

# U2M5.LW.Advanced SQL, PL/SQL

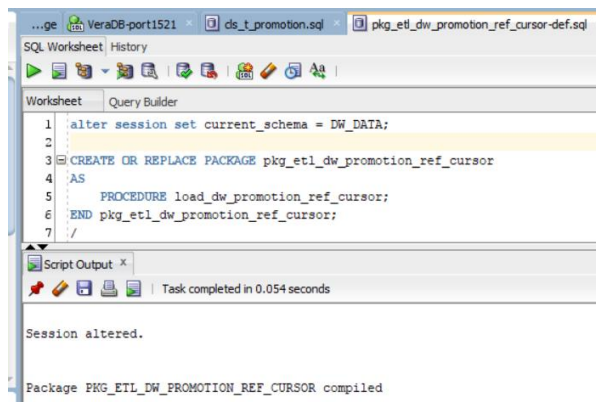
Shkrabatouskaya Vera

[https://github.com/VeraShkrabatouskaya/DataMola\\_Data-Camping-2022](https://github.com/VeraShkrabatouskaya/DataMola_Data-Camping-2022)

## 2. Business analyses tasks – Dimensions

### 2.1. Task 01: Create Packages for Reload Dimension from SA\_\*

Let's create independent packages to reload dimension from CL-level to DW-level according DWH solution concept using DBMS\_SQL.TO\_REFCURSOR Function.



The screenshot shows the SQL Developer interface with a worksheet containing the following SQL code:

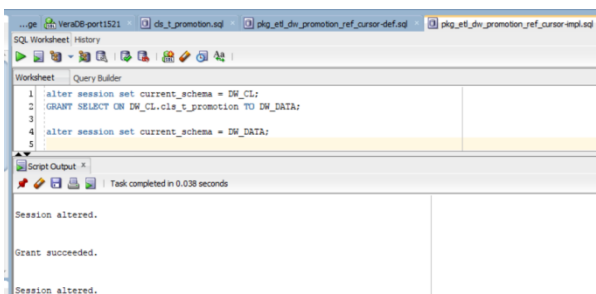
```
1 alter session set current_schema = DW_DATA;
2
3 CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE pkg_etl_dw_promotion_ref_cursor
4 AS
5     PROCEDURE load_dw_promotion_ref_cursor;
6 END pkg_etl_dw_promotion_ref_cursor;
7 /
```

The Script Output pane shows the following messages:

```
Task completed in 0.054 seconds

Session altered.

Package PKG_ETL_DW_PROMOTION_REF_CURSOR compiled
```



The screenshot shows the SQL Developer interface with a worksheet containing the following SQL code:

```
1 alter session set current_schema = DW_CL;
2 GRANT SELECT ON DW_CL.sa_t_promotion TO DW_DATA;
3
4 alter session set current_schema = DW_DATA;
5
```

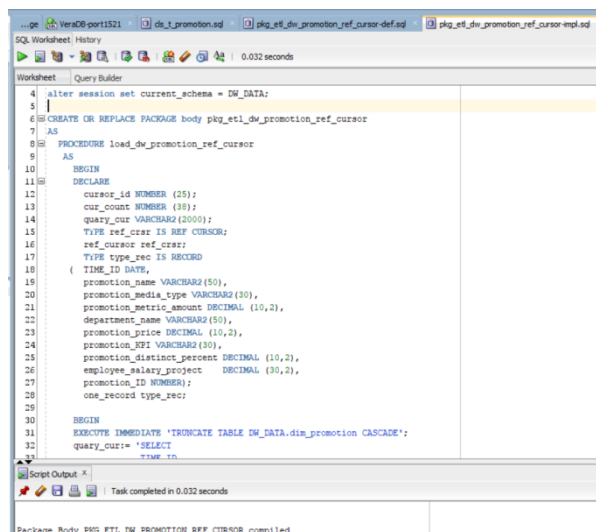
The Script Output pane shows the following messages:

```
Task completed in 0.038 seconds

Session altered.

Grant succeeded.

Session altered.
```



