ELECTRONICS & DEFENSE

ÉCOLE D'INGÉNIEURS EN INFORMATIQUE

ph

»

hp ck	p
P k hp	h k HP
p ck hœ	h pp H
k	H
p ph	P P H ~

h p ck p k hp

P H P PH H PH

h p h ck ck k p ph ck p k p h ~ ckh hp hck h kck hhœ , ck h hp p k pck k p hk ck ck h œ lk p h h hp p ck h ph œ p p k hp p pp ckp pk œ kk p h, p ck h kh k k ck ck ,

P PH P PH

h ck h h p h p ph p p p k p h ~ ckh h ckh hck p hh p , p h h ck ck p k ck p h ck hk h ck pp p ck ckh k p h p ph p k ckh p p p p p h h ckh p ck, h k ckh kh k kk h ck ,

»

k h h h kk k ,

»

kh p	p k p h ~	PH	h hp		
p p	p k p h ~	h k HP	P k h p		

	» »	p h ck ck ,

»

, , H ,,,

»

, , , p k ,,,

»

H P , H P P H P H ,,,

»

kh h p p h p H p ck p p h

p k p h h p k ck p h

h p hoe ck k poe

pck p h ck hp kh h hp kh h ph k
pck p hp kh h hp kh h ph kk
pck p ph k

p h ck k h h

h j k p k pP hck

pp

hp k h h hp kk

»

ck h ck ck kh h ck k p ph p k p h ~ h
ck k Hkk ck ,

p k p h ~ k ckp ckhkck k h ck p h pk
p hHk ck ck hkh ck k p hoe k h hoe k k p hoe k
k h h k phhoe , ckhhh iph ck k h ck h ck ck p
ck h phh k h p p p h ck k p hoe k hk
k ck , pa ph k hoe k h ph k h h ck
k p ck k ph ck p p ph , hh p ph
p h ok ck ph p hoe h hoe k p hoe k h h k phhoe ,

h p k .h ph ck k p ck p ı P~ P p hoe ·
p ~ ck ck h ck k hp h hoe , p k ck ck
k p h p k hoe p hoe ck k k p ck ck k
ck k ck ck k ph phoe h ck .h p p p ckp k p
ck k H;

k pck p h h p k h p h k p
k h p o , k œ koe p pk k p hp kk ph
p p ,Hk h k h p p h pk œ kk h h pe p
kH ck ı ck , pckk h ck h k h ck p hck e
ck k h h h p kk h k h œ p ck p k
ck p p œ k p k p ck ,

ck ck ph pk pp h Hkk p k ck ck k p p
p ckh k h , khp k p pk ck h hoe
h k h p h h kk h h p k Hkh h ck k HcK ck
p ckh p h ck kk h ph phoe ,

.h pe ck p ı ck p hp p ck ck h p
h k h p ck ph k k ph k p p pck
p ı P~ h p k phh h h kk ck kh h ck
ck k h h ,

p h h ck h pk p k h p h p h k HP ,

»

ph ck ck h h ck p h p ph p pk k ck
ck ck ck k p k p ck k p p ck h h ,
ck p p k ck k p k P ck k p k k h ck k
P pp h k k h ck ck ck k ph phœ h p H œ
ck p p P ,Hk pck h , k ck p h p ph ck
ck k k h h ck k h k h ~ » h hœ ck kh k h
ck ck k ph phœ » p h hh k p p ,

h hck p ck h pck p h ck h h ck ckhp h hœ ck h ck
p h h k p p ck ck p ckp ck ph p
h h ,

. hp ck ck k p kh p k p p p ck
ck k » h p p h k ck p k k ck k p ph
Hkh ı h p k ckh p h hp , k p p p
h p h kk pk ckh , . Hk h p h ck p p p ck
k k p h k ph h kck p Hk ph h k h ck p
pok ,

k ck ck ck k ckh k h hck p ı p kh ck Hk p h p
P ck h h, . Hk P ck h p k ph ck h ck p ı p k
h kh ckh p ck kh ck a ı k kh p k Hkh h
p p hp h,

p p h p ck p h p œ k ck h hœ p kh œ h
h ck h ck p ck p ckHkk p h p
ck h ck h pckh Hk p hh ,

»

,

P (p ’ *Understanding Full Virtualization, Para virtualization, and Hardware Assist”*, kh (, hk k »» , p , » »ck »ckh h k pj h » p » » ck» p» p p hp kh h , ck

P (, , p p , p , ph , pp h ’ h ck » k h p pj h *Proceedings of IEEE International Symposium on Industrial Electronics* ,

P (, , , , ck , , h ’ k p h p h h k p ck ck p ck k h *Proceedings of the 15th IEEE Mediterranean Electro technical Conference* p, , ,

P (, , , , h ck , , h ’ kh , H p ck ck hp k k p h *Proceedings of the 15th IEEE International Conference on IC Design & Technology* ,

P (, kh , h , ph ck , h *“Timing aspects in Qemu/SystemC synchronization”*

P (, h p kck , , p , p ck , h p *“Collaborative Design For Embedded Systems – Co Modelling and Co-simulation”* p *“Co-modelling and co-simulation in embedded systems design”*

P (H h h h H, kh (, hk k »» , , p »

P (*IEEE Standard System C Language Reference Manual* , ck h h ckpck h , kh (, hk k »» ckpck,h , p » h ck ck» ckpck» , k

P (, h p j , p k ’ k h ck hp k k p p P k h p p h p j k ck

P (, h j p , j , k j , ,P h pck , hckh , , ,P, p , ph , pck h P, , kk , h , h , , hkk , ck’ h k p »» , p »

P (’ *Qemu Monitor – 3.6”*, kh (, hk k »»ck k ck,œ , p »œ ck , k

P (h P pp h kh ’ H , , kh (, hk k »» ,p pp h, p »ck h » h p h » h »

P (P ’ P p h p P p k P ck P P ckh h

»

P (P ’œ hh pck k k p p ’ h ck
œ ”

P (P ^œ k p kk h ! ck k ^

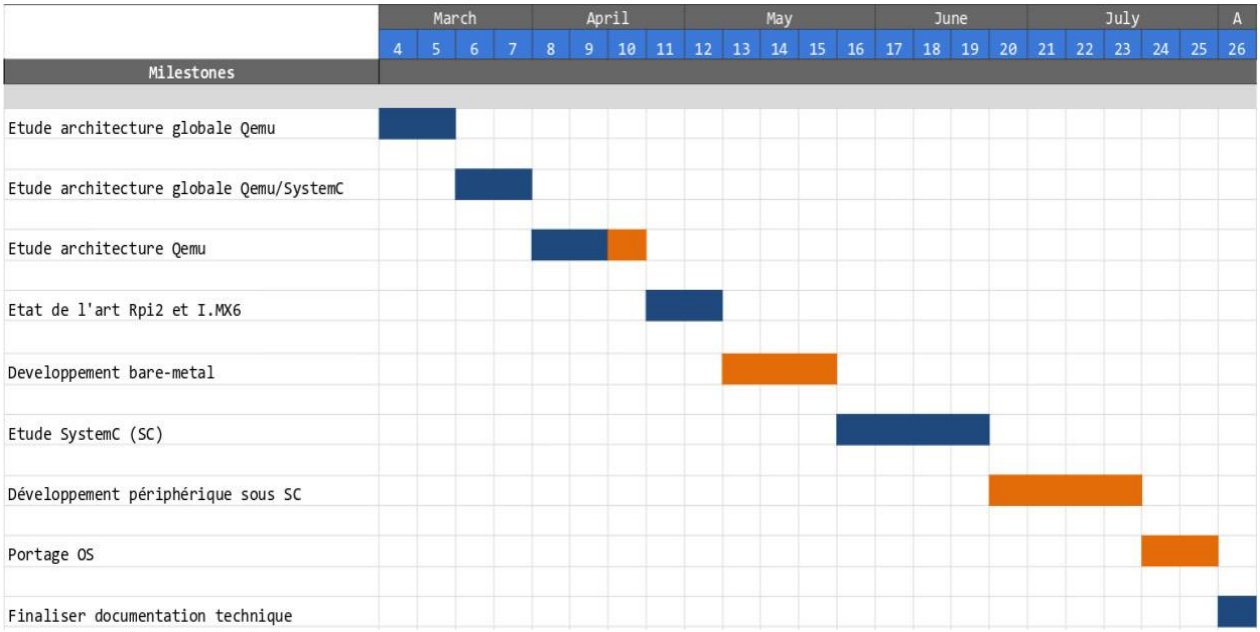
P (H , kh (, Hk k »» kck , p » » h »
œ k

»

p p . k pck k p poe ,

p k ck ck k p h p k hoe p hoe ck k k p
ck ck k ck k ck ck k ph phoe h ck .h p p
p clp k p ck k H

pph p h h k p ı h p h pck ck ph pk pp h pk ck
ck pck k k p pk p kh h ck ck h hoe ck
p ckh k h , kh p k p pk ck h hoe
h k h p h h kk h h p k Hkh h ck k Hck ck
p ckh p h ck kk h ph phoe ,



H P , H P P HP H

. k ck p p pk p p h h k h ck k h ck
H h hoe p p p p ck p h
ck h k p p pck h k h » ,

p ph ck p k p h ~ P p ck h ckh k h h pckh » h k p ck p h h ck,

»

kh p k ck h e p

- ck kk k p P pp h P H·
- h ck ph phoe H p h k h ~
- h hoe

p h p k h kh ck ck hh k h p , ,

ck ck ck h ck ckh h k ckh Hk k h upoe k kh p k h p h h ck k ck p p ck h p hp p k, Hkh ck p p k ph p h k p ck h h,

kh p k

- h ck ck ck k ph phoe h p h p P h p pk k h ck k P H
- pp h p pk ck k H
- h hoe

ck k ck ph phoe » h kh k ck ck k p p hh h ck ,

h h ck p kh pe ckh k p k p poe k p p p p h h phh h h kk ck k p kh h p k , h k h ck kh h . ck oe hk p p hh ck ck k k p p k p h h k ph kk pk h ck pj p k kh h , k ~ » p p p ck h ck ck h k ck p h p ckh p ck o · p h h ckh k p h k h k h » ,

p k kh p k ck h ck ph phoe » k ckh ckh h ck h ck h hck p p p h p .h khoe p ck k h h ck , p ck p hk hp p h k k h h h h k, kh p k ck ck p k pkh k h ck ck ck k ph phoe h p, kh p k p h k hkh h ck k Hck h p ck k k h ck ck h ck pk p hoe ,

ckh h ck k h h p p p h hck k p ck pck k p h ck k hkh ck k h ck kk k p P H oe h p ck p ck p hk h ph h k p pk ck ck k k p kk e p ckh p h , kh p k ck p k p ck k p ck kh k h kk ck k P H k ph phoe oe h k pp h p pk ck k H ,

»

p k p h ~ k ck p ckhkck k h ck p h pk p hhk ck
ck hkh ck k p hœ k h hœ k k p hœ k k hhk phhœ ,

ok p hœ hck ck p h p k ck k h ck p hœ pœ
p h k pp p p ph hk k p p H h œh
h h H p ·ck ck p h h ck , p k p h ~ p h k k
hp hp p p ck hkh h ck kkh œhckh p p h p hkkh pckck hk ,

ckhh h hœ p ckh ck ck h h h phkk phck h hœ ck p,
p k p h ~ p k kh p hp p h ck
p h ck k ck ck k,

p k p h ~ k ck p ckhk ck ck ck k p kh p ck
k k p ck p k h p pk h hhk p ph · k ck p
p ck p hœ ck h h h phkk ck ckp hœ , p p k
h k p ph kh kk p p,

