REST API

Шулаев Андрей

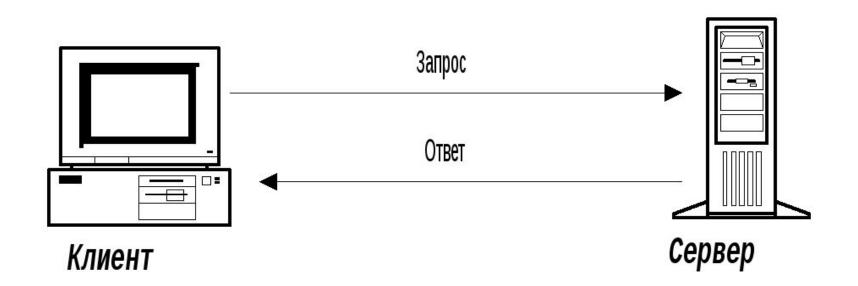
Senior Software Engineer at EPAM Systems

REST API: что это и зачем?

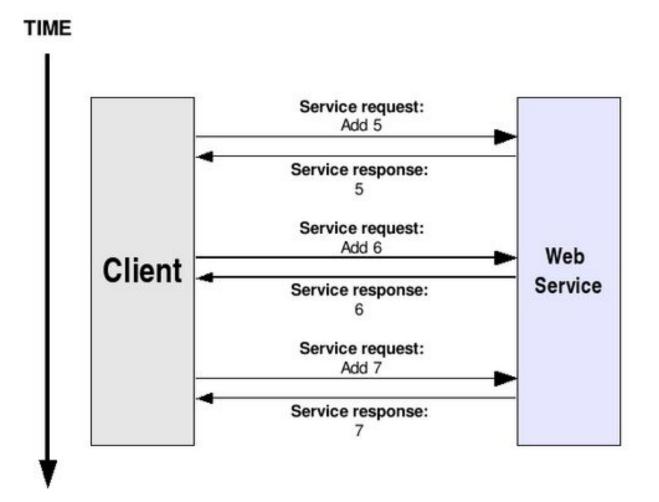
Рой Филдинг



1. Клиент-серверная архитектура

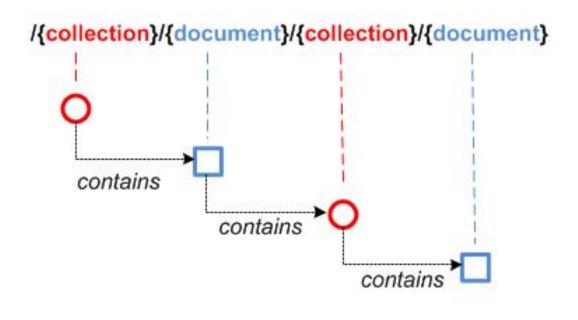


2. Отсутствие состояния (stateless)



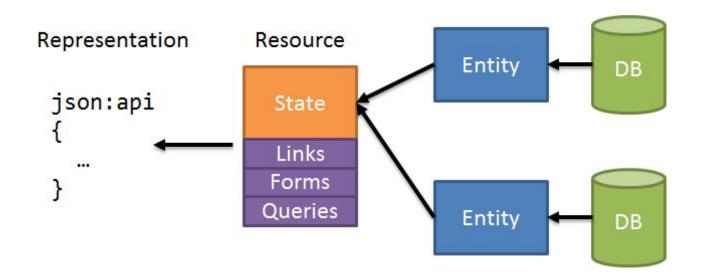
No state information is kept!