The screenshot shows the SQL Developer interface with a worksheet containing the following SQL code:

```
4 alter session set current_schema = DW_DATA;
5
6 CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY pkg_etl_dw_promotion_ref_cursor
7 AS
8     PROCEDURE load_dw_promotion_ref_cursor
9     AS
10        BEGIN
11            DECLARE
12                cursor_id NUMBER (25);
13                cur_count NUMBER (38);
14                query_cur VARCHAR2 (2000);
15                type_ref_cursor IS REF CURSOR;
16                ref_cursor_ref_cursor;
17                type_rec IS RECORD
18                (
19                    TIME_ID DATE,
20                    promotion_name VARCHAR2 (50),
21                    promotion_media_type VARCHAR2 (30),
22                    promotion_metric_amount DECIMAL (10,2),
23                    department_name VARCHAR2 (50),
24                    promotion_price DECIMAL (10,2),
25                    promotion_start VARCHAR2 (30),
26                    promotion_distinct_percent DECIMAL (10,2),
27                    employee_salary_project DECIMAL (30,2),
28                    promotion_ID NUMBER);
29                one_record type_rec;
30
31            BEGIN
32                EXECUTE IMMEDIATE 'TRUNCATE TABLE DW_DATA.dim_promotion CASCADE';
33                query_cur:= 'SELECT
34                        TIME_ID,
35                        promotion_name,
36                        promotion_media_type,
37                        promotion_metric_amount,
38                        department_name,
39                        promotion_price,
40                        promotion_start,
41                        promotion_distinct_percent,
42                        employee_salary_project,
43                        promotion_ID
44                    FROM DW_CL.sa_t_promotion';
45                type_ref_cursor := SYS_REFCURSOR;
46                OPEN type_ref_cursor FOR query_cur;
47                LOOP
48                    FETCH type_ref_cursor INTO one_record;
49                    EXIT WHEN type_ref_cursor%NOTFOUND;
50                    -- Insert logic here
51                END LOOP;
52            END;
53        END;
54
```

The Script Output pane shows the following messages:

```
Task completed in 0.032 seconds

Package Body PKG_ETL_DW_PROMOTION_REF_CURSOR compiled
```

```

96
97 alter session set current_schema = DW_DATA;
98 alter user DW_DATA QUOTA UNLIMITED ON TS_DW_DATA_01;
99
100 EXEC pkg_etl_dw_promotion_ref_cursor.load_dw_promotion_ref_cursor;
101
Script Output x
Task completed in 68.339 seconds
Session altered.
User DW_DATA altered.
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

```

102 SELECT \* FROM DW\_DATA.DIM\_promotion order by 1;

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | Fetched 50 rows in 0.173 seconds

	PROMOTION_ID	TIME_ID	PROMOTION_NAME	PROMOTION_MEDIA_TYPE	PROMOTION_METRIC_AMOUNT	DEPARTMENT_NAME	PROMOTION_PRICE	PROMOTION_KPI
1	1	04-JAN-22	5315 SAMSUNG_Vacuum Cleaners_press	press	92	Media Planning and Buying	353	CPL
2	2	04-JAN-22	5324 SAMSUNG_Vacuum Cleaners_press	press	19	Media Planning and Buying	250	CFA
3	3	04-JAN-22	5326 SAMSUNG_Smart watches_press	press	50	Media Planning and Buying	651	CFA
4	4	04-JAN-22	5327 SAMSUNG_Smart watches_press	press	72	Media Planning and Buying	303	CFA
5	5	04-JAN-22	5332 SAMSUNG_Smart watches_press	press	31	Media Planning and Buying	915	CPL
6	6	04-JAN-22	5350 SAMSUNG_TV's_press	press	13	Media Planning and Buying	587	CPL
7	7	04-JAN-22	5364 SAMSUNG_Smartphones_press	press	52	Media Planning and Buying	720	CPL
8	8	04-JAN-22	5366 SAMSUNG_Smartphones_press	press	22	Media Planning and Buying	490	CFA
9	9	04-JAN-22	5377 SAMSUNG_Headphones_press	press	88	Media Planning and Buying	698	CPL
10	10	04-JAN-22	5395 SAMSUNG_Tablets_press	press	55	Media Planning and Buying	175	CFA

