

12

15

16

22

Article

Title

Gianluca Massei 1,†,‡, Giovanni Fioretti 2,‡, Francesco Verolla 2 and Francesco A.N. Palmieri 2 2,*

- 1 CNIT
- ² University of Campania Luigi Vanvitelli
- * Correspondence: gianluca.massei@cnit.it; Tel.: (optional; include country code; if there are multiple corresponding authors, add author initials) +xx-xxxx-xxxx (F.L.)
- † Current address: Affiliation 3.
- ‡ These authors contributed equally to this work.

Abstract: The proposed work aims to provide a path planning solution that use data about sea and weather conditions to find the optimal path the links 2 positions.

Keywords: path planning; sea-state

1. Introduction

In recent years, robotics has been optimizing the monitoring and exploration of maritime and coastal scenarios through the use of multiple and sophisticated autonomous systems. This category includes the Autonomous Underwater Vehicles (AUV), underwater robots capable of completing missions autonomously, and the Autonomous Surface Vehicles (ASV), vehicles that rotate on the surface of the water without a crew. The application fields are various: geological prospecting, oceanographic monitoring, military sector, etc. Maritime navigation is an essential aspect of the shipping industry. Path planning in a maritime scenario is the process of determining the optimal route a vessel can take from the point of departure to the destination.

The goal of this paper is to propose a new path planning method that uses a probability map to influence the final path according to the sea-weather conditions. The focus will be on discussing the various challenges that arise in this area and the proposed solutions to overcome them. The method will be compared to some state-of-the-art techniques too.

Citation: Massei, G.; Fioretti, G.; Verolla, F.; Palmieri, F., A.N. Title. Journal Not Specified 2023, 1, 0. https://doi.org/

Received: Revised: Accepted: Published:

Copyright: © 2023 by the authors. Submitted to *Journal Not Specified* for possible open access publication under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY) license (https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/).

1.2. (Dur conti	ribution		
	TODO			

2. Method

TODO

1.1. State-of-the-art

2.1. Input data

TODO

2.2. Algorithm

TODO

2.3. Communication

TODO

3. Results	30
TODO	31
4. Conclusions	32
TODO	33
Future developments:	34
WGS84 coordinates-based algorithm (and/or projection with UTM);	35
5. Results	36
This section may be divided by subheadings. It should provide a concise and precise	
description of the experimental results, their interpretation as well as the experimental	38
conclusions that can be drawn.	39
5.1. Subsection	40
5.1.1. Subsubsection	41
Bulleted lists look like this:	42
• First bullet;	43
Second bullet;	44
Third bullet.	45
Numbered lists can be added as follows:	46
1. First item;	47
2. Second item;	48
3. Third item.	49
The text continues here.	50
5.2. Figures, Tables and Schemes	51
All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, etc.	52



Figure 1. This is a figure. Schemes follow the same formatting. If there are multiple panels, they should be listed as: (a) Description of what is contained in the first panel. (b) Description of what is contained in the second panel. Figures should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited. A caption on a single line should be centered.

Table 1. This is a table caption. Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
Entry 1	Data	Data
Entry 2	Data	Data ¹

¹ Tables may have a footer.

The text continues here (Figure 2 and Table 2).



Figure 2. This is a wide figure.

Table 2. This is a wide table.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3	Title 4
	Data	Data	Data
Entry 1 *	Data	Data	Data
·	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data
Entry 2	Data	Data	Data
•	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data
Entry 3	Data	Data	Data
•	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data
Entry 4	Data	Data	Data
•	Data	Data	Data

^{*} Tables may have a footer.

Text.

Text.

73

78

81

82

87

88

92

5.3. Formatting of Mathematical Components

This is the example 1 of equation:

$$a = 1, (1)$$

the text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations as regular text.

This is the example 2 of equation:

$$a = b + c + d + e + f + g + h + i + j + k + l + m + n + o + p + q + r + s + t + u + v + w + x + y + z$$
 (2)

Please punctuate equations as regular text. Theorem-type environments (including propositions, lemmas, corollaries etc.) can be formatted as follows:

Theorem 1. *Example text of a theorem.*

The text continues here. Proofs must be formatted as follows:

Proof of Theorem 1. Text of the proof. Note that the phrase "of Theorem 1" is optional if it is clear which theorem is being referred to. \Box

The text continues here.

6. Discussion

Authors should discuss the results and how they can be interpreted from the perspective of previous studies and of the working hypotheses. The findings and their implications should be discussed in the broadest context possible. Future research directions may also be highlighted.

7. Conclusions

This section is not mandatory, but can be added to the manuscript if the discussion is unusually long or complex.

8. Patents

This section is not mandatory, but may be added if there are patents resulting from the work reported in this manuscript.

Author Contributions: For research articles with several authors, a short paragraph specifying their individual contributions must be provided. The following statements should be used "Conceptualization, X.X. and Y.Y.; methodology, X.X.; software, X.X.; validation, X.X., Y.Y. and Z.Z.; formal analysis, X.X.; investigation, X.X.; resources, X.X.; data curation, X.X.; writing—original draft preparation, X.X.; writing—review and editing, X.X.; visualization, X.X.; supervision, X.X.; project administration, X.X.; funding acquisition, Y.Y. All authors have read and agreed to the published version of the manuscript.", please turn to the CRediT taxonomy for the term explanation. Authorship must be limited to those who have contributed substantially to the work reported.