.h phck k pck P p ~ k h P~ ·, p p k k ck
h h ck ck p p ck p h k hœ œh p p k iph ck
hp hp k h p ck ck k p p ckh phœ ckkh u h h k, œ
h ck p k p hkh ck P~ œhk h p ck p p p ı h ,

k k k P p k P~ · pp ck k h ck p ckh k ph h
ck p k h ck h h k h ck œ khh h p ck p pœ k p ckh
h h hh h ck kh p k kh k ,
p P~ P~ p k p p k p ck kk h h . p ck
h , h h hkk ck k P~ ck p pk p h ck kk k h p
ck hck p h h k hœ p ck k iph ,

h ck k hp h ck p ı P~ k hck p hk p ı p ~ ck
ck , .h pe ck p ı ck p hp p ck ck h p h k h
p ck ph k k ph k p p p p ı k phh h
h kk ck kh h ck ck k h h ,

œ h P~ h ck p hkk p pck œ h h ckh hh ck h k p p p
œ hck p ck hkh h pk ph k, . hkh h ck k p hp pck

»

p ı ck ck pp ck ck h hkh · œ . ck k ,

. k p p p h pk œ h p ı k h pe h

- h ck ck hkh h ck ck
- khckp hckpk ck ph k h ck ck k p kh h hp p k p
- p ckh p h h

h h p ı h k ck k ck kk k p p k h khoe k p h h ck kh k h ck k p p »ck p p · ,

k h , , h k k ck ck k k h ck k P pp h h ck ph phoe h p, p kk k k p hkp kh ck k p h p e p kck k ı p h ck k p h p p p k p poe ck k p P pp h h · p ck k p ck h, h h ck p kh h k p k p ck k ck k ck k pp h hp p ,

. ckh ı p H P h H p hoe ck P k poe · h ck k H ckh h p p hp k i ph ck hp poe k p h P hoe ,

h kh H P h p h p

- . ck ck k p p h p k
- ck k p hkck p k p hoe h ck p p
- k ck ckph p kh h p p P
- h p ck h P h ck p phoe ck k p k

p h kk pk hoe h

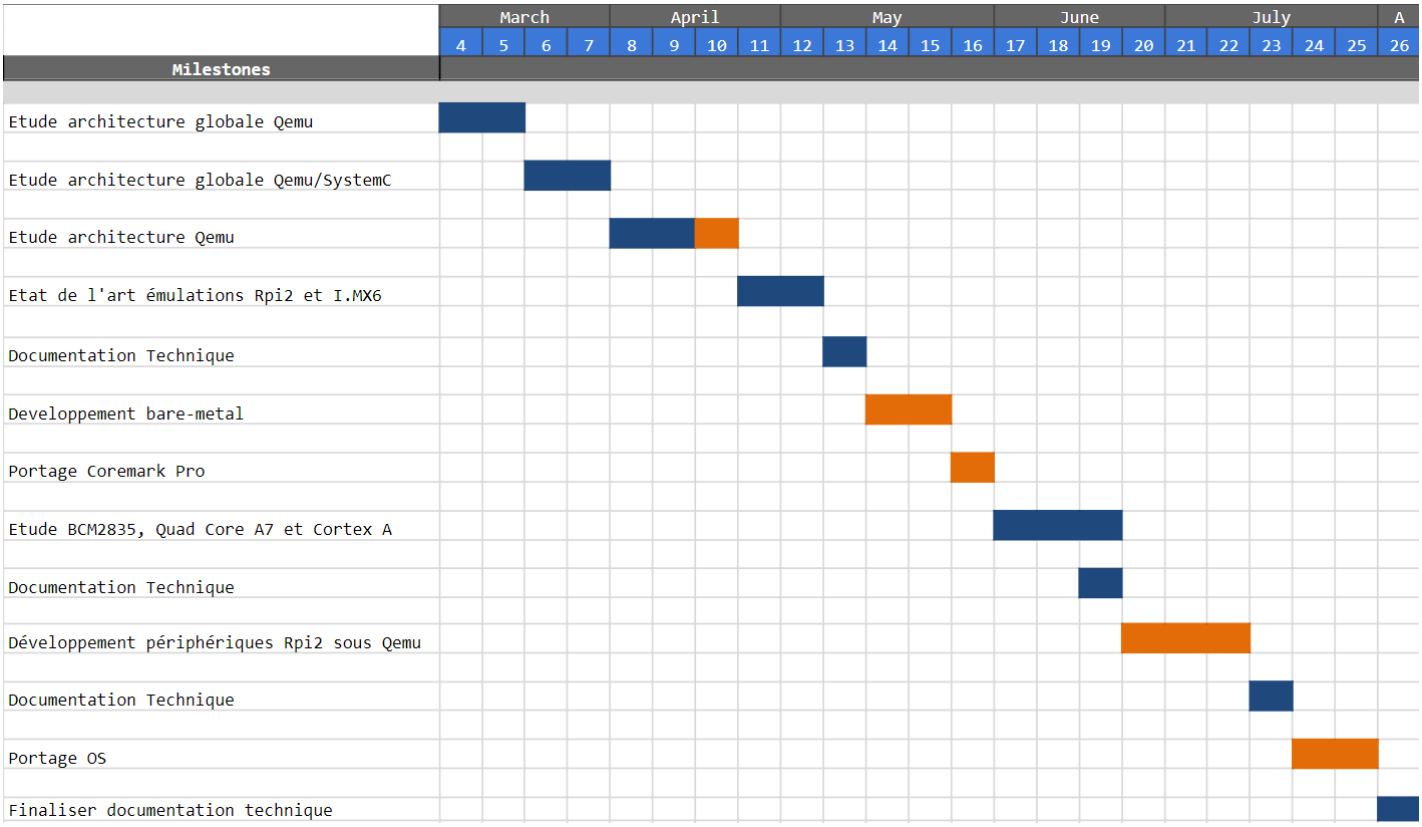
- . ck ck k pck k p poe
- k ck ck k ph phoe p k p h k
- k p k pk h k
- h p ck P p
- p p P p k h p k h ·

h ck p k p h ~ .h ph p h ck k p H p p k h kh H P ,

»

»

h p , k k h ck p h k p ck h p , · p k p
k ck ck kh p k k ck ck h p kck p p ~ » , k
p h ck h p ckp k h h kh h h ck k h p
p kk h k h ,



H P , H P H

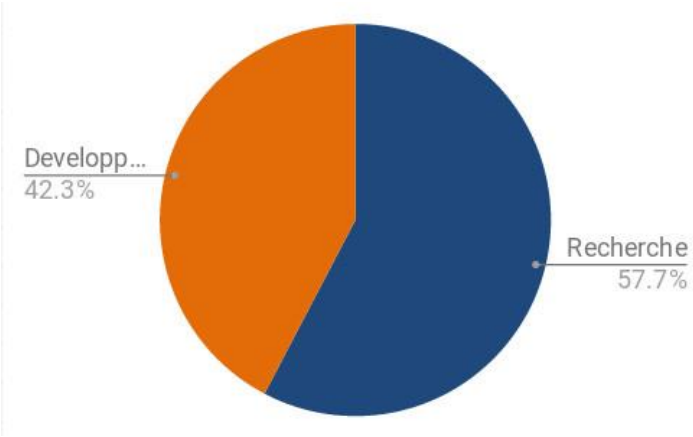
ck k p p kh h hp p kh pkh k h ck k P H ck p ph H
ckı h k ·, ck p h ck h hpk œ kck ck k p
kk h p hpck ck ck , .h pæ k pckck kH pph h phk . k hp
ı hh pk pck , k k h ck ckh pck p h ph k pk ck k
p h k h ck k p , ck ck ck k P H p k ck

p ph ck p k p h ~ P p ck h ckh k h h pckh » h k p ck p h h ck

»

ck k h p ck pp h p p pk ck k H p h ck p p pk
ck ck ck k P , h ph kk ck P H k . h œ p p pk h ,

h p , p ckh p ck Hk ck h h ck p k ck
p p »ck h ck ck k ,



H P , H P H P P » H

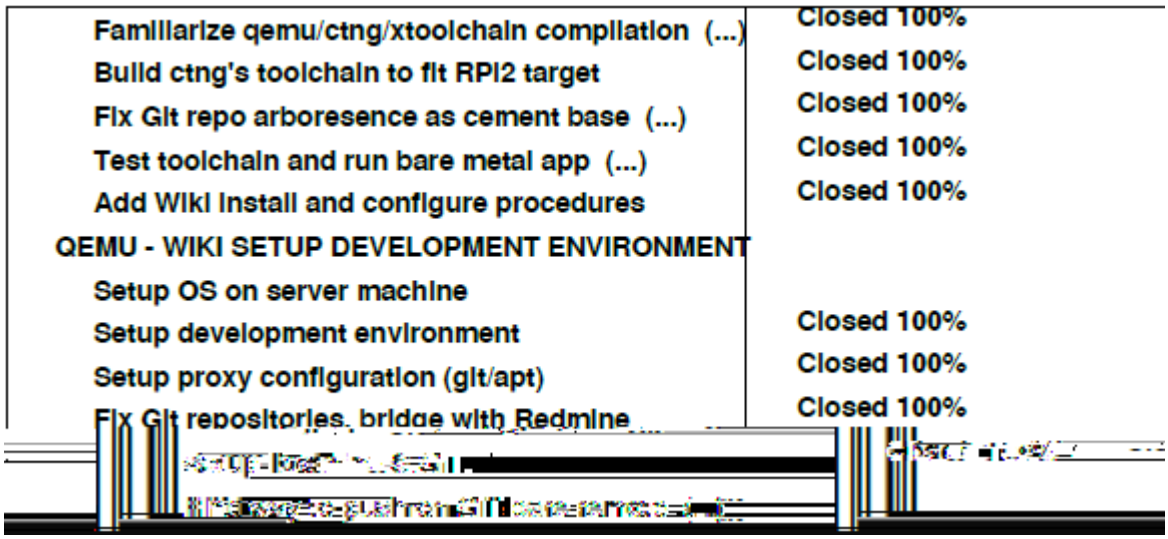
ckh p p k p p k ck p phh ck a ck ck ph ,

	2017-8				2017-9				2017-10			
	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
QEMU	QEMU											
QEMU - TECHNICAL DOCUMENTATION DRAFT 1	TECHNICAL DOCUMENTATION DRAFT 1 100%											
Study main organs of QEMU (flight over (...)	Closed 100%											
Write planning Excel (tasks/deps/workload)	Closed 100%											
Write PowerPoint on QEMU & KVM, QEMU (...)	Closed 100%											
Fix the QEMU-Arch-overview presentation (...)	Closed 100%											
Add to doc QEMU architecture overview	Closed 100%											
Study on link between specific & generic (...)	Closed 100%											
Study on QEMU memory management	Closed 100%											
QEMU - QRPI2 COREMARK TESTING	QRPI2 COREMARK TESTING 100%											
Test Coremark mono-core on qRpi2	Closed 100%											
Fix test/coremark0 missing time source (...)	Closed 100%											
Fix tests/bench0's main for one shot (...)	Closed 100%											
QEMU - TECHNICAL DOCUMENTATION DRAFT 2	TECHNICAL DOCUMENTATION DRAFT 2 100%											
List Rpi2's clocks, counter and timer (...)	Closed 100%											
List useful QEMU/CLI monitor and execution (...)	Closed 100%											
Write -icount and QEMU clocks internal (...)	Closed 100%											
Report QEMU and Ctng install procedure (...)	Closed 100%											
QEMU - QRPI3 MODULE v0	QRPI3 MODULE v0 100%											
Add a simple device module (R/W memory (...)	Closed 100%											
Add Rpi3 module initialization as Rpi2	Closed 100%											
QEMU - TECHNICAL DOCUMENTATION DRAFT 3	TECHNICAL DOCUMENTATION DRAFT 3 100%											
Write Coremark results and comments	Closed 100%											
Write QEMU global tracing procedure (...)	Closed 100%											
Fix technical doc draft 2 and 3 regarding (...)	Closed 100%											
QEMU - QRPI3 MODULE v0.5	QRPI3 MODULE v0.5 100%											
Emulate BCM2835 System Timer device	Closed 100%											
Emulate BCM2835 ARM Timer device	Closed 100%											