104 SELECT count(\*) FROM DW\_DATA.DIM\_promotion;

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.017 seconds

	COUNT(*)
1	336000

## Code:

```

CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE body pkg_etl_dw_promotion_ref_cursor
AS
  PROCEDURE load_dw_promotion_ref_cursor
  AS
    BEGIN
      DECLARE
        cursor_id NUMBER (25);
        cur_count NUMBER (38);
        quarry_cur VARCHAR2(2000);
        TYPE ref_crsr IS REF CURSOR;
        ref_cursor ref_crsr;
        TYPE type_rec IS RECORD
        (
          TIME_ID DATE,
          promotion_name VARCHAR2(50),
          promotion_media_type VARCHAR2(30),
          promotion_metric_amount DECIMAL (10,2),
          department_name VARCHAR2(50),
          promotion_price DECIMAL (10,2),
          promotion_KPI VARCHAR2(30),
          promotion_distinct_percent DECIMAL (10,2),
          employee_salary_project DECIMAL (30,2),
          promotion_ID NUMBER);
        one_record type_rec;

      BEGIN
        EXECUTE IMMEDIATE 'TRUNCATE TABLE DW_DATA.dim_promotion CASCADE';
        quarry_cur:= 'SELECT
          TIME_ID,
          promotion_name,
          promotion_media_type,
          promotion_metric_amount,
          department_name,

```

```

        promotion_price,
        promotion_KPI,
        promotion_distinct_percent,
        employee_salary_project,
        promotion_ID FROM
        (SELECT source.TIME_ID AS TIME_ID,
        source.promotion_name AS promotion_name,
        source.promotion_media_type AS promotion_media_type,
        source.promotion_metric_amount AS promotion_metric_amount,
        source.department_name AS department_name,
        source.promotion_price AS promotion_price,
        source.promotion_KPI AS promotion_KPI,
        source.promotion_distinct_percent AS promotion_distinct_percent,
        source.employee_salary_project AS employee_salary_project,
        stage.promotion_ID AS promotion_ID
        FROM DW_CL.cls_t_promotion source
        LEFT JOIN DW_DATA.DIM_promotion stage
        ON (source.promotion_name = stage.promotion_name AND source.TIME_ID = stage.TIME_ID));

cursor_id:=DBMS_SQL.open_cursor;

DBMS_SQL.PARSE(cursor_id, query_cur, DBMS_SQL.NATIVE);

cur_count:= DBMS_SQL.EXECUTE(cursor_id);

ref_cursor:= DBMS_SQL.TO_REFCURSOR(cursor_id);

LOOP
FETCH ref_cursor INTO one_record;
EXIT WHEN ref_cursor%NOTFOUND;
IF (one_record.promotion_ID IS NULL) THEN
    INSERT INTO DW_DATA.DIM_promotion( promotion_ID,
        TIME_ID,
        promotion_name,
        promotion_media_type,
        promotion_metric_amount,
        department_name,
        promotion_price,
        promotion_KPI,
        promotion_distinct_percent,
        employee_salary_project)
VALUES (DW_DATA.SQ_DIM_promotion.NEXTVAL,
    one_record.TIME_ID,
    one_record.promotion_name,
    one_record.promotion_media_type,
    one_record.promotion_metric_amount,
    one_record.department_name,
    one_record.promotion_price,
    one_record.promotion_KPI,
    one_record.promotion_distinct_percent,
    one_record.employee_salary_project
    );
END IF;
END LOOP;
COMMIT;
END;
END load_dw_promotion_ref_cursor;
END pkg_etl_dw_promotion_ref_cursor;

```

Let's create independent packages to reload dimension from CL-level to DW-level according DWH solution concept using DBMS\_SQL.TO\_CURSOR\_NUMBER Function.

```

1 alter session set current_schema = DW_DATA;
2
3 CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE pkg_etl_dw_product_cursor_number
4 AS
5     PROCEDURE load_dw_product_cursor_number;
6 END pkg_etl_dw_product_cursor_number;
7

```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.04 seconds

Session altered.

Package PKG\_ETL\_DW\_PRODUCT\_CURSOR\_NUMBER compiled

```

1 alter session set current_schema = DW_CL;
2 GRANT SELECT ON DW_CL.dim_product TO DW_DATA;
3
4 alter session set current_schema = DW_DATA;

```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.04 seconds

Session altered.

Grant succeeded.

