentScores.entries())
studentScores.clear()
console.log(studentScores)
_____
tsc -target ES6 1 maptype.ts
_____
1_maptype.html:
<html>
    <script src="1_maptype.js"></script>
_____
2_settype.ts:
let courses = new Set()
courses.add("Angular Crash Course")
courses.add("React")
courses.add("Node")
courses.add("Serverless")
courses.add("React")
console.log(courses.size)
console.log(courses.values())
courses.forEach ( function(course) {
    console.log(course)
_____
tsc -target ES6 2_settype.ts
_____
```

```
PS C:\TS_Tutorial\12_MapandSet> node 1_maptype
90
80
100
Map(4) { 'John' => 90, 'Bob' => 80, 'Ahmed' => 90, 'Raja Ram' => 100 }
false
Map(3) { 'John' => 90, 'Ahmed' => 90, 'Raja Ram' => 100 }
[Map Iterator] { 'John', 'Ahmed', 'Raja Ram' }
John
90
Ahmed
90
Raja Ram
100
[Map Iterator] { 90, 90, 100 }
[Map Entries] { [ 'John', 90 ], [ 'Ahmed', 90 ], [ 'Raja Ram', 100 ] }
Map(0) {}
PS C:\TS_Tutorial\12_MapandSet> node 2_settype.ts
[Set Iterator] {
 'Angular Crash Course',
 'React',
 'Node',
 'Serverless'
Angular Crash Course
React
Node
Serverless
```

2_settype.html:

Regular Expressions

Meta Characters

Email	Password	Phone		
			?	Zero or One
any	//		+	One or More
string	match(/4	match(/\w{4,10}/)		Zero or More

```
\w \d \s
                                                      \w alpha-numeric occurrences
                                                      \d digits
                                                           spaces
                                                      \s
 [A-Z]
                        [0-9]
             [a-z]
                                                      [A-Z] all capital letters
                                                      [a-z] all small letters
                                                      [0-9] digits
         $
                                                      \^ starts with
                                                      $ ends with
(?=.*[A-Z]) (?=.*[!@&^%$])
                                                      ?=. At least one
                                                      (?=.*[A-Z]) at least one occurrence of capital letter
                                                      (?=.*[!@&^%$]) at least one occurrence of special characters listed in the square brackets
  Quantifiers
```

{n} Exactly n number of chars{m,n} Min M and Max n{m,} Min m and Max any

3_cellvalidation.ts:

```
let cell1:string = "123456789";
let cell2:string = "1234567890";
let cell3:string = "6++476635312";
let i:number=0;
function checkCell(cell:string):void{
   let re:any = /[0-9]{10}/; //it means any 10 digits
if (cell.match(re)) {
       console.log("Cell number is valid")
    } else {
       console.log("invalid cell number " + cell)
    i++;
    console.log('---- ' + i + ' ----')
checkCell(cell1);
checkCell(cell2);
checkCell(cell3);
_____
tsc 3_cellvalidation.ts
```

3_cellvalidation.html:

```
<html>
   <script src="3_cellvalidation.js"></script>
</html>
_____
4_passwordvalidation.ts:
var pwd1 = "te4";
var pwd2 = "test1234";
var pwd3 = "++++234"
var pwd4 = "Test123456";
var pwd5 = "Test1234";
var pwd6 = "tEsT1234"
var pwd7 = "tE_sT234";
var pwd8 = "tE$T1234";
var pwd9 = "tE%%T1234";
let i:number=0;
function checkPwd(pwd:string):void{
   let re:any = /(?=.*[A-Z])\w{4,10}/;;
   //it means
   //(a) Maximum of 10 characters
    //(b) Minimum of 4 characters
   //(c) At least one capital letter
    //(d) Underscore or special characters are permitted
    if (pwd.match(re)) {
       console.log("Password is valid")
    } else {
       console.log("invalid password " + pwd)
   i++;
    console.log('----' + i + ' ----')
checkPwd(pwd1);
checkPwd(pwd2);
checkPwd(pwd3);
checkPwd(pwd4);
checkPwd(pwd5);
checkPwd(pwd6);
checkPwd(pwd7);
checkPwd(pwd8);
checkPwd(pwd9);
_____
tsc 4 passwordvalidation.ts
_____
4_passwordvalidation.html:
   <script src="4_passwordvalidation.js"></script>
</html>
_____
5_datetype.ts:
let eDate:any = new Date();
console.log(eDate);
console.log(eDate.getDay()); // gives the index of the day, for example 0 = ^{\circ}
console.log(eDate.getDate());
console.log(eDate.getMinutes());
console.log(eDate.toTimeString());
eDate = new Date("2024-03-23 2:05 PM");
console.log(eDate);
console.log(eDate.getDay()); // gives the index of the day, for example 5 =
Friday
console.log(eDate.getDate());
console.log(eDate.getHours())
console.log(eDate.getMinutes());
console.log(eDate.toTimeString());
eDate = new Date("2024-04-02 2:05 AM");
console.log(eDate);
```