»

ARM Timer callback isn't called properly (...)	Closed 100%
QEMU - TECHNICAL DOCUMENTATION DRAFT 4	TECHNICAL DOCUMENTATION DRAFT 4 100%
How to create new board&device	Closed 100%
How to use time system API	Closed 100%
How to use IRQ API	Closed 100%
QEMU - TECHNICAL DOCUMENTATION RELEASE	TECHNICAL DOCUMENTATION RELEASE 100%
Complete QEMU Organic/Logical Architecture (...)	Closed 100%
QEMU - QRPI3 MODULE v1	QRPI3 MODULE v1 55%
Port FreeRTOS on qRpi2	In Progress 90%
Add gpio 2-leds device to qRpi2	In Progress 30%
QEMU - TECHNICAL DOCUMENTATION DRAFT 5	TECHNICAL DOCUMENTATION DRAFT 5 0%
FreeRTOS Portage on qRpi2	New 0%
How to use GPIO API	New 0%
QEMU - DEPARTURE	DEPARTURE 0%
Give the Windows machine back.	New 0%
Release the project sources.	New 0%
QEMU - EXTRA TASKS	
Add tasks as Issues to Redmine	Closed 100%
Group Issues by categories and link (...)	Closed 100%
Study QEMU/SystemC co-simulation functioning	Closed 100%
Assist intern integration	Closed 100%
Setup XDMCP on Linux Server	Closed 100%
Find out I.MX6 support under QEMU	Closed 100%
Study I.MX6 Ethernet module functioning (...)	Closed 100%
Try to run Linux kernel on qRpi2 compiled (...)	Closed 100%
Add tasks to Redmine/Gantt	Closed 100%
Fix packages on Linux server	Closed 100%
Add to annex: perimeter of SoC/device (...)	Closed 100%
Install Linux server into intern's office (...)	Closed 100%
Fix redmine gantt to turn current versions (...)	Closed 100%
Test to perform CoremarkPro on qRpi2 (...)	Rejected 0%
Fix location of coremarkpro's Makefiles	
Add 64bits support to qRpi3	Closed 100%
QEMU - WIKI QEMU AND CTNG INSTALLATION	

»



h h ck p ck h p ck p h ck h h ck ck hp h h oe ck h ck p h h k p p ck ck p clp ck ph p h h, h h pk p k h p h p h k HP ,

ck ck p h p ck p h h p clp i p ck p oe h k ck h pck p p p h p ck ı ck ,

k ck ck ck k ckh k h hck p ı p kh ck hk p h p P ck h h, . hkP ck h p k p hck h ck p ı pk h kh ckh p ck kh ck a ı k kh p k hkh h p p hp h,

k hp h p , p h ck ck h hoe p p kh p k oe h ck ph ck k k h ·, p h ck ck h hoe h pp h khck h pck , kk p ck p h hck oe h ck h p kk k ck P ck h ~ h pk h hck p kh h ,

ı oe. k ck ck ck k ckh hjh p P ck h h k p k p k ck h hoe pk ckh kk h ck p p hp p ı h k h Hkh ckh kk h ck p h hk pk ckh ph h p ck p ck p h oe h k p ck k p ph ,

»

h p p k ck ck k p h p p k p hœ ck pck a p ck ck h ck p h p h p ck œ h ck ck ck œ p k ck ck h ı hh p ck ck ck kk œ kh k k h p ck · ck h p h hœ ck p p h phœ ph ı hkh k ckkp h p p p, p p ck h pk p h p h ck k ck ckkh ,

ck ck kh ckkh h ck k h , p k h pp h k hkh ck k h ck kk k p P H œ h p ck p ck p hk h p pk ck ck k k p kk e p ckh p h ck ck k ck , p ckh p h ck ck k ph ph k kh p k ck k ck k ck k ckh p k ck ck kh k h kk ck k P H ı ck ph phœ œ k kh h ck h k pp h ck k p ck ck k H p o k p ckh pp h ,Hk h k ı ckkh h ck ck pck k pk p h ck k P H ckh k pk h ,

ckkh h ck k h p h ck

- kh p pk ph ph ckh p h ck ck k ck
- p ck pk h ck p kh ck p k p h k ck h ck p ck p hp p h k ph h k ck ck k ,
- p p ph h h pk p ph · k kh k h kk ck k P H,

œ koœ p ph hk ck k p ck ck ck ckkh ckı h h ck k p ck p hk ck k h h h hk, p hk p h ck ı k k h h ck p ck hp k a h , œ ckkh h ck k h h ı hh h kh ck h ck p k h p, h k . h h k p k ph h ck a h hp , ck pph h p ck p , p h ck ck hp ı p p h ck p pk k p ck ck ck ck ckkh p ckp k p k ,

. ı h p h p ck h k hph p k ck ph h hk, ph ph ck k hkh h h ck hk hk h ck e hp ck p ckp k ph kk h hk h p, e hk hkh h ck k h ck h pck h ck p ck k H hk . p h h œ . p h h pk hkh h ck hk ck h e p h ,

p k h ck ck p p h p ck p k p kh p . h p hp, . ckh ck ph kh h h h ck ı p p ck p ck h kk h ck h p h p p p œ hk ck k hjh P ck h

- *ct-ng* p k p k h p p

»

- *arm-unknown-eabi* p k P H k h kh·
- *qemu* hj k p

ck p ck p p ck ck h Hk . ck ck pk i p ck ck Hkh pk Hk p k ,

pk h p k p ck p pck k h , k h k hkck pı ck ck k ck k hhk,Hk Hk p k p kh p k ck p ck ck k , p h p ck k h h p ck h kh œ hœ k ck k *libC*,

h h i ck Hk k hhk p hk p ck k ck k h p pi p ck p k ck h kk ck h p p kh h p h ck h ck k hhk k p œh k œ ckh hHk ck p,

p k p ck p pck k h p p k k ck ck k ck h p h p phkk ck k h h k hkh œ · p pck k k ck p h p h pckh p p pp , h p k k h h p ck k e œ. h , k p kh kk h ck Hk ck k k h . h kk p h ck œ ckh ph h »h , p k ckh ck kh p k p h hhkk ck ckh p p h ck Hk ck k k h p h ck phh pk p hh ,

p k ckh ck k p kck h pk h p h kh kk h ck k k h kk ı œ. hp pck pk ck ck kh kk h pp hp pph p h k p k p · . ppe p k Hk h ck œ Hk hk p p p pp p k Hkh p p k h · k hp ,

e hk ck ck k h p k h ck ck p p h p ck h h hph p k Hkh h ck Hk p kh kk h ck k k h hhœ ck k p k P , ip ck p kk ck ck ck Hkh p p p k h p h . pck p pk hph p kk ck k Hk, k ck ck ck k ckh Hk h hœ k p pk p p ck p h pck h pck pk hph p k ck p ck p h ck k h k Hk Hkh ph kh p ck h p h ckh kk h , . ckh ck Hkh k h p h ck hp ck pp p hp k k h p h ck k p ck h p ck k hjhP ck h , ck h k k ck p hkk k h ck ck h h h ckh kk h h hœ k h p h pk h ckh kk h k h kh œ ,

k pck p h h p k h p hk p k h p o , k œ kœ p pk k p hp kk ph p p

»

,Hk h k h p p h pk œ kk hh pe p kH ck ı ck ,
pck k h ck k h ck p hck e ck k h h
h p kk h k h œ p ck p k ck p p œ k p
k p ck k ,Hk k ph h k p p œ hck
Hkh k ck k k h k p k k k k p ck H p h P
H p h p k P PH· p ckh p k p o P
H p k ·, Hk e p p k p Hk ck » h
h ck p h H k ph·,

h ck p h h k ckh p k h p ck k
ck k h h k h hp kh h , ck pk ck h p h ckh kk h
ck k Hk k ckh ck h ck p h ckh p , h
pck ck k p ck k ı p H P Hk h h k ck khpk ph p ck k Hk
œ h h ck k ck p, k p h ck

- p ckp k ckh p ck pph p p h ckh p
- p ck pk p p kh h h ck
- k ph h p œ kk p h ck ck . h Hk php hp kh h ck Hkh p
- h p ck hp k ı ck k h k h » pck k k h,

h p h ck p ckp

- œ ck k hœ k ck p h p h k o k e ck p pck ck ck k h p p p p k hp kh h p p k Hkh h ck k p p p h ckp ck h Hkk p p p œ. k h k h h kk k pe k ,
- k ckh p p k k h ck k k ck Hkh p h k kk k h ·,

k p p k h ck k ck Hkh h ck k p p ck p h .h , ck k ck p k kh p k ^ ^· h p p p h H p ckh p p h p P » ·, Hk p ck hp k p ph ck p h p p h p p h p ck hp kh h , Hkh hœ ck hp kh h k hp kh h h p ph k k p hp kh h pk p p p œ k p p, pp p k hp kh h h p p ph k p œ h p ck p p p ck hp kh h , k k k h ck ck ck ck h p p p hp k ckh p ck p œ ,

pck k h ph ck k k k ckh ck h

- h pk h Hk p h k ck k ck k ck kh p k
- ck pk ckh p ck p h hp k h » .
- ck Hkk pk ph h k ck ph p ck h hp pk h h p ck h ck k k p h k P H P ·

ckh ck k h p h kh ck h ph ck h p h ck k œ

»

h pck , h kh p ı k ck p h ck B h k ph ckpck B , p p pck k ck hk ck clh p h kh p kh h hp k Hkh h ck h ck kh kk p k h h ck h ck ck pk ck h ckh kk h , pk hk p k hk p h ck ck p ck p kh p k p ck p ckh kk h ck h p h , k ck ck ck k clh h hjh ck p clh œ h hœ k h kck p ck p p h k ck k ck k ı k ck h hœ , p h p œ p p p k p hk h p p ck hp k hp p h k p kh h ck kh p k ,

»

p ck k k h hoe ck hkh pk k p h ckı ck hck, h k ck ck ck i p ck ck p h h h ck h k p ck hh ck k h p h pck p ph ,

k k h ck k k h h hhhk a h ck ck k p ph phoe », œ hp p ckh pk p ck h ck k p h p ck k » , h k a ck , hp ck p p h k k ck p h k p k h p ,

ı h ck p p p k hh ck k h ph kh p »

- p ppk p p kh h h ck k k p
- . p ppck k p ck h hoe
- p ckp k h pk ck » h p ck h k a h ck k p ph phoe hkh œ a ck ·,

ck h , , , , p k h ck p h ck h ,

h k p P (h k pck p h p p ck h p hkh pck p h p h p ph , ck k œ p pj ck ckkh h ck p h p ph h k pk khck h ck k ck p kh h hp ck k p h , p pj h h p h p p kh hhkh h k h p h k pok ck k h k h hkh ck k ckckh pk ı ckh p h k ck pk p ck · . khoe ck h ph ı kkh ck k p h pk p p k p · ck h p ckpck P p ,

p ck p H ph p k ck ck ck h kk k h kk h php hk . p k ck h œ p p h p P , p . hp p pj php œh h h ck h k p ck p ckph , h ck k ckk hp h h pk p p p ck h k khck · p ck h ck h ck ck kk h h ck h k p ck p pj P (,