Session altered.

```

4 alter session set current_schema = DW_DATA;
5
6 CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY pkg_etl_dw_product_cursor_number
7 AS
8     PROCEDURE load_dw_product_cursor_number
9     AS
10        BEGIN
11            DECLARE
12
13                TYPE BIG_CURSOR IS REF CURSOR;
14                TYPE T_REC_product IS RECORD
15                (
16                    brand_name  VARCHAR2(50),
17                    product_name VARCHAR2(50),
18                    category_name VARCHAR2(50),
19                    subcategory_name VARCHAR2(50),
20
21                    product_name_stage VARCHAR(20),
22                    product_ID NUMBER );
23                TYPE t_product IS TABLE OF T_REC_product ;
24                ALL_INF BIG_CURSOR;
25                record_product t_product ;
26                curid NUMBER ( 25 );
27            BEGIN
28                OPEN ALL_INF FOR
29                SELECT source_CL.brand_name AS brand_name_source_CL
30                    , source_CL.product_name AS product_name_source_CL
31                    , source_CL.category_name AS category_name_source_CL
32                    , source_CL.subcategory_name AS subcategory_name_source_CL

```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.079 seconds

Package Body PKG\_ETL\_DW\_PRODUCT\_CURSOR\_NUMBER compiled

```

69 alter session set current_schema = DW_DATA;
70 alter user DW_DATA QUOTA UNLIMITED ON TS_DW_DATA_01;
71
72 EXEC pkg_etl_dw_product_cursor_number.load_dw_product_cursor_number;
73

```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.054 seconds

Session altered.

User DW\_DATA altered.

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

```

74 SELECT * FROM DW_DATA.DIM_product order by 1;
75

```

Script Output x Query Result x

All Rows Fetched: 16 in 0.003 seconds

PRODUCT_ID	BRAND_NAME	PRODUCT_NAME	CATEGORY_NAME	SUBCATEGORY_NAME
1	SAMSUNG	Microwave ovens	Appliances	Convection Microwave
2	SAMSUNG	Smart watches	Appliances	Computerized wristwatch
3	SAMSUNG	Tile	Appliances	Smart watch for kids?
4	SAMSUNG	Cooking ovens	Appliances	QLED
5	SAMSUNG	Ovens	Appliances	Electric cooktop
6	SAMSUNG	Vacuum Cleaners	Appliances	Conventional ovens
7	SAMSUNG	Smartphones	Phones	Robotic vacuum cleaner
8	VISA	Service	Services	Android Phones
9	VISA	Card	Services	Internet banks
10	SAMSUNG	Refrigerators	Appliances	Contactless smart card
11	SAMSUNG	Dishwashers	Appliances	Fridge
12	SAMSUNG	Tablets	Tablet computer	Built-in Dishwasher
13	SAMSUNG	Headphones	Accessories	Galaxy Tab series?
14	VISA	Sponsorship	Services	Earbuds
15	SAMSUNG	Washing machines	Appliances	Networking sponsor
16	VISA	Benefit	Services	Fully Automatic washing machine
				Retirement Savings

## Code:

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE body pkg_etl_dw_product_cursor_number
AS
PROCEDURE load_dw_product_cursor_number
AS
BEGIN
    DECLARE

        TYPE BIG_CURSOR IS REF CURSOR;
        TYPE T_REC_product IS RECORD
        (
            brand_name VARCHAR2(50),
            product_name VARCHAR2(50),
            category_name VARCHAR2(50),
            subcategory_name VARCHAR2(50),

            product_name_stage VARCHAR(20),
            product_ID NUMBER );
        TYPE t_product IS TABLE OF T_REC_product ;
        ALL_INF BIG_CURSOR;
        record_product t_product ;
        curid NUMBER ( 25 );
BEGIN
    OPEN ALL_INF FOR
        SELECT source_CL.brand_name AS brand_name_source_CL
            , source_CL.product_name AS product_name_source_CL
            , source_CL.category_name AS category_name_source_CL
            , source_CL.subcategory_name AS subcategory_name_source_CL

            , stage.product_name AS product_name_stage
            , STAGE.product_ID AS product_ID
        FROM (SELECT DISTINCT * FROM DW_CL.cls_t_product) source_CL
        LEFT JOIN
            DW_DATA.DIM_product stage
        ON (source_CL.product_name = stage.product_name);