- 3. Единообразие интерфейса
 - Идентификация ресурсов

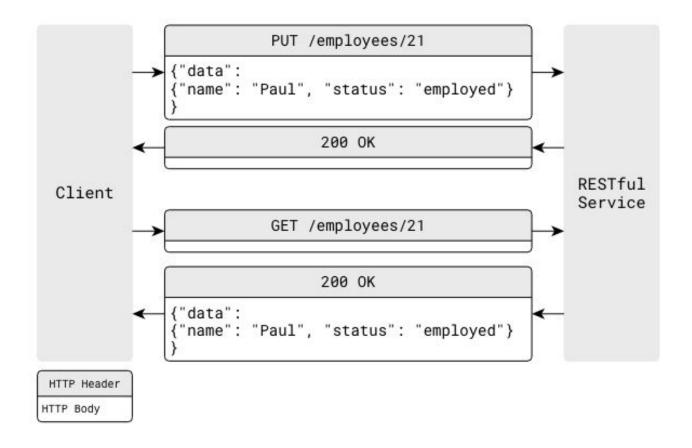


/countries/{country-code}/cities/{city-code}

- 3. Единообразие интерфейса
 - Управление ресурсами через представление



- 3. Единообразие интерфейса
 - Самодостаточные сообщения



- 3. Единообразие интерфейса
 - Самодостаточные сообщения

GET / HTTP/1.1

Host: www.example.com

- 3. Единообразие интерфейса
 - Самодостаточные сообщения

```
HTTP / 1.1 200 OK
Content-Type: text/html
<!DOCTYPE html>
Hello, User!
```

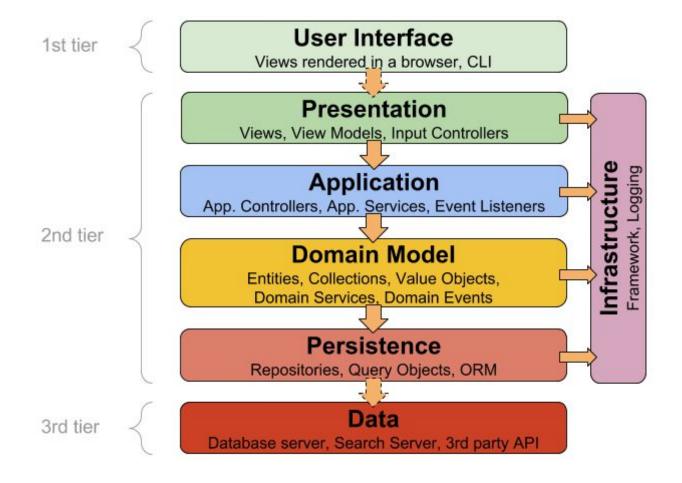
- 3. Единообразие интерфейса
 - Гипермедиа (HATEOAS)

```
Total content

| "id": 1,
| "firstname": "Sergio",
| "lastname": "Leone",
| "year": 1929,
| "_links": {
| "self": {
| "href": "http://localhost:8080/directors/1"
| },
| "director_movies": {
| "href": "http://localhost:8080/directors/1/movies"
| },
| "directors": {
| "href": "http://localhost:8080/directors"
| }
| }
| }
```

4. Кэширование

5. Система слоёв



6. Код по требованию

▼<script type="text/javascript">

try { (function injectPageScriptAPI(scriptName, shouldOverrideWebSocket, shouldOverrideWebRTC, isInjected) { 'use strict'; /** * If script have been injected into a frame via contentWindow then we can simply take the copy of messageChannel left for us by parent document * Otherwise creates new message channel that sends a message to the content-script to check if request should be allowed or not. */ var messageChannel = isInjected ? window[scriptName] : (function () { // Save original postMessage and addEventListener functions to prevent webpage from tampering both. var postMessage = window.postMessage; var addEventListener = window.addEventListener; // Current request ID (incremented every time we send a new message) var currentRequestId = 0; var requestsMap = {}; /** * Handles messages sent from the content script back to the page script. * * @param event Event with necessary data */ var onMessageReceived = function (event) { if (!event.data || !event.data.direction || event.data.direction !== "to-page-script@abu") { return; } var requestData = requestSMap[event.data.requestId]; if (requestData) { var wrapper = requestData.wrapper; requestData.onResponseReceived(wrapper, event.data.block); delete requestsMap[event.data.requestId]; } }; /** * @param url The URL to which wrapped object is willing to connect * @param requestType Request type (WEBSOCKET or WEBRTC) * @param wrapper WebSocket wrapper instance * @param onResponseReceived Called when response is received */ var sendMessage = function (url, requestType, wrapper, onResponseReceived) { if (currentRequestId === 0) { // Subscribe to response when this method is called for the first time addEventListener.call(window, "message", onMessageReceived, false); } var requestId = ++currentRequestId; requestsMap[requestId] = {

Спасибо за внимание!