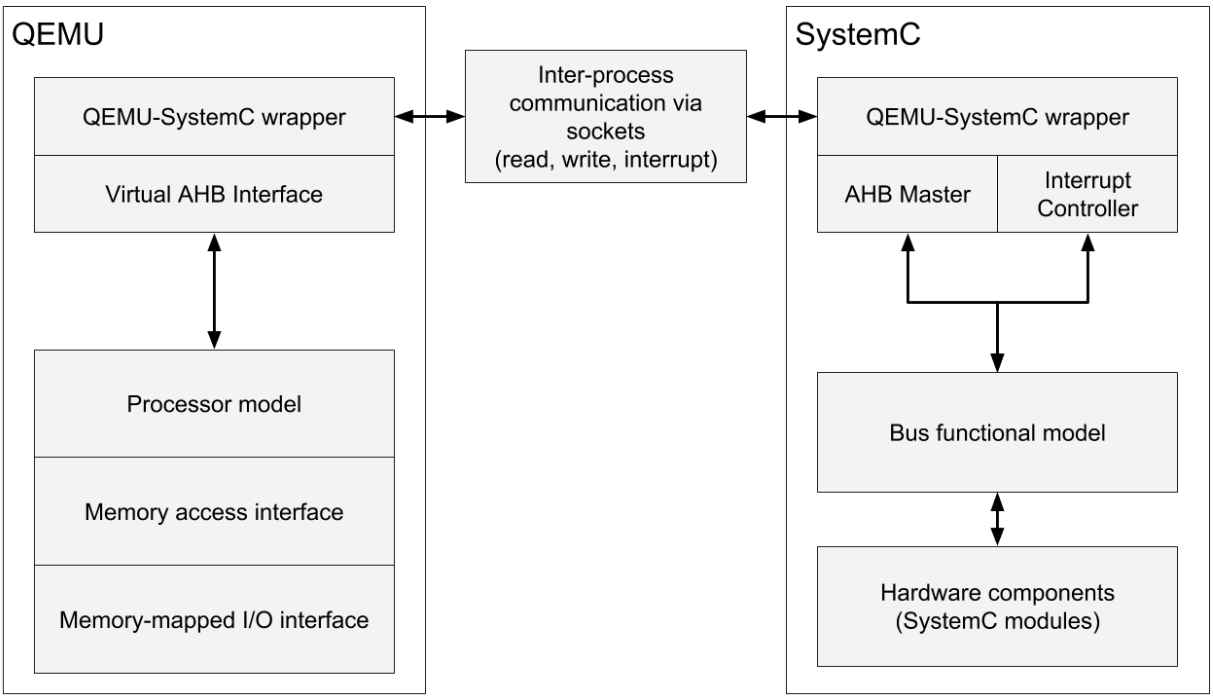
»

h kh œ ck k ck ckpck H Hck k pk H
H hh h · P (p œ ckpckH P (,
k ck k ck ckkh h k k khp ck k ck h k p h k ckw
h ck h k p pp h pck p ,

p h k ckkh · hœe ck ckkh h h œehck k
ck k ckkh h ck ckhh p ck p pkh k h ck ckk
ck kh k h ck k h h h p ckk , h h p
H ckkh p ck ck h h œ k ckk
Hkh p p p h p ck k ck , k pk ck Hk ck p p
ck ck œ h œeh k o œ pk ck Hkck kh k h , k p ckh p hp k
ckh p ck k ck h h k p p h p ,

p p p p hh k h Hkh œ. p k p k ck pp ck
k h p hœe p h p p k p p ck k h ck k · ck
k h k h ck k pk p p p Hk p h
h p hh ck pp p h ck h ,

Hkck h k h p ck p pk ck h
ckh p h ck p h · p p ck k h Hkh ck ckkh h ck
h kh ck p Hkh p hh ck h hh h , ck k ck
ck pp ck » h , p k Hk ck hp p h œ h
h k ,



H P , » H H P P

»

p pj p P (ck h p p kk ck
h kh ck k h » pk ck k ck h·, p h
ck h k h h k h ck p ck h h hp ck h p h h ck
p p œ h . p h h ck ·, h h
p p h p , . p pk h p ckh hp ck j ck kh
kh p h ck h , h p h h p ck k
ck ckp ck , p pj p ph phœ h k p ckeph p
ck ckp hhœ ck ck hœ p h kh p hp kk ck ,

h h . k p ck p ck ck ck h
ckh pp h h h p p h pk ck k hp ck h k h , p k
h k ph hœ Hkh ckh p p P (h p p pp
p h h ,

k k p pj p œ pk p h p k k k hck k
h p h p h pk h k h hk p œ pk p h ck
p p i p k h p h k hp h hck
h , h ck k h h pp k pk k ck h p h P (,

h k h h » hpckh p p h k h
h k p ck h k h hh œ k ı p ph ck
h k k p · k Hkh h ckh p
ckpck,

. ı h p hpck h k p h k ck h ck k p h p p k
ck pck ,

hp ck ck ck ck p pk p p p p h h ph h

- k h ck
- k h hp
- k h ck H HP ·

ck h h p h h ck k kh ck ı h h h
ck ck ck p k

- k ph h k k ckh p p ck
- kh hh kh h ck ck k h

. h p h œ h ck p

- kkh p œ ck ck h p ckh p ph
- k p kh h ck ck k ph phœ

h k ck h ck k p h p . k h ck ck
ck h ck p p h k ck p p k ck k p k
k ckh p p œ h ck kh ck p pp ck ck k p kh h ck

»

ck k ph phœ ,

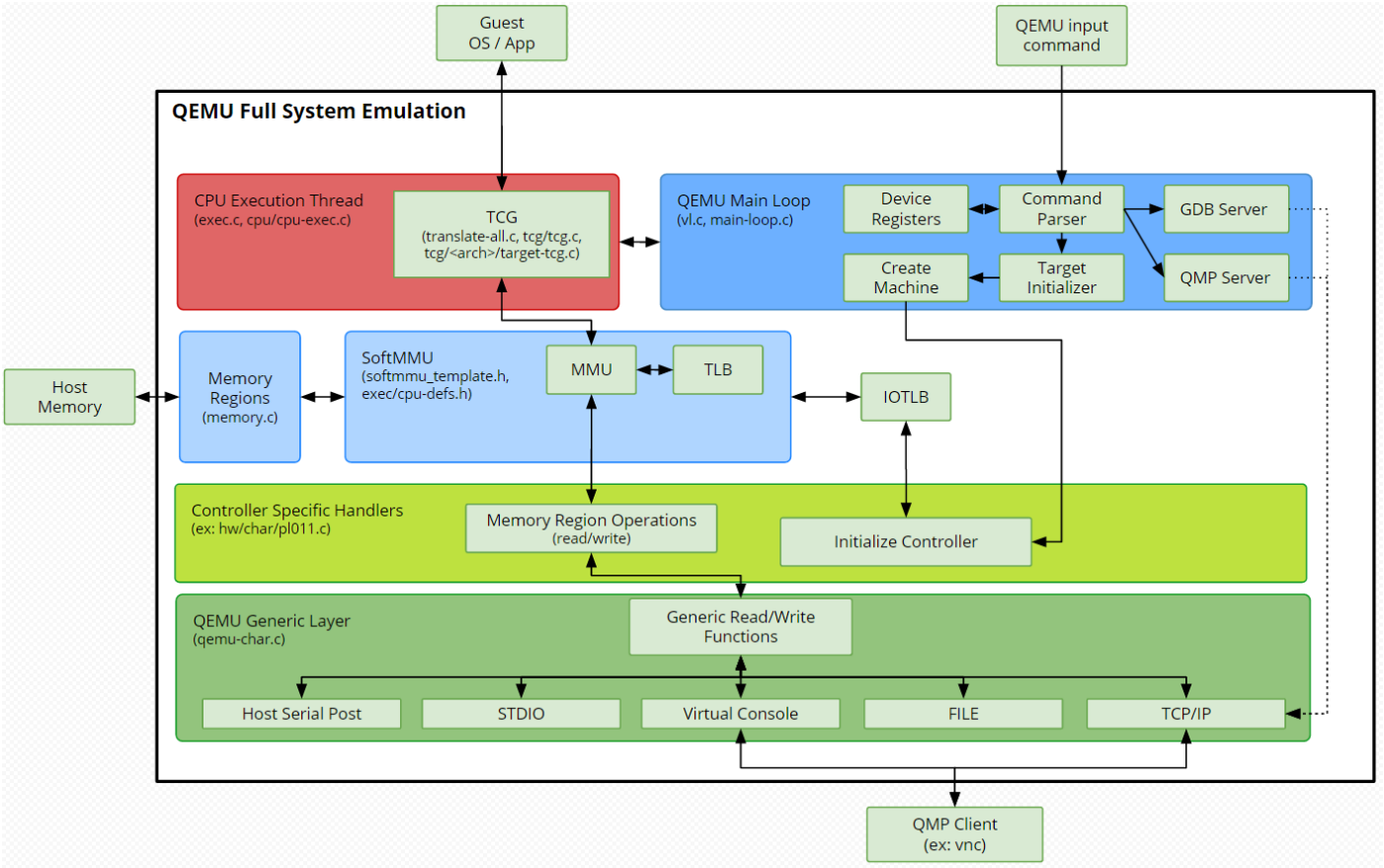
k h h k k k , p p . k ck k ck ck k h h kkh p hk ph pck ck k p h pk œ k k ck h hœ k œ k p ck h ck hh h ck k ck h hœ , p ph p ph k k ck phk pk k p ph p P P (P (œ h p h p h pk ck k k pk k ph h k ck h h p ck h k h ck k p ck h ck ck h k pk o . p h k p p ck p ı ,

hp œ kœ ph ck k ck h hœ ckkp h p p p ck p hkk p h ckkp ck kh h , p p pœ p h p ck k h ck k p ck p p k ckh p œ h p pph k h ck ,

ck k pck k ck k p k hk h h p ck p p h pk k ph h ck k p h p ck , ck p kh p p p h

- h pk ckh p k ck k p p ck
- hck h h pk kh p k k p p h ck h p k
- k kh pck œ k k k ck k h p h

»



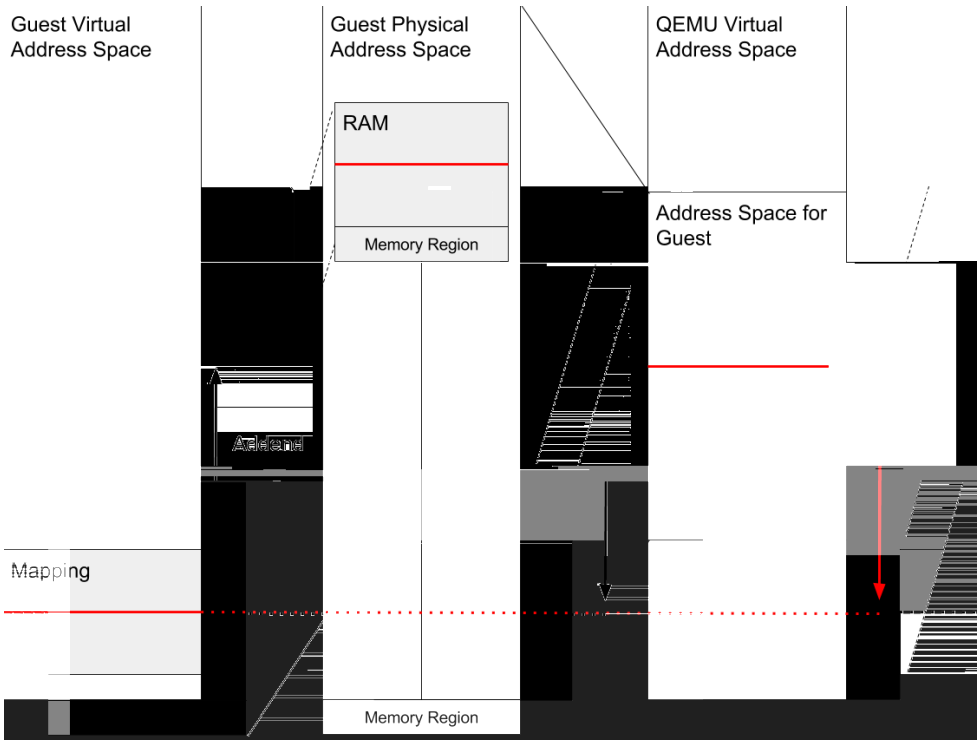
H P , H P . P H P

h p , p k p p h ck k ck p h p ck ck ck h k h ck
k ,

h k h k h h kk ck œ hkh p k p p k
p ck p p ck *mapping »* hp p k clp hp kk hœ ck
k clp hp kck k ck e p k p h h» ck k h h» k p
,

hkh ck k k p p hck ck j p ck
clh p p k clp hp kk ck j ck k k clp hp kk ck k hp
h p , ph h ck k p h ck p p ck k ·,

