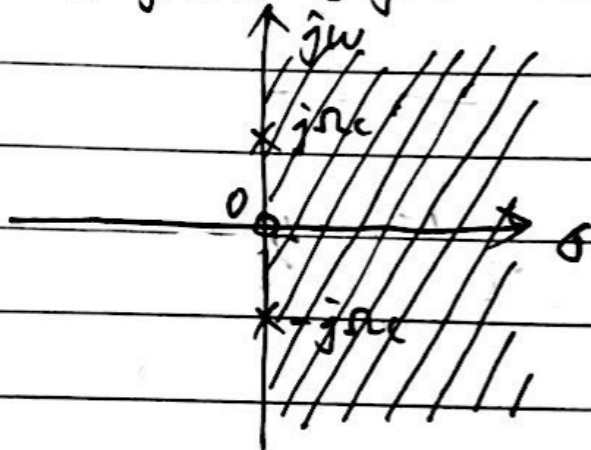


$$8.1(b) \quad X(s) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x(t) e^{-st} dt$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{e^{j\Omega t} + e^{-j\Omega t}}{2} u(t) e^{-st} dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-j\Omega t - st} + e^{j\Omega t - st} dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{j\Omega + s} + \frac{1}{s - j\Omega} \right) \quad \text{Re}[s] > 0$$

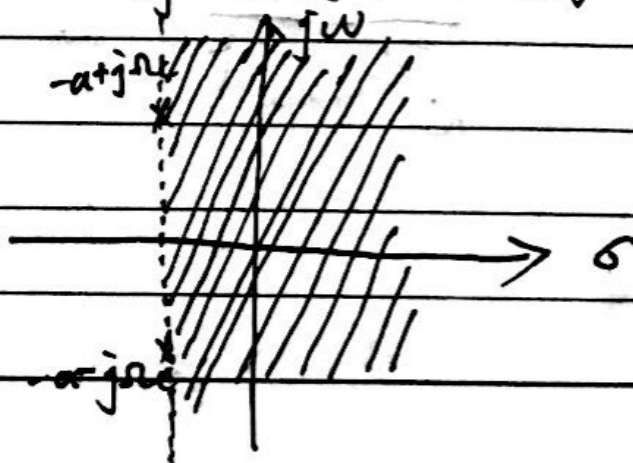


$$(c) \quad X(s) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x(t) e^{-st} dt$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-at} \frac{e^{j\Omega t} - e^{-j\Omega t}}{2j} u(t) e^{-st} dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{2j} \int_0^{+\infty} e^{(-a+j\Omega-s)t} - e^{(-a-j\Omega-s)t} dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{2j} \left(\frac{1}{s+a-j\Omega} - \frac{1}{s+a+j\Omega} \right) \quad \text{Re}[s] > -a$$



$$8.3 \text{ (a)} \quad a: -1 < \operatorname{Re}[s] < 1$$

$$b: -3 < \operatorname{Re}[s] < 3$$

$$c: \operatorname{Re}[s] > -1$$

$$(b) \quad a: \operatorname{Re}[s] < -1$$

$$b: -3 < \operatorname{Re}[s] < 3$$

$$c: -3 < \operatorname{Re}[s] < -1$$

$$(c) \quad a: \operatorname{Re}[s] < -1$$

$$b: \operatorname{Re}[s] < -3$$

$$c: \operatorname{Re}[s] < -3$$

$$(d) \quad a: \operatorname{Re}[s] > 1$$

$$b: \operatorname{Re}[s] > 3$$

$$c: \operatorname{Re}[s] > -1$$

$$8.4 \text{ (a)} \quad a: X(s) = M \frac{s-1}{(s+3)(s+1)}$$

$$b: X(s) = M \frac{s+1}{s^2+1}$$

$$c: X(s) = M \frac{s^2+1}{(s+2)(s+1)(s-1)}$$

$$(b) \quad a: 1^\circ \operatorname{Re}[s] > -1 \quad \text{右边信号}$$

$$2^\circ \operatorname{Re}[s] < -3 \quad \text{左边信号}$$

$$3^\circ -3 < \operatorname{Re}[s] < -1 \quad \text{双边信号}$$

$$b: 1^\circ \operatorname{Re}[s] > 0 \quad \text{右边信号}$$

$$2^\circ \operatorname{Re}[s] < 0 \quad \text{左边信号}$$

$$c: 1^\circ \operatorname{Re}[s] > 1 \quad \text{右边信号}$$

$$2^\circ \operatorname{Re}[s] < -2 \quad \text{左边信号}$$

$$3^\circ -2 < \operatorname{Re}[s] < -1 \quad 4^\circ -1 < \operatorname{Re}[s] < 1 \quad \text{双边信号}$$

$$8.6(b) \quad X(s) = \frac{2s+3}{s^2+4s+3} = 2 \frac{s+\frac{3}{2}}{(s+1)(s+3)} \quad \text{Re}[s] > 0$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{s+1} + \frac{3}{s+3} \right)$$

$$x(t) = \frac{1}{2} e^{-t} u(t) + \frac{3}{2} e^{-3t} u(t)$$

$$(c) \quad X(s) = \frac{s^2 - s + 1}{s^3 - s^2} = \frac{(s - \frac{j\sqrt{3}+1}{2})(s - \frac{1-j\sqrt{3}}{2})}{s^2(s-1)} \quad \text{Re}[s] > 1$$

$$= \frac{1}{s-1} - \frac{1}{s^2}$$

$$x(t) = e^t u(t) - t u(t)$$

$$(h) \quad X(s) = \frac{s^3 + s^2 + 1}{s^2 + 3s + 2} = s - 2 + \frac{4s+5}{(s+1)(s+2)} = s - 2 + \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{s+1} + \frac{3}{s+2} \right)$$

$$\text{Re}[s] > -1$$

$$x(t) = \delta'(t) - 2\delta(t) + \frac{1}{4} e^{-t} u(t) + \frac{3}{4} e^{-2t} u(t)$$

$$8.8(a) \quad y(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x(\tau) h(t-\tau) d\tau$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-2\tau} u(\tau) e^{\tau-t} u(t-\tau) d\tau$$

$$= u(t) \int_0^t e^{-\tau-t} d\tau$$

$$= e^{-t} u(t) (1 - e^{-t})$$

$$(b) \quad X(s) = \frac{1}{s+2} \quad \text{Re}[s] > -2$$

$$H(s) = \frac{1}{s+1} \quad \text{Re}[s] > -1$$

$$Y(s) = X(s)H(s) = \frac{1}{s+1} - \frac{1}{s+2} \quad \text{Re}[s] > -1$$

$$y(t) = e^{-t} u(t) - e^{-2t} u(t)$$

8./0 图a: 1° $\text{Re}[s] < -2$

不稳定, 非因果

2° $-2 < \text{Re}[s] < -1$

不稳定, 非因果

3° $\text{Re}[s] > -1$

稳定, 因果

图b: 1° $\text{Re}[s] < -2$

不稳定, 非因果

2° $-2 < \text{Re}[s] < -1$

不稳定, 非因果

3° $-1 < \text{Re}[s] < 2$

稳定, 非因果

4° $\text{Re}[s] > 2$

不稳定, 因果