

Unit 1 Paragraphs

Vocabulary

1. chaotic: [keiðtik] in a state of complete confusion and disorder: *The political situation was chaotic.*

-chaos: (noun) [kéias]

2. ferocious: [fəˈrɒʃəs] savagely fierce, cruel, or violent: *a ferocious beast*

3. appositive: [əpɒzitiv] 동격어 a noun that serves to describe another noun (or pronoun) that appears directly before it in a sentence: *Edison, the inventor of the light bulb, is one of the greatest inventors.*

4. heir: a person legally entitled to the property or rank of another on that person's death: *his eldest son and heir*

5. assassinate: to murder (an important person) for political or religious reasons

6. cenote: [sinóuti] [지질] 카르스트 지역에서 발견되는 구멍, 깊은 천연 우물 a natural underground reservoir of water such as occurs in the limestone of Yucatán, Mexico.

7. wilderness: land in its natural state

8. Sacagawea (c.1788 - 1812) was a Shoshone woman who, at age 16, helped the Lewis and Clark Expedition in achieving their mission objectives by exploring the Louisiana Territory and traveling with the expedition thousands of miles to the Pacific Ocean.

- The Lewis and Clark Expedition was the United States expedition to cross the newly acquired western portion of the country. President Thomas Jefferson commissioned the expedition shortly after the Louisiana Purchase in 1803 to explore and map the newly acquired territory and to establish an American presence in this territory before European powers attempted to establish claims in the region. The expedition reached the Pacific Coast.

9. expedition: a journey undertaken by a group of people with a particular purpose, especially that of exploration, research, or war

10. astronomer: an expert in astronomy or a student of astronomy

11. oceanographer: [ðʊfənɔːgrəfər] a scientist who studies physical and biological aspects of the seas

12. prosthetic: [prəsθetik] 보철의; 인공 기관의 denoting an artificial body part, such as a limb, a heart, or a breast implant: *She has learnt to walk again using prosthetic legs.*

13. disability: a physical or mental condition that limits a person's movements, senses, or activities: *children with severe physical disabilities*

14. fiberglass: 섬유유리 a material consisting of extremely fine glass fibers, used in making various products

15. track and field: sporting events that involve running and jumping and throwing

16. metabolism: [mətæbəlɪzm] chemical process in the body to maintain proper functions

17. appreciate: to recognize the value; to be grateful for something: *I'd appreciate any information you could give me.*

18. résumé: [rézumi] a brief account of a person's education, qualifications, and previous occupations, sent with a job application; a CV (curriculum vitae [váite, ví : -])

-cf: resume: [rizú : m] to begin again or continue after a pause or interruption

19. tusk: 엄니 a long pointed tooth, especially one which protrudes from the closed mouth, as in the elephant, walrus(바다코끼리)

20. migratory: nomadic; itinerant([aitínərənt] traveling from place to place

21. sandhill crane: 캐나다 두루미 a chiefly migratory North American crane with greyish plumage and a red crown

22. pesticide: a substance used for destroying insects or other organisms harmful to cultivated plant

23. committed to: pledged or bound to a certain course or policy; dedicated: *a committed environmentalist*

24. trophy hunting: 사냥한 야생동물의 신체를 박제하여 트로피처럼 만드는 오락 목적의 사냥 hunting of wild animals for their trophies, with the trophy being the

animal or part of the animal usually displayed, to represent the success of the hunt

25. controversial: [kəntɹəvɜːrʃəl] likely to give rise to controversy or public disagreement

26. decor: (AE[deɪkɔːr] ; BE[déɪkɔː]) 실내장식 the furnishing and decoration of a room

27. engrave: to carve into a material: *They engraved the champion's name on the trophy.*

28. gazelle; [gæzél] a small, slender antelope, found in open country in Africa and Asia

29. fragment: a sentence without a subject or verb in the main clause

30. flash card: (Education) a card on which are written or printed words for children to look at briefly, used as an aid to learning

31. soar: to fly or rise high in the air; to increase rapidly above the usual level: *The cost of living continued to soar.*

32. caregiver: a person who cares for the sick or disabled

33. indent: 글의 행을 들여쓰기 하다, 움푹 들어가게하다 to start a line of text further from the margin than the main part of the text

34. coherence: [kouhíərəns] the quality of being logical and consistent: *This raises further questions on the coherence of state policy.*

35. meteorological: 기상학의, 기상학상의 relating to Earth's atmosphere or weather, especially as a means of forecasting the weather

36. sloth: [slouθ] 나무늘보, 나태, 게으름 a slow-moving mammal that hangs upside down from the branches of trees using its long limbs and hooked claws; aversion to work; laziness

37. predator: an animal that naturally preys on others; a person who ruthlessly exploits others

38. fertilizer: a chemical added to soil or land to increase its fertility