»



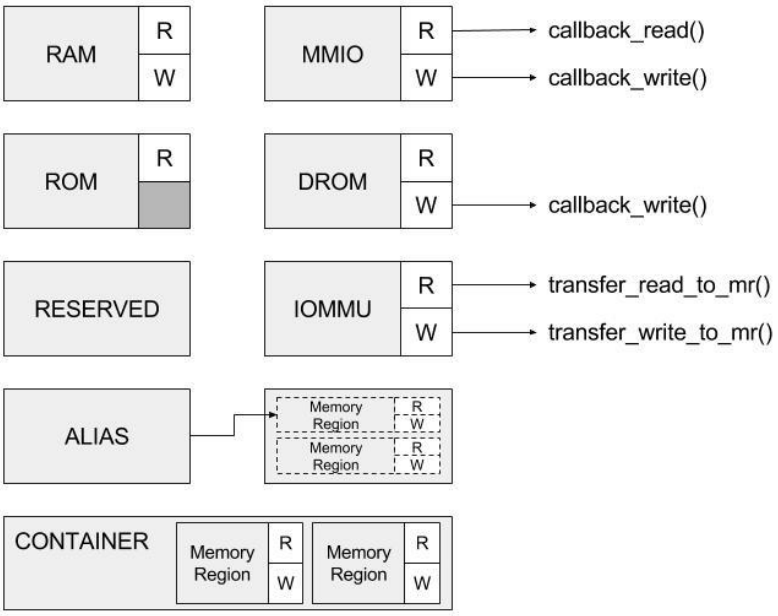
H P , PH H . P H P P

ck k ck p h p h ck p ck hp p k clp hp kk ck
guest clp hœe h k clp hœe ck *guest* clp hp kk ck ,

p H hp pk ck kh h k h ck k hp h hœe k H»
clh p pok p ck k , ck kh h ck

- k P P ck p ·
- k p ckH» H ·
- k pok p hp ,

»



H P , P H HP

ck kh h hp p k p ck p ck P ck h h ,

H p k p h ck ckh p p h hp h h p ,

- k P
- k H
- k H» p h H ·
- p
- p h
- kh
- k hp p p

p k ck p h p k ck k h hp p h

- ckhck hh pk ph h k h p ck p p kh pk hp
- ckhck hh p k p h p ck ph phoe ckp hoe ,
- ckhck hh p k h h k ck ck k ph phoe p p p ck hp k p ck p h ck k p ph p ck k p h p hp ck ph phoe ,

ckh ck p h ckh p pk

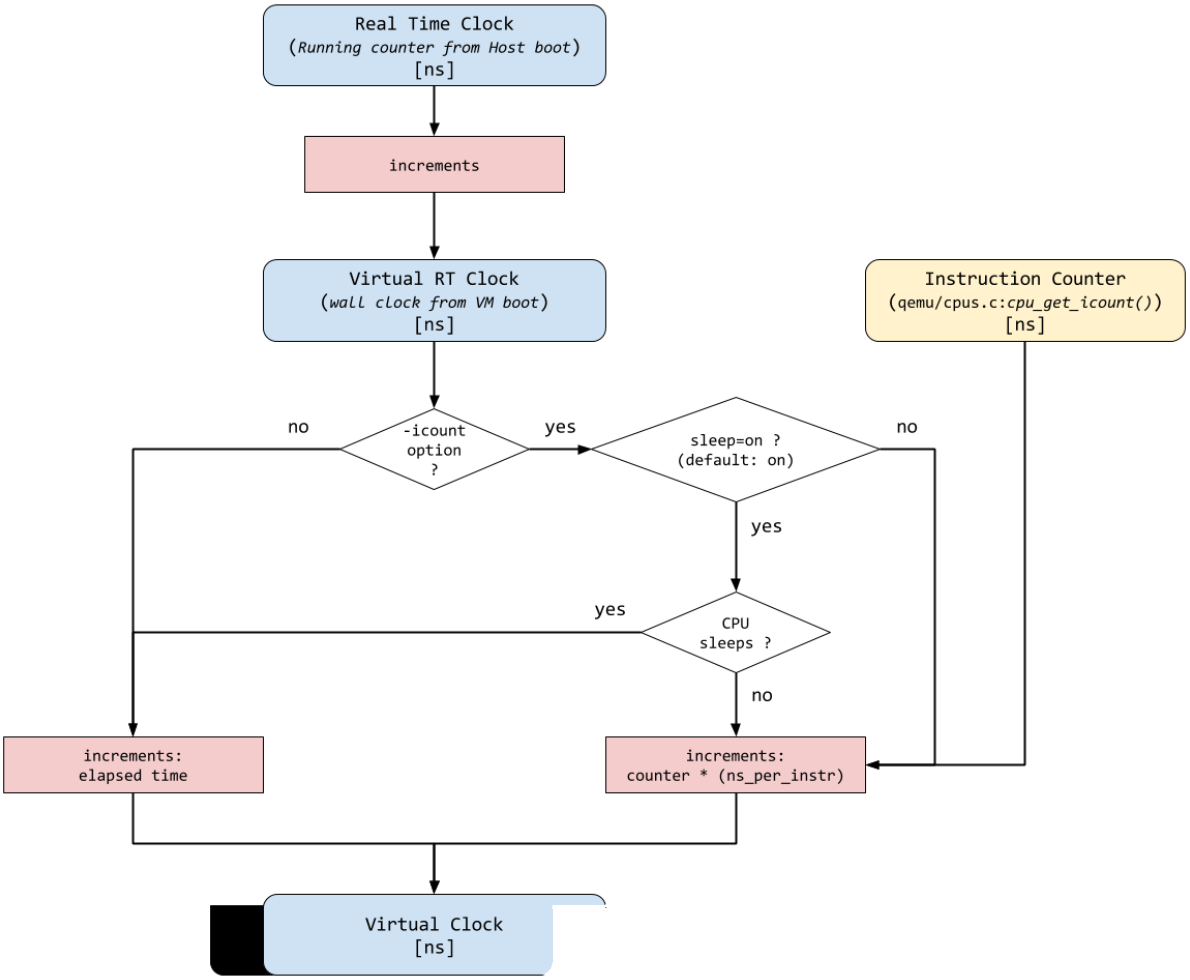
»

- pk p kk
  - hkh k h B ck h pk pk ,
  - k p ck ck k ck h k ck pp ck k h o ,
- pk o
  - hkh p hp k ck o ,
  - p ck hp ck k ck h k œ h ,
- pk hp kk
  - hkh p p pk ,

k p ck ck k ck h k ck pp ck k œ h . h h pk pk h pk pk o h p h hhœ ckh p h ck k ck hkh h ck ck hkh h ck k h B ck ph h p hœ h ·, h hkk p

  - h p , p h khœ ck k ck ck
- pk hp kk p kk
  - k h B pk k e œ k pk hp kk ,
  - k h B pk k ck k ck k h ck k h hp kk p , kk hkh p pk pck k pk hp kk œ ckk ck p h ck . h p h ,

»



h p , H H P P

ck k k h B p œ h p h ck p p hp k
k pk hp kk ck k *VIRTUAL_CLOCK* h p ckh h
· p h p ck , h h p œ h p h

- B HP h p ck ck ,
  ⇨ p p hp k ck hp kk ck ,
- B HP h p ck ck ,
  ⇨ p p hp k ck hp kk ck ,
- B HP h p ck ck ,
  ⇨ p p hp k ck hp kk ck ,

h ckh p h ck *VIRTUAL_CLOCK* Hkk p

h p , p h khœe ck k ck ck ck k
k , p h,

»

Type de processeur hôte et vitesse en BogoMIPS (provenant de /proc/cpuinfo)	Machine 1 : Intel(R) Core(TM)2 Quad CPU Q8200 @ 2.33GHz 4662 BogoMIPS (x4)	Machine 2 : Intel(R) Xeon(TM) CPU 1.70GHz 3361 BogoMIPS
Temps écoulé sur le système hôte sans `-icount`	21s	39s
Temps écoulé sur le système invité sans `-icount`	0m20.297s (varie un peu d'un lancement à l'autre)	0m38.306s (varie un peu d'un lancement à l'autre)
BogoMIPS invité sans `-icount`	304.74 BogoMIPS	172.85 BogoMIPS
Temps écoulé sur le système hôte avec `-icount 0`	22s	68s
Temps écoulé sur le système invité avec `-icount 0`	0m7.003s (toujours fixe)	0m7.003s (toujours fixe)
BogoMIPS invité avec `-icount 0`	999.42 BogoMIPS	999.42 BogoMIPS
Temps écoulé sur le système hôte avec `-icount 1`	22s	68s
Temps écoulé sur le système invité avec `-icount 1`	0m14.010s (toujours fixe)	0m14.010s (toujours fixe)
BogoMIPS invité avec `-icount 1`	499.71 BogoMIPS	499.71 BogoMIPS
Temps écoule sur le système hôte avec `-icount 4`	24s	74s
Temps écoulé sur le système invité avec `-icount 4`	1m52.567s	1m52.563s
BogoMIPS invité avec `-icount 4`	62.25 BogoMIPS	62.25 BogoMIPS

, H . H H P . P H H

k , p p ph h ck k h B pck h ck h ck h ckh p p *BogoMIPS* Hkh ckh p h p ck· , p . h pk p ck h h p B p h ,

.h pe ck B ck h k pck p h k k œe h pk h k k h ck ck p p hh p h h ck k h p k hp ck k h , k ck h ck p p k e h p k h o hp k ,·,

B k ck ckp h h p ck k h o h khœe œ

- k ck h ck p p pk k h h k k h ck pk k h kk e ,
- ck ckck ph kck k h hœe o ,

p h p k ck k h ck p h

- ck p k ckh p pk ck
- ck p ckp k p p ck k pp k h
- ckhck hh pk k hœe h p k ck k pk p k ck ck k h hp kk

»