    FETCH ALL_INF
    BULK COLLECT INTO record_product ;

    curid := dbms_sql.to_cursor_number ( ALL_INF );
    dbms_sql.close_cursor ( curid );

    FOR i IN record_product.FIRST .. record_product.LAST LOOP
        IF ( record_product(i).product_ID IS NULL ) THEN
            INSERT INTO dim_product( product_ID,
                                    brand_name,
                                    product_name,
                                    category_name,
                                    subcategory_name)
            VALUES ( SQ_DIM_product.NEXTVAL
                    , record_product(i).brand_name
                    , record_product(i).product_name
                    , record_product(i).category_name
                    , record_product(i).subcategory_name);

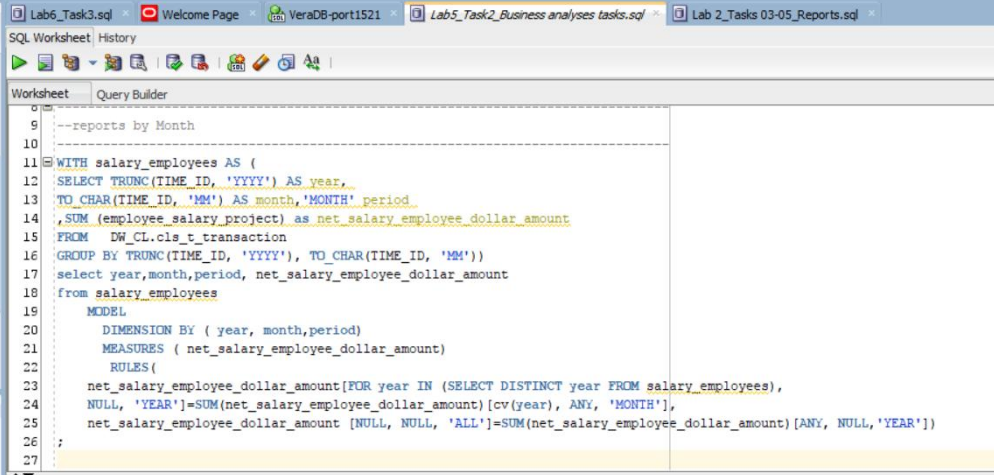
            COMMIT;
        END IF;
    END LOOP;
END;

END load_dw_product_cursor_number;
END pkg_etl_dw_product_cursor_number;
```

## 3. Business analyses tasks – Reports

### 3.1. Task 02: CREATE Monthly Reports Layouts

Create selects to calculate Salary of the Starcom advertising network employees by month using Module Clause.



SQL Worksheet History

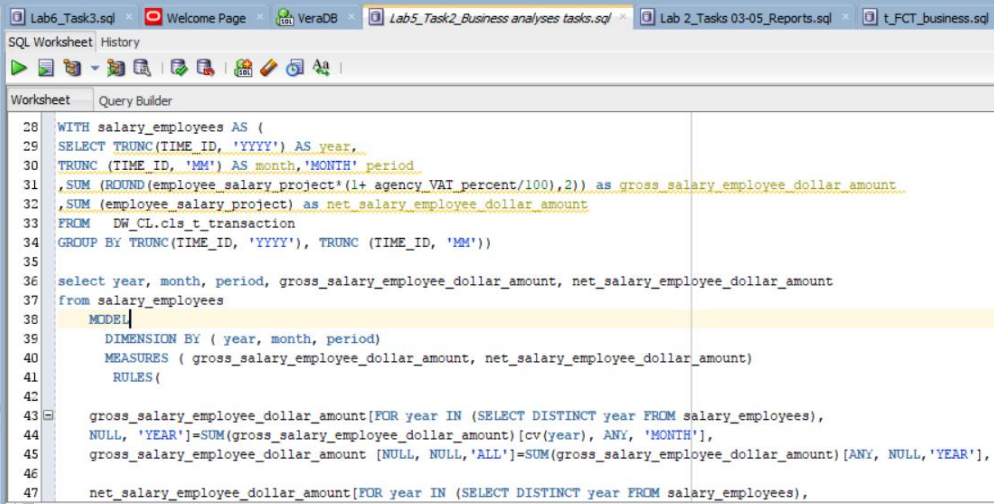
Worksheet Query Builder

