

Routine and Non-routine problems involving division of Decimal Numbers and Money

When solving routine and non-routine problems, it's important to follow the different steps in problem-solving.

If you don't succeed on the first try, don't worry—there's always another chance. Remember, one setback doesn't define you.

Routine Problem

Example:

Kimberly and Zenaida bought 7 books and 3 calculators for a total of ₱3,500. If each book costs ₱200, what is the cost of each calculator?

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Answer:

1. What are the given facts?

- Total cost for books and calculators: ₱3,500.
- Kimberly and Zenaida bought 7 books and 3 calculators.
- Each book costs ₱200.

2. What is asked?

- The cost of each calculator.

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Answer:

3. What is the operation to be used and the number sentence?

- Multiplication to find the cost of the books, then subtraction and division to find the cost per calculator.

$$7 \times 200) + (3 \times \text{cost of each calculator}) = 3,500$$

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Answer:

4. Solve the problem

- Calculate the total cost of the books: $7 \times 200 = 1,400$
- Subtract this from the total amount to find the cost for calculators: $3,500 - 1,400 = 2,100$
- Divide by the number of calculators to find the cost of each one: $2,100 \div 3 = 700$
- Each calculator costs **₱700.00.**

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Answer:

5. Check

Verify by adding the costs:

- Total for books: $7 \times 200 = 1,400$
- Total for calculators: $3 \times 700 = 2,100$
- Sum: $1,400 + 2,100 = 3,500$