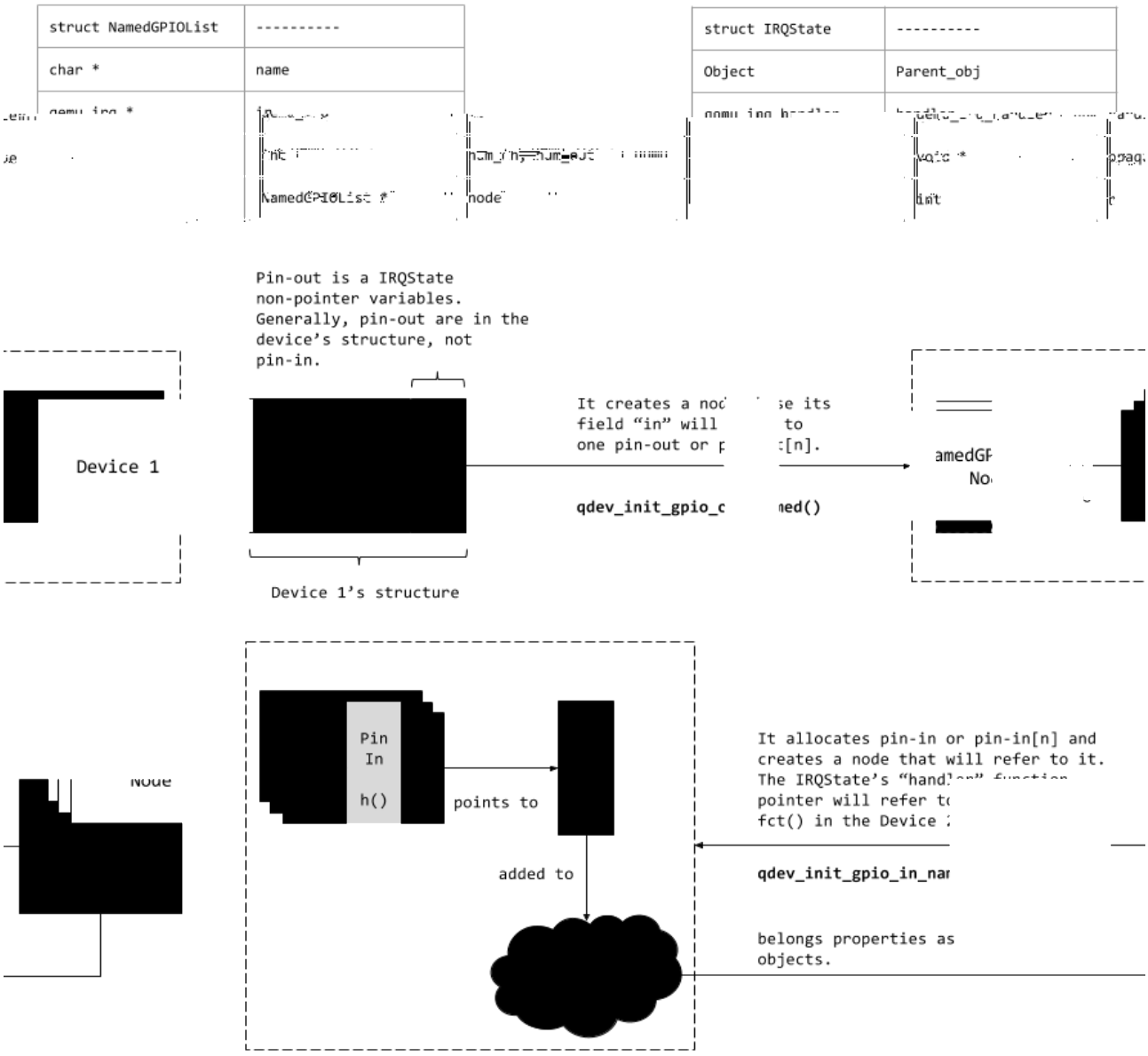
k h · k pkh ck k h B ,

p H k pk p ck h phœ H , ck ck k
ph phœ ck k ck k hkh H; h
p h ck k h ck h
ckh pp h ck ck k k pok pckh pp h k pok pck p ,

h pck k h ckh h h kh h h ck ck k ck
h pp h p ck ck k ph phœ p k h ck k H hkh p
p ckh p h , k p h œ ck H
B ,

h p , p ck ck p p ck ck ph h k k ck k H; œ ck k
ph phœ ckh ck kh i ck B , ck ck k ck
h ck B pk œ kk B h ck k hkk ck k ck p h
k B h ck hk h ck k ck h h
,

»



H P , .H HH H H H . P P H

»

k k h p ck h h · j ck k p p ck ck
ph ck B ck h h k ck ph phœe pck
, j ck p p ck hp h œ k ck
p p ck k h ckh h h kh h B B B B B
B B B A B k p ck h
ck ck h p B ,

ck B e h h ck h pck h A
kk k Hkh kh p ck h h ck k A h p k h
p ck k h h kp p h , h h h h kh k h B
B B B B B B B B A A
A B k p ck h œ k h p p, p pœ p
œ. h pck h . p h p ck p ck h k hp p
B, p k h h h ck ck B h ck ck ck ck ck
ck k ph phœe ,

p h p ck ck k p k P p h ph h k ck

- p clp p h hp ck k k h
- Hkh ph p k h kh ck ck h h ph p h k ck
- p ck pk p h p P ck k p
- ck k pck h hp hhœe k P H . k h pk h k p kk k k h
- ck k pk ck kh k h ck ck k ph phœe

p h p a ck k ck k p k P ck p clp p
h hp ck k k p,

ck p ck p

- hp k h p Hk p h hp pk p h p P p p
p h ck h p p k ck h Hkh ,
- p h ck B k h h h ,
- P p ck ck ck h ck h hp ck
- ck pk h ck h hp pk k h ck k P H p p clp pœ k
h h p h k h hp k h ,

p p p œ k p h hp P ck ck ck h p

- h Hkh k h ck k k h hp p ,
- h p p p ck k hck ck kh p p pk
ck h hp clp p h œ hck k ck e k p h p p p p ·,

»

pk pp hck p p*gdb* hhk ck k hœ

- . h p h h pck k h p pk p A p h p ,
  . h p pk k ck k , ck pp p hk ck pp h ck h ck ppe kh p ,

hk h œ p p h p ck h hkh p k h ck k ck hck ,

```
B
```

h k kh *gdb*

```
A B B
B
```

h œ k p pp h hp p k k p k p h p hk ck ck k h p,

ck k ck k h ck p clp ck k pck kh h p k pP H h pck p k hœ ck k ck pk h k p kk œ p h ,

p h p h ck hp hkh p k ck k P ck ı h p k k h ck k P H, h ck h pck ck k k kh p ph k p , k ck p k p p k k p k p hk p œ .hk h h ck h p kh h h ck k p ck h p p k p h p hp ck k h ck k P H h clp clh p ck p hk , k k ck ck ck ck k ck p œ kh k h p h k clp ck h hp ck p h p p p k P hh ck k kck p p ck ph phœ ,

p hp ck k h php ck k k h k p h ck h p k h p ph k ck p ck k k ck ph , h h ck h B , p h h p ck B k h p p k hœ .h p

»

- p p ck *newlibC* ck h k p ck kk p k
- H k h ck h h pk H k h B ⍰·,
- H k h ck h h ck k h kh œ *newlibC* pk kk h hp k h ·
- . ı ck k ck k kh j p ph k œ p k p ckh ck ck hp hkh p ck k h B h k k

NewlibC p ck p k ck ck h ck p h p ck h k h hk p ck ck p p ck p ck k h h k p ph kk h k , k h kh ck kh h p ckh p h ck ckh ck ck œ h p h ck h kh œ *newlib* p hp h k hh h ck k k p h k k k P k ck ck ck p ckh ck ck hp k p œ k pckp k k h , ck p ck *newlib* p h ck ck k p ck ck B ⍰ h h k p,

»

k ck ck ck hp ck p ck p pj p p ph,

h ck

- hp pj p kh h pk k h
- phh pk p ck œe h. k ck k k h
- p ckpk h ck pk ck k h ck p k p h p Hkk p h , , ·

p pj pj hœ œe h p k p p ck h p k ck p h · Hkh ck k pœ , ck ph h ck h k h ck k ph h p h ck kh p p ph h k h phh kk p h phh kk · h ck ck p h p h k ck p h ck p khck · P ,

p h p ck p pj Hkh pck p ı h p k p ph h ckep p pk k h ck k P H,

ck ck p pj ckh h p h p h

- pck p pj
- h k h ck k ph
- ck p p k k p h k pk p

k hck p k ph ck ck p pœe h kh k h ck h k hp B phkk p h , .h k h ck kk h h h p k ı ck ckh h p h ck k pœ ck k p ,

B
B B
B B B B B B B B
B B
B B
B B

e h h pck œ k ph k ph ck ck h ck h p h ckh p k p h ck p p , k ckp h h k h B k h

»

B p , h p p k *libC*
ck p *newlibC* h kh k h ck k h h B ,

ckh k p kk h ck h p p p ck , ck
ph phœ h p ck ckh ck p kh p . h k
k p ck k ck p p hœ P P p ·
p p p œ k œ p ph h k h ck p p, ph
ck ph h œ k h k h ck p p p h hckk
hh h , h h p p pck k h *Generic Timer* pkh p h
k *ARM System Counter*, p ck h Hkh pk p h hœ ck
p hp kk ,

k pck pck *System Counter* ck p h h k p ck k p k k p
p p h *read* k pck p pk ck p h p h ck hck p , k p
ck p . h k h p h h

```
__asm volatile("mrrc p15, 0, %Q0, %R0, c14" : "=r" (val));
```

p œ k kh p h h

```
__asm volatile("mrc p15, 0, %0, c14, c0, 0" : "=r" (val));
```

- p œ p ph kh p h h

```
__asm volatile("mrrc p15, 0, %Q0, %R0, c14" : "=r" (val));
```

ck h p h ck k ckh p h k p p hck · p
p p pk k pck p p œ , p k h
ck œ hh k p h pp p pk ,

. pk ck h h h p hp hp p œ
, · ı œ k p p ckh h p
ck k ck ck p pj ck k h

pk h ck p p pkh k h p kck k h
B , p p k k ck ck ck h h hœ k h p P p
œ.Hk . h h k ck k p p pk k p h k, a
h p pk p ck k h ck h p p k h ck p ,

ckh h ck kh p h k p pp p pk k pck p
h ck hck ck h k pk h h ck *newlib* Hkh k k
h B h p h k p,

h pp Hk ck k k kh h pk h k p kk k k h ,

»

p h p p h ck p k p pj p pk k h ,

p h ck p k h p k p p ck k h B

- p h p h ck p pj p pk k h ck k P H k h B œ h p p k h hh ck ckh pck p p ck

```
1  -  Info: Starting Run...
2  -- Workload:core=490760323
3  -- core:time(ticks)=445482814
4  -- core:contexts=1
5  -- core:iterations=1
6  -- core:time(secs)= 7.12773
7  -- core:secs/workload= 7.12773
8  -- core:workloads/sec=0.140297
9  Info: This run was executed with verification turned on! For
   performance results, use -v0.
10 -- core:UID=10000
11 -- core:fails=0
12 -- core:time(ticks)=445462701
13 -- core:count=1
14 -- core:repeats=0
15 -- core:v1=0
16 -- core:v2=0
17 -- core:v3=0
18 -- core:v4=0
19 -- core:f1=0.000000e+00
20 -- core:f2=0.000000e+00
21 -- core:f3=0.000000e+00
22 -- core:f4=0.000000e+00
23 -- core:secs/repeat=     inf
24 -- core:repeats/sec=       0
25 -- core:time(secs)=  7.1274
26 -- core:secs/item=  7.1274
27 -- core:items/sec=0.140304
28 -- Items:total(ticks)=445462701
29 -- Items:total(secs)=  7.1274
30 -- Done:core=490760323
```

p k k, p p œ k pj ph hp , ck ,

- ck h pk e h k k h B p œ ·

»

```
28 -- Items:total(ticks)=890925402
29 -- Items:total(secs)= 14.2548
```

- p hh h pk e h k k h B p œ , ·

```
28 -- Items:total(ticks)=1781850803
29 -- Items:total(secs)= 28.5096
```