```
--reports by Month
WITH salary_employees AS (
  SELECT TRUNC(TIME_ID, 'YYYY') AS year,
  TO_CHAR(TIME_ID, 'MM') AS month, 'MONTH' period,
  SUM (employee_salary_project) as net_salary_employee_dollar_amount
  FROM DW_CL.cls_t_transaction
  GROUP BY TRUNC(TIME_ID, 'YYYY'), TO_CHAR(TIME_ID, 'MM'))
select year, month, period, net_salary_employee_dollar_amount
from salary_employees
MODEL
  DIMENSION BY ( year, month, period)
  MEASURES ( net_salary_employee_dollar_amount)
  RULES (
    net_salary_employee_dollar_amount[FOR year IN (SELECT DISTINCT year FROM salary_employees),
    NULL, 'YEAR']=SUM(net_salary_employee_dollar_amount)[cv(year), ANY, 'MONTH'],
    net_salary_employee_dollar_amount [NULL, NULL, 'ALL']=SUM(net_salary_employee_dollar_amount)[ANY, NULL, 'YEAR']]
;
```

Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 9 in 0.21 seconds

YEAR	MONTH	PERIOD	NET_SALARY_EMPLOYEE_DOLLAR_AMOUNT
01-JAN-22	01	MONTH	14286455
01-JAN-22	02	MONTH	12919417
01-JAN-22	03	MONTH	14324052
01-JAN-22	04	MONTH	13823913
01-JAN-22	05	MONTH	14313747
01-JAN-22	06	MONTH	13847563
01-JAN-22	07	MONTH	8826010
01-JAN-22	(null)	YEAR	92341157
(null)	(null)	ALL	92341157



SQL Worksheet History

Worksheet Query Builder

```
WITH salary_employees AS (
  SELECT TRUNC(TIME_ID, 'YYYY') AS year,
  TRUNC(TIME_ID, 'MM') AS month, 'MONTH' period,
  SUM (ROUND(employee_salary_project*(1+ agency_VAT_percent/100),2)) as gross_salary_employee_dollar_amount,
  SUM (employee_salary_project) as net_salary_employee_dollar_amount
  FROM DW_CL.cls_t_transaction
  GROUP BY TRUNC(TIME_ID, 'YYYY'), TRUNC(TIME_ID, 'MM'))
select year, month, period, gross_salary_employee_dollar_amount, net_salary_employee_dollar_amount
from salary_employees
MODEL
  DIMENSION BY ( year, month, period)
  MEASURES ( gross_salary_employee_dollar_amount, net_salary_employee_dollar_amount)
  RULES (
    gross_salary_employee_dollar_amount[FOR year IN (SELECT DISTINCT year FROM salary_employees),
    NULL, 'YEAR']=SUM(gross_salary_employee_dollar_amount)[cv(year), ANY, 'MONTH'],
    gross_salary_employee_dollar_amount [NULL, NULL, 'ALL']=SUM(gross_salary_employee_dollar_amount)[ANY, NULL, 'YEAR'],
    net_salary_employee_dollar_amount[FOR year IN (SELECT DISTINCT year FROM salary_employees),
    NULL, 'YEAR']=SUM(net_salary_employee_dollar_amount)[cv(year), ANY, 'MONTH'],
    net_salary_employee_dollar_amount [NULL, NULL, 'ALL']=SUM(net_salary_employee_dollar_amount)[ANY, NULL, 'YEAR']]
;
```

Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 9 in 0.258 seconds

YEAR	MONTH	PERIOD	GROSS_SALARY_EMPLOYEE_DOLLAR_AMOUNT	NET_SALARY_EMPLOYEE_DOLLAR_AMOUNT
01-JAN-22	01-JAN-22	MONTH	16740345.73	14286455
01-JAN-22	01-FEB-22	MONTH	15139839.59	12919417
01-JAN-22	01-MAR-22	MONTH	16782887.55	14324052
01-JAN-22	01-APR-22	MONTH	16197508.94	13823913
01-JAN-22	01-MAY-22	MONTH	16768528.37	14313747
01-JAN-22	01-JUN-22	MONTH	16224818.16	13847563
01-JAN-22	01-JUL-22	MONTH	10340195.31	8826010
01-JAN-22	(null)	YEAR	108194123.65	92341157
(null)	(null)	ALL	108194123.65	92341157

Create selects to calculate Revenues, Costs and Profits of the Starcom advertising network by month using Module Clause.

Lab6\_Task3.sql Welcome Page VeraDB Lab5\_Task2\_Business analyses tasks.sql Lab 2\_Tasks 03-05\_Reports.sql t\_FCT\_business.sql

SQL Worksheet History

Worksheet Query Builder

--Revenues, costs, profits of the Starcom advertising network by month using Module Clause

