```
#dataset = pd.get_dummies(dataset['smoker'])
 In [3]: dataset
 Out[3]:
                    sex bmi children smoker
                                                   charges
           0 19 female 27.900
                                            yes 16884.92400
                                            no 1725.55230
                   male 33.770
                  male 33.000
           2 28
                                            no 4449.46200
                                            no 21984.47061
           3 33 male 22.705
           4 32 male 28.880
                                            no 3866.85520
        1333 50 male 30.970
                                            no 10600.54830
        1334 18 female 31.920
                                            no 2205.98080
        1335 18 female 36.850
                                            no 1629.83350
       1336 21 female 25.800
                                            no 2007.94500
        1337 61 female 29.070
                                            yes 29141.36030
       1338 rows \times 6 columns
 In [4]: dataset.columns
Out[4]: Index(['age', 'sex', 'bmi', 'children', 'smoker', 'charges'], dtype='object')
 In [5]: dataset = pd.get_dummies(dataset,drop_first=True)
        dataset=dataset.astype(int)
 In [6]: dataset
 Out[6]:
             age bmi children charges sex_male smoker_yes
           0 19 27
                             0 16884
                                              0
                                                         1
           1 18 33
                                  1725
           2 28 33
                                  4449
                             3
                                                          0
           3 33 22
                             0 21984
           4 32 28
                                  3866
                                                          0
        1333 50 30
                             3 10600
                                                          0
        1334 18 31
                                  2205
        1335 18 36
                                  1629
                                              0
                                                          0
        1336 21 25
                                  2007
        1337 61 29
                             0 29141
                                              0
                                                         1
       1338 rows \times 6 columns
 In [7]: dataset.columns
 Out[7]: Index(['age', 'bmi', 'children', 'charges', 'sex_male', 'smoker_yes'], dtype='object')
 In [8]: independent=dataset[['age', 'bmi', 'children', 'charges', 'sex_male', 'smoker_yes']]
        dependent=dataset[['charges']]
 In [9]: independent
 Out[9]:
             age bmi children charges sex_male smoker_yes
           0 19 27
                             0 16884
                                              0
                                                         1
           1 18 33
                                  1725
                                                         0
                            1
           2 28 33
                            3
                                  4449
                                                          0
           3 33 22
                             0 21984
           4 32 28
                                  3866
                                              1
                             0
        1333 50 30
                             3 10600
        1334 18 31
                                  2205
        1335 18 36
                             0
                                  1629
                                              0
       1336 21 25
                                  2007
        1337 61 29
                             0 29141
                                              0
                                                         1
       1338 rows \times 6 columns
In [10]: dependent
Out[10]:
             charges
           0 16884
                1725
                4449
               21984
           4
                3866
        1333
               10600
                2205
        1334
                1629
        1335
       1336
                2007
        1337
               29141
       1338 rows \times 1 columns
In [11]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
       X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(independent,dependent,test_size=1/3,random_state=0)
In [12]: X_train
             age bmi children charges sex_male smoker_yes
Out[12]:
         482 18 31
                                  1622
                                                         0
         338 50 32
                            1 41919
         356 46 43
                                  8944
         869 25 24
                                  4391
                             3
         182 22 19
                                  4005
                                              1
                                                          0
         763 27 26
                            0
                                  3070
         835 42 35
                                  7160
                             2
        1216 40 25
                             0
                                  5415
                                              1
                                                          0
         559 19 35
                             0
                                  1646
         684 33 18
                            1
                                  4766
                                              0
                                                          0
       892 rows × 6 columns
In [13]: from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor
        regressor=DecisionTreeRegressor(criterion='poisson',splitter='random',max_features='log2')
```

regressor=regressor.fit(X_train,y_train)

In [14]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt from sklearn import tree tree.plot_tree(regressor)

plt.show()

In [15]: y_pred=regressor.predict(X_test)

In [16]: from sklearn.metrics import r2_score r_score=r2_score(y_test,y_pred)

In [17]: r_score

Out[17]: 0.9839688305515546

In [1]: import pandas as pd

In [2]: dataset=pd.read_csv("insurance_pre.csv")

In [18]: import pickle filename="finalized_model_Mul_linear.sav" pickle.dump(regressor,open(filename,'wb')) In [19]: loaded_model=pickle.load(open("finalized_model_Mul_linear.sav",'rb'))

In []: