import numpy as np In [3]: data\_df=pd.read\_csv(r'C:\Users\omem\Downloads\Companies.csv') In [4]: data\_df.head() R&D Spend Administration Marketing Spend **Profit** Out[4]: 0 165349.20 136897.80 471784.10 192261.83 1 162597.70 151377.59 443898.53 191792.06 153441.51 2 101145.55 407934.54 191050.39 3 144372.41 118671.85 383199.62 182901.99 4 142107.34 91391.77 366168.42 166187.94 In [5]: x=data\_df.drop(['Profit'], axis=1).values y=data\_df['Profit'].values In [6]: print(x) [[165349.2 136897.8 471784.1 ] [162597.7 151377.59 443898.53] [153441.51 101145.55 407934.54] [100275.47 241926.31 227142.82] [128456.23 321652.14 281692.32] [161181.72 270939.86 295442.17]] In [7]: print(y) 182901.99 [192261.83 191792.06 191050.39 166187.94 156991.12 156122.51 155752.6 152211.77 149759.96 144259.4 141585.52 146121.95 134307.35 132602.65 129917.04 126992.93 125370.37 122776.86 124266.9 110352.25 108733.99 108552.04 118474.03 111313.02 107404.34 105733.54 105008.31 103282.38 101004.64 99937.59 97483.56 97427.84 96778.92 96712.8 81005.76 96479.51 90708.19 89949.14 81229.06 69758.98 78239.91 77798.83 71498.49 65200.33 64926.08 49490.75 42559.73 35673.41 14681.4 123485.2464 82155.48418 125867.0108 104976.1696 89803.10053 75297.23305 114284.5283 171985.0761 72337.96774 169566.5772 85842.60573 101106.2297 158670.9451 114522.8756 59328.81874 157142.6178 68669.64059 177717.3712 94409.4396 183945.1553 82484.38635 144515.3371 105333.2634 122331.0988 168459.4156 60947.70089 162733.9549 181574.4968 73577.54452 84782.43014 72607.06952 67473.63267 52731.98078 168870.3298 56788.15621 140237.9002 166598.769 102990.7964 78406.85364 111764.3688 155954.2985 63662.63887 142575.2414 115980.2967 132915.7689 167412.0544 88710.46186 164139.2642 131574.5314 169314.5613 86636.24242 177468.7724 157979.8234 56944.49153 98500.64098 87218.86913 178759.6067 101668.3534 151782.7938 68872.96194 139016.2635 69109.60065 55091.53354 136286.8026 122307.1786 154356.7737 114806.5004 55623.75707 73896.1952 172901.7308 129480.6633 115890.5961 169404.2619 161666.9449 50116.99489 86613.17655 91640.68127 138793.2935 128986.8828 111461.9497 101028.4891 178847.5987 129804.4397 136845.5092 94579.44358 148748.3508 91139.21223 173343.3994 175906.2735 112883.4905 138079.1059 129232.9188 78689.62408 140832.487 182316.0217 133849.5093 109333.0556 152520.9015 169431.5992 121505.8533 169324.8128 161423.4719 171478.4813 137670.7546 108917.0157 105582.7164 126993.8211 141472.3512 169572.5573 119743.4502 86313.32028 105674.9799 103155.6747 152268.8856 101971.6268 84757.65569 142289.0538 166402.282 155518.6099 177675.5109 65814.59883 88870.21435 125271.5697 111138.1732 142490.6665 106401.1276 163462.6654 154539.592 151150.6182 178296.5808 76644.45054 110228.3529 122570.3004 54205.63339 73850.06347 63814.70273 67199.40514 181391.6784 181550.5766 117353.9972 156935.8793 181579.6225 94376.97653 76229.26494 89583.54765 176839.1597 113578.8837 74477.11333 88648.95289 94066.01447 146874.0356 163549.8031 138872.7426 121482.7874 89594.65343 94297.52743 159509.0049 81169.63193 117700.8395 61393.64099 169661.4036 171651.9025 128265.0066 75270.75002 109658.5406 53395.76517 144038.6425 54300.45973 58223.36571 145976.1753 66007.66868 121491.3304 89915.86699 182098.1774 68160.48294 136575.5531 111422.6523 141814.0678 85830.64565 121927.8732 90687.2921 155424.6379 122954.7315 113188.4725 96616.9285 163883.8311 68984.01982 99306.23774 52325.33808 58694.93455 80229.05713 104723.2993 51256.61958 51336.06868 53225.76119 64672.41127 173263.9503 155791.1289 118334.7237 90164.46578 

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65219.15775 100404.0021 177911.2954 137842.4672 127909.6214 154173.101 170343.1281 59766.21593 90712.92084 93280.9207 87045.44798 79170.59013 181485.6505 174421.5151 63924.90632 140964.9022 55195.75709 140870.0758 169745.1241 83444.60985 185032.6682 168246.6971 156488.2307 152900.2069 167391.5514 163226.881 130427.2181 87219.72342 125467.2024 173897.8345 142927.2094 76356.55435 158208.7735 67733.33725 97340.51329 170464.4375 120738.6997 149669.2769 79513.16096 168145.8907 170465.2918 125667.9609 63742.94226 72870.19126 124577.0308 177000.6208 166579.1203 159389.4041 143338.9779 169673.3637 74324.19518 184669.5944 136050.1639 95065.53537 170547.3037 146196.5825 109344.1613 184516.6762 150516.734 55771.54948 88082.55771 109877.2392 185272.7241 88592.56966 86750.71746 99201.1599 97955.60308 164695.4079 173531.3435110363.331144184.7263102771.243587654.55773181102.073664966.2875180257.1795140589.868271772.4268577627.7399151286.5197880859.5241786101.45602132471.5373 50428.81124 99424.12995 97446.44542 138908.6228 148134.1153 159173.2684 82229.80752 100759.3874 113444.7599 62531.55709 87112.08271 128995.4258 53649.48971 104159.467 63978.72668 167407.783 116603.0751 165584.7252 88737.79919 152894.2269 64769.80049 51324.1086 57067.50948 66357.07385 71235.93187 57463.90068 80804.84952 70902.75824 159247.5918 166415.9507 112487.9536 116260.5043 121916.7675 161488.398 176018.1857 118219.3944 134983.154 180378.4888 161456.7893 180378.4888 139722.7625 97882.98831 54932.63535 95148.40164 84378.35032 178978.3053 103813.479 134723.4494 174364.2776 106235.395 82522.82946 65743.69265 96581.04826 70153.5447 93606.40571 151891.2888 79299.58812 83553.10486 60650.40749 123228.959 52481.67341 161467.0408 107682.5646 140522.3792 102118.5649 57143.54142 159227.0888 163673.6754 157493.7316 91623.59544 157949.9232 94974.98049 148975.5923 158516.3184 110682.8359 146690.3629 58605.23395 120412.3603 161783.1286 76487.26093 95178.30183 91623.59544 157949.9232 104231.2275 58963.18204 76017.40068 59803.80475 129642.9786 51003.74933 77362.05529 185502.5285 180753.5228 172495.0881 63093.68082 171416.9724 111814.772 123671.4819 140251.5689 92903.32391 105457.9899 74425.00156 173861.9543 62223.15791 168760.9805 97599.36358 89558.7732 99322.46927 60065.21791 102489.3274 94400.89669 154569.4922 90808.60147 138855.6568 103378.6447 134808.0242 84305.73556 83178.92524 86221.9111 89012.02672 132077.709 165330.1463 161035.6236 138841.9881 95279.96251 164336.6055 413956.48 333962.19 476485.43 ] In [8]: from sklearn.model\_selection import train\_test\_split x\_train,x\_test,y\_train,y\_test=train\_test\_split(x,y,test\_size=0.3,random\_state=0) In [9]: from sklearn.linear\_model import LinearRegression ml=LinearRegression() ml.fit(x\_train,y\_train) Out[9]: LinearRegression() In [13]: y\_pred=ml.predict(x\_test) In [11]: ml.predict([[165349.2,136897.8,471784.1 ]]) Out[11]: array([201008.97589549]) In [12]: from sklearn.metrics import r2\_score r2\_score(y\_test,y\_pred) 0.93128007811301 Out[12]: In [26]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt plt.figure(figsize=(5,5)) plt.scatter(y\_test,y\_pred) plt.xlabel('Actual') plt.ylabel('Predicted') plt.title('Actual vs Predicted') Out[26]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Actual vs Predicted') Actual vs Predicted 350000 300000 250000 Predicted 200000 150000 100000 50000 200000 300000 100000 400000 Actual In [28]: pred\_y\_df=pd.DataFrame({'Actual Value':y\_test,'Predicted Value':y\_pred, 'Differen' In [29]: pred\_y\_df[0:20] Actual Value Predicted Value Out[29]: Difference 89012.02672 88956.512357 55.514363 87654.55773 87590.332882 64.224848 2 94093.35179 94070.442612 22.909178 **3** 175396.26160 175895.046925 -498.785325 83264.814507 91.803333 83356.61784 4 **5** 110395.79400 110477.492371 -81.698371 6 105008.31000 131430.259878 -26421.949878 90687.29210 90642.527353 44.764747 **8** 164180.27020 164607.086061 -426.815861 9 53483.75718 53200.269394 283.487786 66071.932232 66273.35330 201.421068 10 **11** 150393.71600 150732.068108 -338.352108 **12** 125971.23430 -181.640896 126152.875196 13 58694.93455 58444.885208 250.049342 **14** 176344.52500 176849.394989 -504.869989 75297.23305 75153.715338 143.517712 **16** 118219.39440 118351.294299 -131.899899 **17** 163462.66540 163884.876697 -422.211297 -42798.258156 **18** 132602.65000 175400.908156 182112.925858 -538.429058 181574.49680 In [30]: print(ml.coef\_) [0.5279265 0.97951507 0.09701325] In [31]: print(ml.intercept\_) -66146.01572224835 In [33]: from sklearn.metrics import mean\_squared\_error mean\_squared\_error(y\_test,y\_pred) Out[33]: 142867206.3797002 In [ ]:

In [1]:

import pandas as pd