```

51
52
53 WITH budget_agencies AS (
54   SELECT TRUNC(TIME_ID, 'YYYY') AS year,
55          TRUNC(TIME_ID, 'MM') AS month, 'MONTH' period,
56          SUM (ROUND(((promotion_metric_amount*promotion_price*(1-promotion_distinct_percent/100))*agency_fee_percent/100)*(1+agency_VAT_percent/100),2)) AS gross_revenue_dollar_amount,
57          SUM (ROUND(((promotion_metric_amount*promotion_price*(1-promotion_distinct_percent/100))*agency_fee_percent/100),2)) AS net_revenue_dollar_amount,
58          SUM (ROUND(employee_salary_project*(1+agency_VAT_percent/100),2)) AS gross_cost_dollar_amount,
59          SUM (employee_salary_project) AS net_cost_dollar_amount,
60          SUM (ROUND((((promotion_metric_amount*promotion_price*(1-promotion_distinct_percent/100))*agency_fee_percent/100)*(1+agency_VAT_percent/100))-employee_salary_project,2)) AS gross_profit_dollar_amount,
61          SUM (ROUND((((promotion_metric_amount*promotion_price*(1-promotion_distinct_percent/100))*agency_fee_percent/100))-employee_salary_project,2)) AS net_profit_dollar_amount
62 FROM DW_CL.cls_t_transaction
63 GROUP BY TRUNC(TIME_ID, 'YYYY'), TRUNC(TIME_ID, 'MM'))
64
65 select year, month, period, gross_revenue_dollar_amount, net_revenue_dollar_amount, gross_cost_dollar_amount, net_cost_dollar_amount, gross_profit_dollar_amount, net_profit_dollar_amount
66 from budget_agencies
67
68 MODEL
69   DIMENSION BY ( year, month, period)
70   MEASURES ( gross_revenue_dollar_amount, net_revenue_dollar_amount, gross_cost_dollar_amount, net_cost_dollar_amount, gross_profit_dollar_amount, net_profit_dollar_amount)
71 PARTITION BY ( )
72
73 
```

Query Result x Query Result 1 x Query Result 2 x

All Rows Fetched: 9 in 0.513 seconds

	YEAR	MONTH	PERIOD	GROSS_REVENUE_DOLLAR_AMOUNT	NET_REVENUE_DOLLAR_AMOUNT	GROSS_COST_DOLLAR_AMOUNT	NET_COST_DOLLAR_AMOUNT	GROSS_PROFIT_DOLLAR_AMOUNT	NET_PROFIT_DOLLAR_AMOUNT
1	01-JAN-22	01-JAN-22	MONTH	70046770.67	59628652.72	16740345.73	14286455	53306426.07	45342197.77
2	01-JAN-22	01-FEB-22	MONTH	63104735.04	53720403.44	15139839.59	12919417	47964896.56	41801013.95
3	01-JAN-22	01-MAR-22	MONTH	69942057.43	59541532.54	16782887.55	14324052	53159171.46	45217480.00
4	01-JAN-22	01-APR-22	MONTH	67700034.25	57620043.59	16197508.94	13823913	51502526.26	43796132.45
5	01-JAN-22	01-MAY-22	MONTH	70040549.3	59622260.05	16768528.37	14313747	53272022.79	45288312.68
6	01-JAN-22	01-JUN-22	MONTH	66666509.45	56736334.8	16224818.16	13847563	50441692.44	42888776.64
7	01-JAN-22	01-JUL-22	MONTH	43176592.47	36750041.89	10340195.31	8826010	32836398.19	27923930.58
8	01-JAN-22	(null)	YEAR	450677248.61	383619269.03	108194123.65	92341157	342483133.77	291278112.45
9	(null)	(null)	ALL	450677248.61	383619269.03	108194123.65	92341157	342483133.77	291278112.45