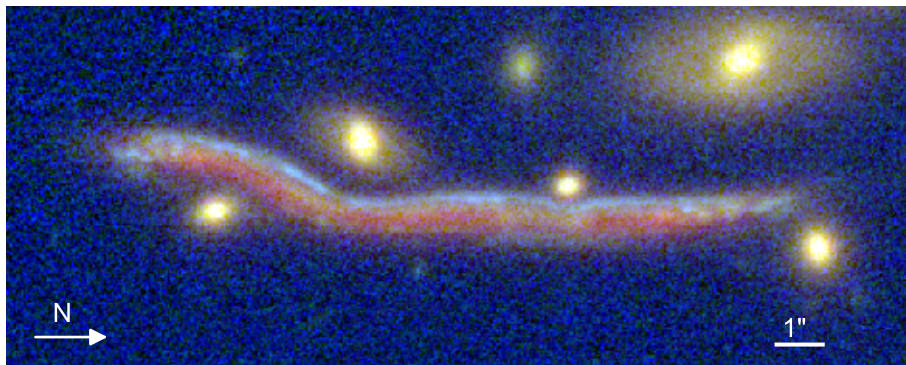


HST



Metallicity ( $12 + \log(\text{O}/\text{H})$ )