Funding: Please add: "This research received no external funding" or "This research was funded by NAME OF FUNDER grant number XXX." and and "The APC was funded by XXX". Check carefully that the details given are accurate and use the standard spelling of funding agency names at https://search.crossref.org/funding, any errors may affect your future funding.

Institutional Review Board Statement: In this section, you should add the Institutional Review Board Statement and approval number, if relevant to your study. You might choose to exclude this statement if the study did not require ethical approval. Please note that the Editorial Office might ask you for further information. Please add "The study was conducted in accordance with the Declaration of Helsinki, and approved by the Institutional Review Board (or Ethics Committee) of NAME OF INSTITUTE (protocol code XXX and date of approval)." for studies involving humans. OR "The animal study protocol was approved by the Institutional Review Board (or Ethics Committee) of

101

105

106

110

111

112

115

116

117

126

135

137

NAME OF INSTITUTE (protocol code XXX and date of approval)." for studies involving animals. OR "Ethical review and approval were waived for this study due to REASON (please provide a detailed justification)." OR "Not applicable" for studies not involving humans or animals.

Informed Consent Statement: Any research article describing a study involving humans should contain this statement. Please add "Informed consent was obtained from all subjects involved in the study." OR "Patient consent was waived due to REASON (please provide a detailed justification)." OR "Not applicable" for studies not involving humans. You might also choose to exclude this statement if the study did not involve humans.

Written informed consent for publication must be obtained from participating patients who can be identified (including by the patients themselves). Please state "Written informed consent has been obtained from the patient(s) to publish this paper" if applicable.

Data Availability Statement: We encourage all authors of articles published in MDPI journals to share their research data. In this section, please provide details regarding where data supporting reported results can be found, including links to publicly archived datasets analyzed or generated during the study. Where no new data were created, or where data is unavailable due to privacy or ethical re-strictions, a statement is still required. Suggested Data Availability Statements are available in section "MDPI Research Data Policies" at https://www.mdpi.com/ethics.

Acknowledgments: In this section you can acknowledge any support given which is not covered by the author contribution or funding sections. This may include administrative and technical support, or donations in kind (e.g., materials used for experiments).

Conflicts of Interest: Declare conflicts of interest or state "The authors declare no conflict of interest." Authors must identify and declare any personal circumstances or interest that may be perceived as inappropriately influencing the representation or interpretation of reported research results. Any role of the funders in the design of the study; in the collection, analyses or interpretation of data; in the writing of the manuscript; or in the decision to publish the results must be declared in this section. If there is no role, please state "The funders had no role in the design of the study; in the collection, analyses, or interpretation of data; in the writing of the manuscript; or in the decision to publish the results".

Sample Availability: Samples of the compounds ... are available from the authors.

Abbreviations

The following abbreviations are used in this manuscript:

MDPI Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute

DOAL Directory of open access journals

TLA Three letter acronym LD Linear dichroism

Appendix A

131 Appendix A.1

The appendix is an optional section that can contain details and data supplemental to the main text—for example, explanations of experimental details that would disrupt the flow of the main text but nonetheless remain crucial to understanding and reproducing the research shown; figures of replicates for experiments of which representative data are shown in the main text can be added here if brief, or as Supplementary Data. Mathematical proofs of results not central to the paper can be added as an appendix.

Table A1. This is a table caption.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
Entry 1	Data	Data
Entry 2	Data	Data

142

148

149

150

151

152

153

154

155

Appendix B

All appendix sections must be cited in the main text. In the appendices, Figures, Tables, etc. should be labeled, starting with "A"—e.g., Figure A1, Figure A2, etc.

References

- 1. Author 1, T. The title of the cited article. *Journal Abbreviation* **2008**, *10*, 142–149.
- 2. Author 2, L. The title of the cited contribution. In *The Book Title*; Editor 1, F., Editor 2, A., Eds.; Publishing House: City, Country, 2007; pp. 32–58.
- 3. Author 1, A.; Author 2, B. Book Title, 3rd ed.; Publisher: Publisher Location, Country, 2008; pp. 154–196.
- 4. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C. Title of Unpublished Work. *Abbreviated Journal Name* year, phrase indicating stage of publication (submitted; accepted; in press).
- 5. Author 1, A.B. (University, City, State, Country); Author 2, C. (Institute, City, State, Country). Personal communication, 2012.
- 6. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.D.; Author 3, E.F. Title of presentation. In Proceedings of the Name of the Conference, Location of Conference, Country, Date of Conference (Day Month Year); Abstract Number (optional), Pagination (optional).
- 7. Author 1, A.B. Title of Thesis. Level of Thesis, Degree-Granting University, Location of University, Date of Completion.
- 8. Title of Site. Available online: URL (accessed on Day Month Year).

Disclaimer/Publisher's Note: The statements, opinions and data contained in all publications are solely those of the individual author(s) and contributor(s) and not of MDPI and/or the editor(s). MDPI and/or the editor(s) disclaim responsibility for any injury to people or property resulting from any ideas, methods, instructions or products referred to in the content.