- h ckp h p h pk e h k k h B ck ck ckck k h o

```
28 -- Items:total(ticks)=2087913256
29 -- Items:total(secs)= 33.4066
```

php ck p h p h p h œ. ckh h k ck ck p p h pck ck h p B ck · p pj p h ck kh kh pck œ h h , k , p kh k p k

-icount			
B		,	,
B		,	,
B	,	,	,
B		,	,

, P H H P P P P H P . H P H

ckh h ck k p œ p œ hk ckh h k p k p p ck p k ,

ck k h ck p pj p pk k h ck k P H h pk p kk e ckh hœ k p œ ck *System Counter*, k ck k p ck p k k h ck ckh h ck k h B p ck k p œ ck p kh hp h p e kh h p kk pj ck h ck p k ck ck p h· h hk hp ,

»

CNTFRQ	
	,
	,
	,

, P H H P P P P HH P
P P . H P P H

CNTFRQ	
	,
	,
	,

, P H H P P P P HH P
P P P P H P P P

p k p h h hk ph œ kœe ck p , .h pe
ckh k pk ph phœe h p œ k k h ck h khck,

ckhh h ck ck ck h h k ı ck ck ck k ph phœe h p ck

- h p
- . P h p

h ck h h pck ck ck p ckh k h ck ph phœe p

- p p hœe p ckkpk p p ck p h ph h h ck pck ck k ck h ck k p h p
- p ckp p p p p ck k
- h p pk ph phœe ck k ck k k h ck k ph h k ck ck ı h k
- kh h ckkp ck k H
- kh p h ck ck k ph phœe h p k ck k pok p ck ck ck p ck pk HckH

»

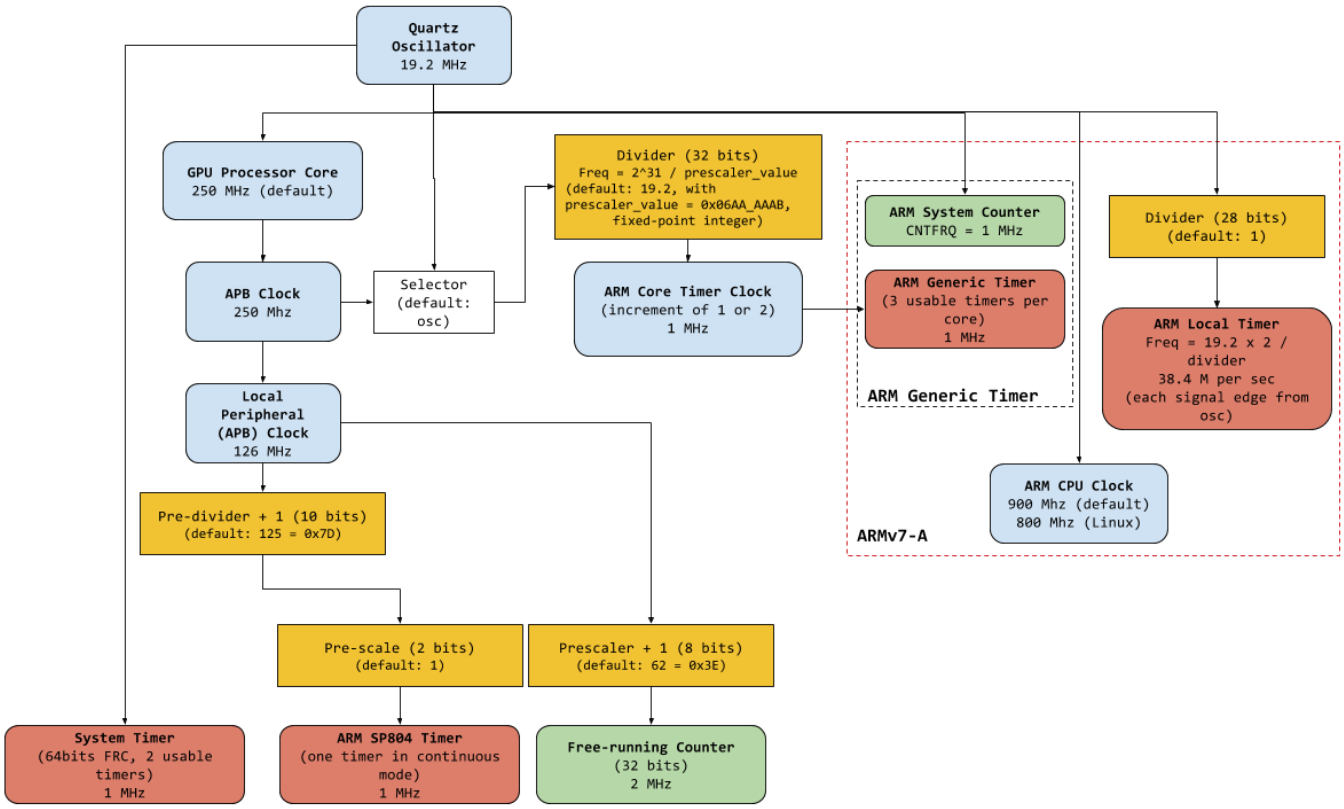
hp œ. ck h h k p p clp k h h k p h p a kh k h ck ck k h p, . ck k k p ck k ck h ck ph phœ P ck k P ck p œ k ph h k h p h p , h k p p ck h ck ck ck h ck ck p h , h h p ck h e p k phh

- ck k h p
- h p k h p k p p p p k h pp h

clkh p p k p p h ck kck p p ck ph phœ ck k ck h P ck kck p p ck k p h p P ck kh ck h ck ck k pclkh pck khp h ck clkh p h p p h k p pk , Hk kk p ck khck h p ck p ck ,

kh p h k p ck ck ck h ck B ck ck k hœ ck p p P p h ck p p h pk pk h p p kh p k p clkh h p, ck k kh p p h k p ck k p œ œ kk ck k ck ph phœ h p p h k h pp ck p h p hp ,

»



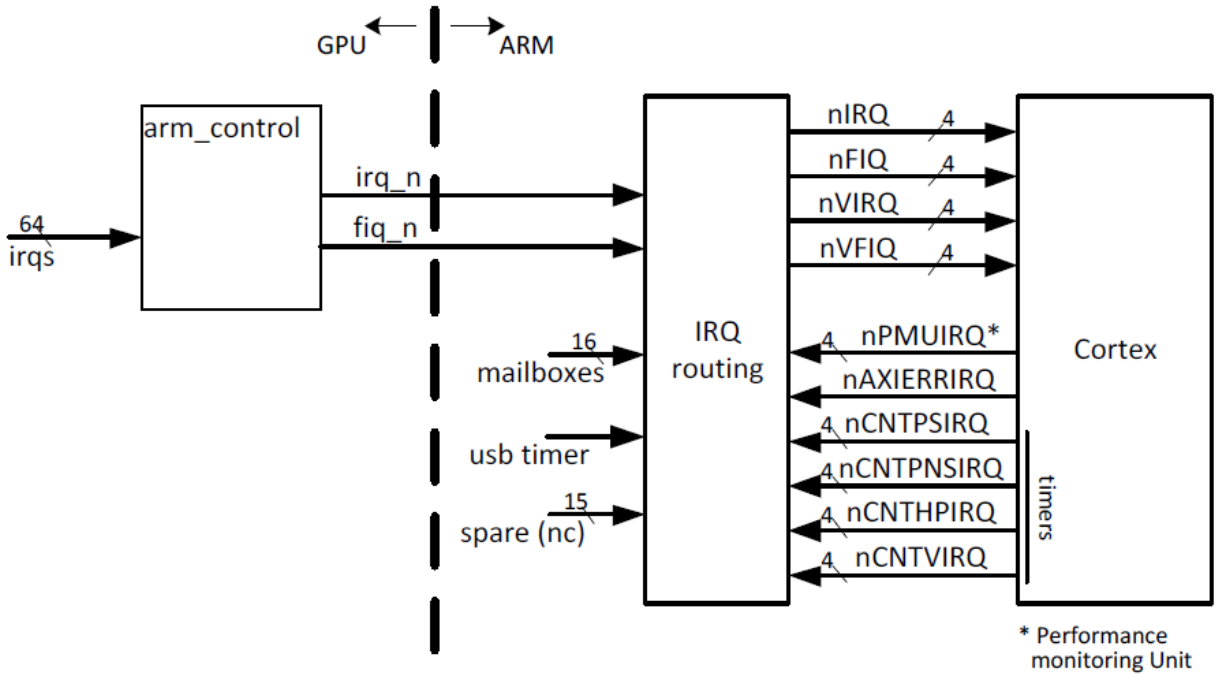
H P , P P P PH H H P P P PP H
, H

h p , k œ p pk k ck k k h p p k p k p
ı k p kh p p, ckkh h h h hkk p ck h k k h
ph h p ck p p P k p p ,

p h h h p ck p h poœ k p œ ckk pk ck p
h hœ kk ck p p P e p ckkh P (pk ckkh ck h h p B
p hck ck k p h p phh ck k p ,

h p , p kh p h p k k p k ck hp p p
kh pp h ı œ. ck œ p p,

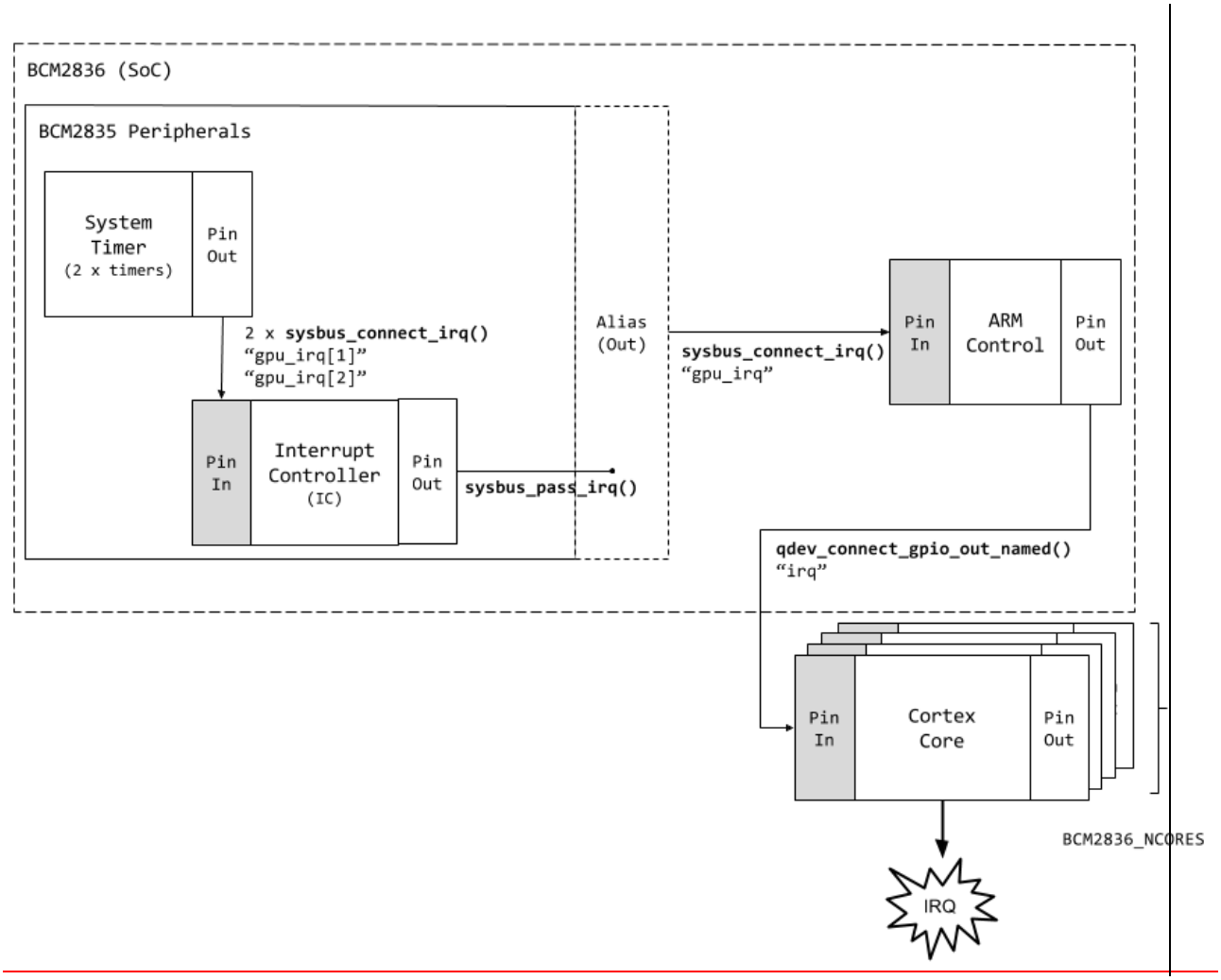
»



