

In [3]:

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import numpy as np
X = np.array([[2, 9], [1, 5], [3, 6]], dtype=float)
y = np.array([[92], [86], [89]], dtype=float)
X = X/np.amax(X,axis=0) #maximum of X array longitudinally
y = y/100
#Sigmoid Function
def sigmoid (x):
    return 1/(1 + np.exp(-x))
#Derivative of Sigmoid Function
def derivatives_sigmoid(x):
    return x * (1 - x)
#Variable initialization
epoch=5 #Setting training iterations
lr=0.1 #Setting learning rate
inputlayer_neurons = 2 #number of features in data set
hiddenlayer_neurons = 3 #number of hidden layers neurons
output_neurons = 1 #number of neurons at output layer
#weight and bias initialization
wh=np.random.uniform(size=(inputlayer_neurons,hiddenlayer_neurons))
bh=np.random.uniform(size=(1,hiddenlayer_neurons))
wout=np.random.uniform(size=(hiddenlayer_neurons,output_neurons))
bout=np.random.uniform(size=(1,output_neurons))
#draws a random range of numbers uniformly of dim x*y

for i in range(epoch):
#Forward Propogation
    hinp1=np.dot(X,wh)
    hinp=hinp1 + bh
    hlayer_act = sigmoid(hinp)
    outinp1=np.dot(hlayer_act,wout)
    outinp= outinp1+bout
    output = sigmoid(outinp)
    #Backpropagation
    E0 = y-output
    outgrad = derivatives_sigmoid(output)
    d_output = E0 * outgrad
    EH = d_output.dot(wout.T)
    hiddengrad = derivatives_sigmoid(hlayer_act)
    d_hiddenlayer = EH * hiddengrad
    wout += hlayer_act.T.dot(d_output) *lr
    wh += X.T.dot(d_hiddenlayer) *lr
    print ("-----Epoch-", i+1, "Starts ----- ")
    print("Input: \n" + str(X))
    print("Actual Output: \n" + str(y))
    print("Predicted Output: \n" ,output)
    print ("-----Epoch-", i+1, "Ends ----- \n")
print("Input: \n" + str(X))
print("Actual Output: \n" + str(y))
print("Predicted Output: \n" ,output)
```

```
-----Epoch- 1 Starts -----
Input:
[[0.66666667 1.          ]
 [0.33333333 0.55555556]
 [1.          0.66666667]]
Actual Output:
[[0.92]
 [0.86]
 [0.89]]
Predicted Output:
[[0.8614968 ]
 [0.85279327]
 [0.85841335]]
-----Epoch- 1 Ends -----

-----Epoch- 2 Starts -----
Input:
[[0.66666667 1.          ]
 [0.33333333 0.55555556]
 [1.          0.66666667]]
Actual Output:
[[0.92]
 [0.86]
 [0.89]]
Predicted Output:
[[0.8617585 ]
 [0.85304434]
 [0.85867589]]
-----Epoch- 2 Ends -----

-----Epoch- 3 Starts -----
Input:
[[0.66666667 1.          ]
 [0.33333333 0.55555556]
 [1.          0.66666667]]
Actual Output:
[[0.92]
 [0.86]
 [0.89]]
Predicted Output:
[[0.86201736]
 [0.85329272]
 [0.85893558]]
-----Epoch- 3 Ends -----

-----Epoch- 4 Starts -----
Input:
[[0.66666667 1.          ]
 [0.33333333 0.55555556]
 [1.          0.66666667]]
Actual Output:
[[0.92]
 [0.86]
 [0.89]]
Predicted Output:
[[0.86227341]
 [0.85353844]
 [0.85919247]]
-----Epoch- 4 Ends -----

-----Epoch- 5 Starts -----
Input:
[[0.66666667 1.          ]
 [0.33333333 0.55555556]
 [1.          0.66666667]]
Actual Output:
[[0.92]
 [0.86]
 [0.89]]
Predicted Output:
[[0.8625267 ]
 [0.85378155]
 [0.8594466 ]]
-----Epoch- 5 Ends -----

Input:
[[0.66666667 1.          ]
 [0.33333333 0.55555556]
 [1.          0.66666667]]
Actual Output:
[[0.92]
 [0.86]
 [0.89]]
Predicted Output:
[[0.8625267 ]
 [0.85378155]
 [0.8594466 ]]
```

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