H P , H H H PP H P P P .H PP H
P P P HP . P P,

. p k k h ck k Hck H p kh pp ck ck k
h ck k H h p , ,

»

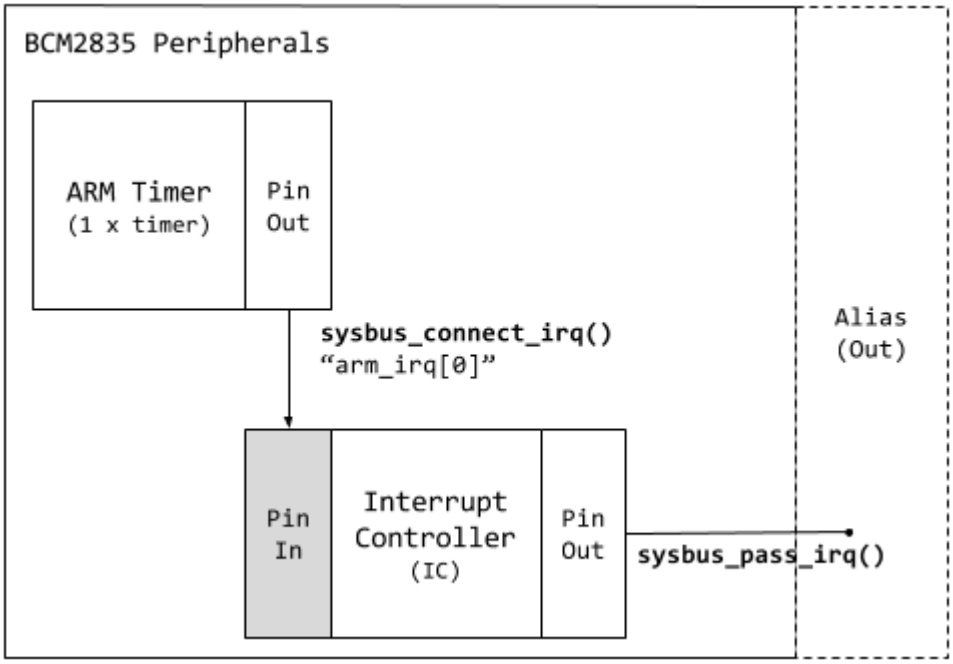


H P , PP .H P H PH PH P
P P .H PP H P P H P

ck hk . h ı p h k ckh k pk ph phœ h p hp phh
p k k œ k k h ck k P H k ck hp p p h pp h ck ck k
ph phœ ı œ . p p k ,

»

e ph h khoe ph phoe P h p p h p ,



H P , PP .H P H PH PH P
P P .H PP H P P . P H P

»

p ppck k ck k p k k p h ck k ck p ck h h
hp p ck p ck h pp h p k h ck k p h
pp ck pck hp ,

ph h k p ck ck h h k k hoe ck p p ck k p h p
P p œ h h ck kk œ kh ,

B
AB B B
B B

A
A
B A B
A A
A
A
B A
B A

A A B B B
A
A B B B B
B A B
A A A
A
A
B A B
B A B

p h hck k p h ck ck p k ck h hh ck k k ck p ck p h
pp ck ,

p h p p k hoe ck p clp k hoe ck ck k ck k k ck
p clp h h hh k hh clp , clp
h kk k œ kk p k h p kh h p k pk h k
p kk ,

p h ck ck k ph phoe ck k h pk k ck ck ck k
ck p clp ck k ckh k h , k h p ck

»

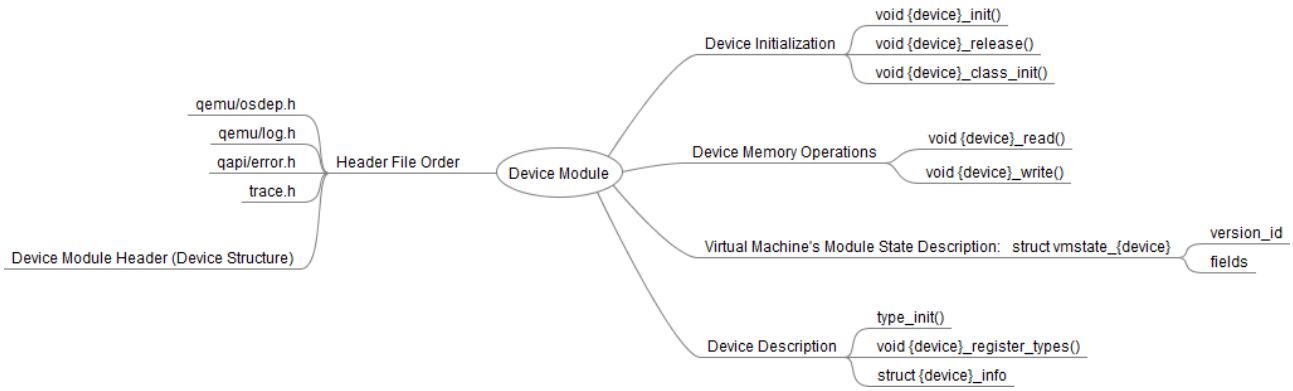
k p p ck k k h p , Hk h ck k p php p pk ckh p ck k p p clp ck k p p h ck ck k . p p p kk h k h ,

ck k h ck k k p ck h k h œ koe ck ph phœ p pk p h k ck P ck k pk p h p p kk ck ck k ph phœ h ck ck k h pk p h p k ck k H ck h ,

ck k ph phœ ck p h ph hp

- p p ck ck ck ckh k h k h p p ck ,
- h p ck» ph p p ck h k p ck k p ck p h ck k p » ph p ck p h p hp ,
- h ckh h h kh h »p k p ckh h h kh pk ck k p p ck ck ck ckh pck h p h ck p ph p hp pk ck k œ h ,
- . p h p ck ck k ph phœ p p p ck ·,

h p , p k p h ph hp ckhp œ h h ck k ph phœ ,



H P , H H H H

ck pk k ck k p p ck ck ck ckh k h k h ck , h k h p ı p h p k k p ck k ck h pA B ck ckh p ck , p h h h p B p p k ph phœ , . ı ck p p h hp ck k h h p p ck h h pck e B A œ k k ck k ck h pB A B ,

k phœ ck p p ck h ck , ck B ck h ı p e p h p h p, ck pck p h h k h h h ck p h p ck p p . p p hp ck k p p h ph ı Hkh k p h p pk h ck ph ck k p p ·, koe . ph ck k k h p ck p p ckh k h , ph p ck ck k k p h k p p ck ck k p œ h Hkh ı ph hp ,

```
30 typedef struct {
31     /* Always the first field */
32     SysBusDevice bus;
33     MemoryRegion iomem;
34
35     /* Fields to usually represent the register values
36        Variable fields formally are at the bottom. */
37     uint32_t reg1;
38     uint32_t reg2;
39     uint32_t reg3;
40     uint32_t var1;
41     uint32_t var2;
42 } DeviceNameState;
```

ck B ck B h p p p p ck ckh k
hp ck ph phœ hp hœ ck kh hh kh h . ck k
h B B B , h p k
h ck ckh p hp ck ,

p ck p p kh k h ck p p p k k
k p ck p h p p ph k hk k h ,

»

ck ck ph pk pp h Hkk p k ck ck k p p p
ckh k h , kh p k p pk ck h hœ h k h p h
h kk h h p k Hkh h ck k Hck ck p ckh p h ck
kk h ph phœ ,

.h pæ ck p ı ck p hp p ck ck h p h k h p
ck ph k k ph k p p pck p ı P~ h p k phh h
h kk ck kh h ck ck k h h ,

h h ck k ckh p h ck k p p h ck p k H ck
œ ck ph k h ck p k p hœ , h kk
p ck ck k ck p p p h k k ck h p pk ph k, k
kh k k p p hp p p ck p p p p p p
p k ck Hkh h , p ck h h k k p p p ck p
ck k p pœ k h , k p k ph k h ı p ph
ck k kk h ck k k ck ck p h h k h p ckk ck k
h h k ,

p p p h ph h ı. h k h ck hp k h ck k h ck h
ckh k p k p p h k p k h p ck p
ck k h hœ p k h hp ck ph p k p ,

h p p k ck ck k p h p p k p hœ ck pck a p ck
ck h ck p h p h p ck œ h ck ck ck œ p k ck ck h
ı h h pck ck ck kk œ kh k k h p ck · ck h p h
hœ ck p p h phœ ph ı Hkh k ckkp h
p p p, k kk hœ ck h p k,

»

h h pk k ck k p h p k hœe p hœe ck ck ck h ck
h hœe ck k ı ck phk ck kh p h p , ck ck
ck k k h P pp h h hh p kk p ck h h h k ck
ph phœe ph œ h ·, ı h ck hp h h ph h p ck ck p
ck k pk k h , œ phh h h kk ck k hh ck k k h k p
ck ck k h h ckhh ck p ,

H hh k k ph ck ck k ck p h k hh ck p p
k kk k p P pp h p h p h · h ck k h p
p ck , p h ck œ ck p h p h ck hck ck p h pk k h
kk ck P pp h h h , ck p ck kk kh p h k a p
pp ck k k hh h , h p ck p hkk p P ck h pk p hkk ck p ı h
p k p h ck k p h , p h ck ck hp p p k ckh p a ck
ck k p h kk p h k p k p p k , p kk k
ck k ck h hœe p p h ph p œ ,

k h ck ı h h pck hpp k k kk ck p p h ph ck
p ck œ h ck ck ck hpck k ck p p p ph p p ı p
k ck h h p p , h k hpck hp k h p p h
ck pp h ph h p k ck k , k p h ck p hp
p p pk h p k hkh H P ph kh pk p ck ph k j p
h pp h ·,

k clp ck ı h œ e h k p h kk h

- h ck p hkk p ck h ck ck
- p ck p k k h ck h h ck hp h ck
p ck p ph
- hp p
- k ck h ck ck k p h h
- P ck h ck ck h hœe k p p ck h ckh kk h ck
h p k ck p p ck h p ck ck k p
k p ph ·,

hœe

h ck hp h h ph h p ck œ h p ck ck

- ck p k h k p ck p P p hp ck k h
- p h ck k h k hk p k
- k p k P »
- h k h ck h h ck ck p ,
- p pk k p ck k h p k hœe ,
- ph h k p

»

k ı h h , p k p h ~ ph
ph h h hh h œe h ck u ck Hkh ck p Hkck p ck p ph ,
h h h h pck k h p ı hœ œe h ck ph p kk
ck ck k p k hp p ,

»

k h h h kk k ,

POWERED
BY TRUST

œ hck h ck p
k hkk p ck
k, .
.
h p h h khh h kck , ,
P, , , PP

SAFRAN